

FRIDAY JUNE 6 1997

TV LISTINGS
Preview: The Muppet Show
Review: Matthew Bond
...
Page 10

OPINION
The Tory choice
...
Page 10

Flynn's flytrap
...
Page 10

COLUMNS
Philip Howard
Matthew Parris
...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

...
Page 10

THE TIMES



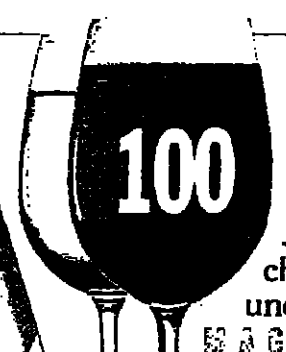
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No. 65,910

SATURDAY JUNE 7 1997

THE 100 GREATEST CRICKETERS OF ALL TIME

by John Woodcock



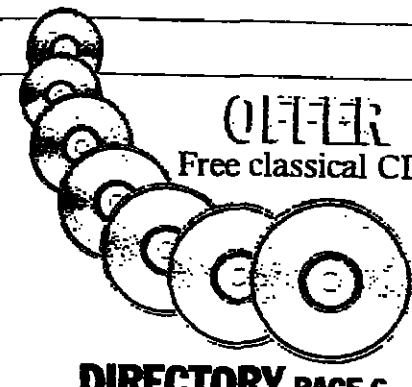
100 BEST SUMMER WINES

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Britain rides the waves at the start of a great summer of sport



Hussain: majestic 207

By Alan Hamilton

ENGLISHMEN wake up this morning to a rare red letter day of sport, with so much uncharacteristic glory confronting them that they may have to pinch themselves to be sure it is not all a distant dream. The start of the day's tour of the improbable is at 11am at Edgbaston where, weather permitting, a miraculously revived England cricket XI will finish their first-innings demolition of the Australians, widely regarded as the world's strongest side. Spectators soured by constant

disappointment could barely believe the dismissal of Australia for a mere 118 on Thursday. Yesterday's continued England batting was a majestic bonus, topped by Nasser Hussain's 207 and Graham Thorpe's 138. With a stand of 388, the pair broke the record set in 1938 for the fourth wicket in an England-Australia game. This, admittedly, is only one innings in one Test of the series. But it will not dampen English joy, given that England have not won a series against Australia since 1987 under Mike Gatting. The triumphant tour's next stop is

at 2.15, when the British Lions, storming through South Africa, kick off against Northern Transvaal. The Lions have won all four of their matches so far, scoring a massive 300 points. The match in Pretoria will be in its dying minutes when the happy picture switches to Epsom at 3.45. Bookmakers expect to take as much as £40 million on today's Derby, with some of the biggest money going on Entrepreneur, the 4-5 favourite and winner of last month's Pempers 2,000 Guineas. Simon Clare, spokesman for Coral, the bookmakers, said: "If Entrepreneur wins the Derby, it will be our worst result in the short term. But, in the long run, it will be fantastic for racing and betting. If the hype proves right, we could witness something very, very special today."

After a brief respite, Englishmen may return to the edge of their seats at 7.30, when the England national rugby squad faces Argentina in Buenos Aires. In the first match of their tour, England, despite losing many of their key players to the Lions squad, gave the Argentinians a 46-20 drubbing. Then, at 7.45, the football, English

soccer's revival in recent days almost matches the cricket. Heads have been held high since Glenn Hoddle's men beat Italy 2-0 on Wednesday. Sadly, the match was not a World Cup qualifier, unlike that last Saturday, when England thrashed Poland 2-0. Indeed, in all their away World Cup qualifiers so far, England have conceded not one goal. Tonight they play France in Montpellier, and even the French are seeing their old adversaries in a new light. The image of England being followed by a trail of hooliganism seems to have at least partly

evaporated; instead, the French are so impressed with the team, its skills, lifestyle, even its national strip, that Hoddle's men are becoming known across the Channel as Les Chics. But, on this sunny sporting morning, there is one serious challenge left for England to confront, one that they might not even have dared contemplate a week ago. They must now entice the French into playing them at cricket. Simon Jenkins, page 22 Sport, pages 45 to 52 John Woodcock, Magazine

Blair tells Kohl: our borders must stay

FROM ROGER BOYES AND JILL SHERMAN IN BONN

TONY BLAIR gave a warning to Helmut Kohl last night that he could not sign up to a new treaty on Europe's future in Amsterdam in ten days' time unless Britain's border controls remained legally intact. Displaying growing confidence on the European stage, Mr Blair promised in Bonn last night to try to set the agenda in the European Union. He was speaking after a meeting with the German Chancellor in which he laid out his "bottom line" demands, "including specific additions to the employment chapter to boost jobs and strict convergence criteria for a single currency". Herr Kohl came away from the meeting feeling that he could do business with the British Prime Minister, but wary of suggestions that the meeting signalled the beginning of a new three-way Franco-German-British entente. That was the view offered by

Bonn officials yesterday after a working summit that went some way towards easing the many months of tension between Britain and Germany. Good timing helped the visit: Bonn has at last come round to an employment chapter being approved at the Amsterdam summit. Both Mr Blair and the Chancellor agreed that there should be no new spending on jobs, no new powers for Brussels on employment issues, and no impact on the preparations for a European single currency. The Chancellor also encouraged Mr Blair to believe that Germany was fully committed to the Euro-fighter, which is due to be manufactured by Britain, Germany, Italy and Spain. Despite Germany's huge budget problems, it seems certain that some funds will be found to cover production investment costs in 1998. The Chancellor was vague about details, although other officials have indicated that funds from the Airbus project would be diverted to help Euro-fighter.

The Times sales forge ahead

The Times is the most successful national daily newspaper in Britain, according to the latest ABC sales figures. Average daily sales in May were 756,535, an increase of 37,227 over April, the biggest of any national daily in the month after the general election. Sales are up by 80,000 on a year ago and by 11.8 percent, the biggest percentage increase of any national daily. Sales of The Daily Telegraph fell by 1,100 last month.

Buying The Times overseas
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Czech Rep. Cskr 100; Denmark Dkr 14.00;
Finland Fmk 17.00; France F 14.00; Germany
DM 4.50; Gibraltar Gbp 1.00; Greece Dr 400;
Hong Kong HK \$5.50; India Rs 150;
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Kr 20.00; Portugal Con Esc 350; Spain
Ps 325; Sweden Skr 14.50; Switzerland
Sfr 5.50; Tunisia Din 2.200; USA
\$3.50.

The Times on the Internet
<http://www.the-times.co.uk>



WEATHER 26
CROSSWORD 26
COURT & SOCIAL 24

Earlier, at a bilateral meeting at the Socialist leaders' congress in Malmo in Sweden, Mr Blair and Mr Kohl disagreed strongly over Britain's determination to keep its border controls legally intact. Most other European countries are now arguing for border controls to be lifted across Europe. The Dutch, who now have presidency of the EU, are insisting that this should be written into the Maastricht treaty II at Amsterdam and that Britain should be given an opt-out. But Mr Blair is adamant that he does not want any more opt-outs and instead wants protection for British frontiers.

Fraternal Blair, page 14



Congestion on the Cam: punts fight for space in the Cambridge river yesterday. One bursar said that tourists were becoming "a hell of a nuisance" during examinations

Cambridge fires broadside at flotillas of punts

By Damian Whitworth

ONE of the most charming and enduring images of Cambridge — punting along the Backs on a lazy summer afternoon — is becoming one of the city's biggest headaches. A dramatic increase in the number of tourists taking to the river is

leading to gridlock on the Cam and a level of rowdiness that is disturbing the peace of academe. Incensed colleges have called for tighter policing of the stretches of the river that wash their ancient walls. Richard Robinson, the bursar of St John's, through which the Cam runs, said: "Just yesterday a horde of

French schoolchildren decided to moor, get out of their punts and strip off and jump in. They were right in the middle of the college where people were trying to study for exams. It was a hell of a nuisance." Professor Michael Chisholm, chairman of the Cam Conservators, who maintain the river, said that he

was alarmed by the flotillas of punts jamming the river. "People may be turned off the Cam because it is just so crowded and unpleasant." More than three million tourists visit Cambridge every year. But it is not just tourists who are the problem. Yesterday while high jinks by students were very much in evidence,

The punting companies insist that they do not allow anyone obviously inebriated to get into a punt. The answer seems to be to get drunk in the punt. Two boats racing each other past Trinity College carried a weighty cargo of beer and sent a party of Japanese tourists spinning into the bank.

Camelot pay row settled

The row over Camelot "fat cat" pay was resolved when senior directors agreed to give part of their bonuses to charity. The deal, which was brokered on Thursday evening, averted a showdown with government officials. Tim Holley, Camelot's chief executive, and his senior colleagues had threatened to resign rather than give up their bonuses. Pages 2, 23

Aitken explains his stay at Ritz

Jonathan Aitken, the former Tory minister, denied that he had misled Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary, over who paid for his stay at the Ritz Hotel in Paris. On the third day of his libel action against The Guardian and Granada TV he admitted "sharp editing" of a letter about his stay there but denied dishonesty. Page 5

Jobs equality

People with a history of mental illness are being recruited as nursing and care assistants by the Pathfinder Mental Health Services NHS trust in south London in an equal opportunities drive. Page 8

Ivory trade call

Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe are going to press for a partial lifting of the worldwide ban on trading ivory at an international wildlife trade conference starting tomorrow in Harare. Page 10

Bank increases mortgage costs

By Alasdair Murray and Caroline Merrell

THE newly independent Bank of England yesterday seized its first chance to raise interest rates, leaving millions of homeowners facing higher mortgage costs. The Bank put up its base lending rate by a quarter point to 6.5 per cent, the second rate increase in less than a month. The City expects further rises over the summer, to at least 7 per cent. The high street banks immediately followed the Bank of England's lead, increasing their mortgage rates by an average of 0.35 per cent. Economists expect a further blow for homeowners in the Budget on July 2, when Gordon Brown, the Chancellor, is expected to restrict Miras or mortgage interest rate relief. A total abolition of Miras would add an extra £27 to the average mortgage. Yesterday's rate rise came on the same day that two million Halifax members who have opted to sell their shares when the building society converted to a bank were able to claim their share of an £18 billion windfall payout. For the average borrower, however, the rate rise will mean that the value of the shares they may have received after the flotation of the society this week. The increase in rates means that a £100,000 repayment mortgage will pay £436.60 a month

Consultant questioned after wife found dead

By Stephen Farrell

A CONSULTANT obstetrician was being questioned by detectives last night after his wife was found beaten to death on the patio at their family home. Vivian Grant Harris, 51, a gynaecologist at Lewisham Hospital, was arrested after the police were called to the house in Beckenham, south-east London, on Thursday afternoon. The body of Justina Harris, 37, was lying in the rear garden and a post-mortem examination showed injuries to the back and head. The couple have two children, a boy aged ten and a girl of seven. Mr Harris, a Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, is a Territorial Army medical officer with 289 Commando Battery, Royal Artillery, based at Woolwich, south-east London. The couple's large detached house stands well back from the tree-lined road in an affluent area. Neighbours described Mrs Harris, a former nurse, as a doting mother. A Scotland Yard spokesman said: "We are treating this as a murder investigation. A 51-year-old man was arrested at the house and is currently being questioned about the incident at Orpington Police Station."



Brown: may scrap Miras

WINNER BY A HEAD

WINNER BY A NECK

THE DEAD, EPOCH	7 June
CARLTON OPERA	10 June - 6 July
ROYAL ANTO	17-20 June
2ND CORNHILL TEST MATCH v AUSTRALIA, LORD'S	19-23 June
WITBELLSON TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP	23 June - 6 July
PONK, VELVE CLIFFTOP GOLF CUP, GOWDOLP PACE	28 June - 20 July
HENLEY RURAL REGATTA	2-6 July
HAMPTON COURT PALACE INTERNATIONAL FLOWER SHOW	9-13 July
BRITISH GRAND PRIX, SILVERSTONE	13 July
CAMEL WEEK	2-9 August

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CHAMPAGNE OF THE SEASON

BUSINESS NEWS.....27-30	FORD CAR TOKEN.....49
WEEKEND MONEY.....31-44	PROPERTY: WEEKEND 7-10
SPORT.....45-52	TRAVEL: WEEKEND 16-24

THE TIMES ON MONDAY

15 PAGES OF TIMES SPORT

EVERY 10P MONDAY

FOUR STARS TO QUEENS
Rob Hughes on the French open
Julian Muscat previews the Stella Artois

RACING
Simon Barnes on the Derby

CRICKET
The battle for the Ashes

PLUS Starting a two-day examination of **THE NEW LAWS OF LUNCH**

- The 30 top lunch dates
- Anatomy of the desk lunch

Camelot 'fat cats' donate part-bonus to charity

By Jon Ashworth and Carol Midgley

THE row over Camelot "fat-cat" pay was resolved yesterday when senior directors agreed to donate part of their bonuses to charity.

The deal, agreed in last-minute negotiations on Thursday evening, headed off a showdown with government officials. Tim Holley, Camelot's chief executive, and his senior colleagues had threatened to resign rather than give up their bonuses.

The solution emerged after Camelot shareholders and executives met in London yesterday morning. Chris Smith, the Heritage Secretary, welcomed the pledge on bonuses, saying: "I now regard the matter as closed. The Government will press on with its plans to make the National Lottery more a People's Lottery."

Mr Smith prompted the showdown by rejecting earlier concessions from Camelot as inadequate. He demanded personal sacrifices from Camelot's directors, saying their generous pay packages threatened to alienate the lottery-playing public, and could harm ticket sales. Mr Holley received remuneration of £900,000 last year.

Under the compromise, Mr Holley and his colleagues will not give up any of the bonuses which sparked the furore. Instead, they will give up some of the next round of long-term bonuses, payable in the autumn.

Mr Holley was paid £176,000 under Camelot's long-term incentive plan for 1996. His colleagues each received £96,000. The next tranche of payments is likely to be considerably lower.

Sir George Russell, chairman of Camelot, said part of the directors' bonuses would be paid into a joint fund which will be given directly to charity. Camelot's remuneration committee will monitor the payments, details of which will not be made public. Mr Smith said he felt confident the amounts would be "sub-

stantial". Speaking outside Camelot's headquarters in London — directly opposite Mr Smith's office at the Heritage Department — David Rigg, director of communications, said he had not yet decided whether he would give to the fund.

Asked if Camelot had effectively forced a retreat from the Government, Mr Rigg said: "I have every expectation and belief that Sir George Russell and Chris Smith will be entirely pleased with the outcome." He added: "I feel we have got a serious basis for moving forward now."

Camelot had also agreed that interest from the prize fund shortfall (money set aside for prizes which are not won) will now be passed to good causes rather than Camelot's coffers. This could amount to £24 million during the period to 2001, when the company's licence expires.

The Government is now expected to work with Camelot to raise the maximum for good causes. Mr Smith said Camelot and its suppliers had done "an outstanding job", and Camelot would not be excluded from applying for the lottery licence when it comes up for renewal. The department is taking submissions on how the lottery could be run on a non-profitmaking basis.

Leading article, page 23



Holley: to give up part of his long-term bonus



Bride Mary Murphy voting in Springfield yesterday on her way to church

It's far too close to call as Ireland goes to the polls

By Audrey Magee, Ireland Correspondent

MARY ROBINSON, the Irish President, was among the first to vote in the Republic's general election, which got off to a brisk start yesterday with about a quarter of the 27 million eligible voters cast by early evening.

Polling booths opened at 8am, an hour earlier than in previous elections. There was an early-morning rush to vote in the west of Ireland but democracy was exercised at a slower pace in Dublin. The turnout in an Irish election is usually between 65 and 70 per cent. However, the political parties were concerned last night that rain may have deterred voters.

Bertie Ahern, the leader of the Fianna Fail opposition tipped to be the next Prime Minister, cast his vote near his home in Drumcondra, Dublin. Mr Ahern, whose party is in an electoral alliance with the small, right-wing Progressive Democrats, said: "I believe the people of Ireland want to see

change. They want to see our country modernised but they want to see it modernised in a way that's consistent with their own beliefs."

Polls show the FF/PD electoral alliance nine points ahead of Prime Minister John Bruton's "Rainbow" coalition of his own Fine Gael party with Labour and neo-Marxist Democratic Left.

But Mr Bruton said he was confident that the voters would break with history and return an incumbent Government for the first time in 30 years, rather than opting for an untried opposition alliance. Voting at his constituency in Meath, where he polled badly in 1992 and won only the third seat, Mr Bruton said: "I think there is no doubt people will go for the Rainbow. I think the choice is very clear in this election between two parties which have a proven record of not being able to get on particularly well under pressure and three parties who show they care

for the weak in our society as well as the strong and can work as a team."

While the opinion polls indicated a win for Fianna Fail and the Progressive Democrats, neither coalition camp was particularly confident of a forthright result. Ireland uses proportional representation to elect the Dail, or parliament, and first preference votes count for about only 20 per cent of the 166 seats. The remainder of the seats are decided on vote transfers, making the result very difficult to call. The opinion polls also showed that 14 per cent of voters were undecided in the final week of the election.

The results of the election — the closest in recent years with a hung Dail still a possible outcome — will be known on Sunday. Recounts are expected in a number of constituencies, including Cavan/Monaghan, where Sinn Féin is hoping to win its first seat since 1981.

Inquiry into strip search of woman prisoner

By Richard Ford, Home Correspondent

A PRISON Service inquiry was underway last night after a woman inmate was strip searched by four male officers after she threatened to kill herself.

The Prison Officers' Association claimed that while she was naked the prisoner was forcibly held down on the floor by three male officers to allow a male doctor to carry out an internal examination. The association said that orders for the search were given by the duty governor of Highpoint jail in Suffolk over a telephone from home.

The officers were allegedly threatened with the loss of their jobs when they protested at being told to strip search the woman, according to Ron Adams, a POA national executive member.

Last night Richard Tilt, Director General of the Prison Service, condemned the incident, which happened last Monday at Highpoint North, a low security jail, near Newmarket. He said: "It is unacceptable for a female prisoner to be searched in this way."

Asked about the POA allegations, Mr Tilt said: "We must wait and see what the inquiry finds." He said he had no evidence to suggest that bullying had taken place. Mr Tilt warned that if members of the jail's management team or prison officers were found to have done things against prison policy, the service would take disciplinary action against them.

He said the inquiry would be carried by a senior governor from another jail. It was his initial view that staff at the jail should have waited until female officers were available. There are understood to be only 14 female staff at the unit.

The search of the woman broke prison service policy which states that strip searches should be carried out by officers of the same sex as the prisoner. The incident happened after the woman attempted to set light to her cell. The search discovered a small band of metal, officers believed could have been used by the woman either as a weapon or to harm herself. The search by the officers did not include an internal examination.

Later, according to the Prison Officers' Association, three of the officers were ordered to hold the naked woman down while a male doctor carried out an internal examination. Marks are understood to have been found on the woman's wrists in a medical examination that followed the search.

Right fights it out to stop Clarke

By Philip Webster, Political Editor

KENNETH CLARKE won the backing of the former Transport Secretary, Sir George Young, yesterday, and John Redwood was endorsed by the veteran Eurosceptic Sir Teddy Taylor as the five contenders in the Tory leadership election began a final scramble for undecided votes.

Sir George said that Mr Clarke was the candidate most likely to lead the Tories to electoral victory in five years, would land punches on Labour in the Commons, and would speak with authority and experience on the central issues of the day. "While all the candidates are able people and friends of mine I believe that Ken has

the extra qualities that make him an outstanding candidate."

The backing from Sir Teddy, one of the eight Tories who lost the party whip after rebelling over Europe during the last Parliament, was welcomed by the Redwood team, already buoyed by his warm reception from the right-wing 92 Group on Thursday night. Amid the claims and counter-claims yesterday, it was clear that the battle for supremacy on the Right in the first ballot, to be held next week, could be crucial to the overall outcome.

The apparent front-runner is Mr Clarke, with William Hague in second place. But the struggle between Peter Lilley, Michael Howard and Mr Redwood to finish ahead of each other is vital. The unofficial understanding between

some of the supporters of all three is that the winner of the three-way battle will eventually get the support of the other two in order to knock out both Mr Hague and Mr Clarke at later stages of the contest.

Mr Lilley, who is poised to announce new backers over the next few days, was reported yesterday to be disputing claims by the Howard camp that the former Home Secretary had overhauled him and was now poised to be the champion of the Right in the final battle with Mr Clarke. Mr Howard's camp, however, was indignant over a report suggesting that he would eventually throw in the towel and come in behind Mr Clarke.

Mr Hague will today call on his party not to be mesmerised by Mr Blair just because of the size of Labour's majority.

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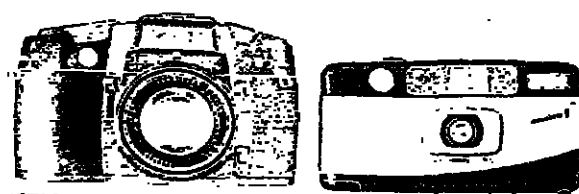
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England kit

Carpet fitter cuts his cloth as £8m dealer in the City

By OLIVER AUGUST AND MICHAEL CLARK

BRITAIN'S highest-paid director is a former carpet fitter who now cuts his cloth as a City trader. Newly filed accounts at Companies House show that Terry Crawley, 34, earned £8.4 million last year from dealing in bonds — in effect, betting on interest-rate changes.

Mr Crawley, a Bermudsey boy and son of a Thames bargeman, was paid more than the men who run the water and electricity companies, and many times the salaries that have earned the Camelot directors such opprobrium. He out-earned Carol Galley, the highest paid woman in the country, who made £5.4 million running the Mercury Asset Management fund business.

The all-time record for executive pay is held by Crispin Odey, a top City fund manager, who was paid £19 million in 1995 but a "mere" £175,000 this year.

But Mr Crawley has not joined the ranks of the City establishment. His company, Crawley Futures, lists two main areas of business — bond dealing and car repairs — and he leads the "south London mafia", a collection of former floor-layers, roofers and builders who now work at the London International Financial Futures Exchange (Liffe).

The traders make money by predicting the future price of shares and bonds. They buy



Crawley: highest-paid director in Britain

and sell so-called futures contracts which commit them to paying a certain price for shares and bonds at a certain time. If the actual price has gone up when the contract matures, they make a profit. The contracts can also be traded before they reach their maturity date.

They are willing to take a view on anything from currencies, interest rates, commodities and even various stock markets. It is a high-risk, high-reward world with a short lifespan which can take a terrible toll on health and marriages.

The south London mafia is reputed to include some of the best traders in the market. Mr Crawley trades in the futures pit — an enclosed space where traders known as "locals" stand and shout prices — for his own company.

He made his fortune in Italian bonds, a volatile market reflecting a volatile

Italian economy, which ideally suits the futures market.

According to recent market rumours, his firm made a £1 million clear profit selling Italian bonds in a morning — and the same again in the afternoon.

Insiders in the pit say Mr Crawley earns his money: "He's there first thing in the morning and the last one to leave at night."

Mr Crawley is said to be an "unassuming kind of bloke" although he enjoys the trappings of wealth. He owns a string of detached homes in the Knockholt area of Kent, each with a swimming pool. He runs a Range Rover, a Mercedes and Bentley Mullanne Turbo.

Another pit trader declared: "Crawley is head honcho in the pit. It is a real viper's nest. If you want to trade, the chances are you will have to do it through him."

Futures traders do not conform to the stereotype of the City gent. Many were absent at last night's black-tie dinner at Syon House in Middlesex celebrating Liffe's 15th anniversary. "This is surprising seeing that they provide so much liquidity to the market," said one trader.

Around 2,000 guests attended the dinner and grand ball under canvas which is part of London Derivatives Week. The guest list included members of Liffe and overseas futures markets, politicians, government officials and clients. Entertainment included a laser show and fireworks. A spokesman for Liffe declined to say how much it cost.

"Liffe wouldn't have wanted the locals there. It might have proved embarrassing in front of all those dignitaries with the proceedings slipping into a giant bun fight," one trader said.

But Mr Crawley has not completely severed his connection with manual labour. His company, Crawley Futures, also has interests in "repairing, restoring, cleaning, maintaining, improving, altering, installing, extending or destroying any vehicle, plant, machinery or work of art", according to the company's annual accounts.



The Princess, adorned with a garland of roses, visiting the temple yesterday

Barefoot Princess signals danger to Neasden's monks

By ALAN HAMILTON

MEN who have pledged themselves to a lust-free life would be well advised not to enter the same room as Diana, Princess of Wales, after black-painted toenails might grow at the very roots of their vows.

When the Princess paid a visit to the largest Hindu temple outside India yesterday, its complement of 11 sadhus — monks of shaven head and saffron robe — remained out of sight, busy themselves with study and prayer. Sadhus must avert their gaze to avoid any sight of women, may not handle money, are allowed neither possessions nor an ego, and should remain unattached to any particular person or place.

The Princess, clearly, was not for them. Male visitors are a different matter: the Prince of Wales, the Duke of Edinburgh, Tony Blair and John Major have all met the monks on previous visits to the temple. None, so far as is known, paints his toenails.

The Shri Swaminarayan Mandir has transformed the north London district of Neasden. Opened in 1995, it is a startling sight among the semis and the cut-price furniture warehouses. It took three years to build and employed 1,500 sculptors, 2,000 tonnes of Carrara marble, and 3,000 tonnes of limestone.

The Princess might have worn a traditional sari, but she chose instead a plain

beige summer dress with gold buttons. It was when she removed her black high-heeled shoes to enter the temple that she revealed unusual reddish-black nail varnish on her toes.

In line with Hindu tradition, she received the *chandlo*, the sacred red vermilion mark on her forehead that signifies respect for a visitor. A *pujari* — a Hindu priest — recited mantras as a red thread known as a *Nanda Chaddi* was tied around the Princess's right wrist to symbolise an eternal bond of friendship and love. A garland of pink, red and white roses was placed around her neck, but she chose not to follow the Hindu tradition of covering the head while in a holy place.

During her barefoot tour through the cool marble interior, the Princess gazed at the temple's nine shrines, marvelling at the intricacy of their carving. Four boys from the Swaminarayan Hindu school across the street performed a traditional peacock dance for her; usually there are more, but they were sitting GCSE exams.

Inside the prayer hall, the Princess was greeted with warm applause by more than 1,000 members of the Hindu community. She crouched on the marble floor to chat to children, who were better behaved than the adults: men and women broke ranks in an effort to shake their visitor's hand.

Teenage girls assaulted on way to college

By RUSSELL JENKINS

THREE schoolgirls were abducted in daylight by three men in a busy town centre, bundled into the back of a van and sexually assaulted. One was raped. The girls had been on their way to a sixth-form college.

Police are looking for three Asian males believed to be in their late teens. One girl was aged 15 and the others 14. They were taking a break from school to attend a workshop at High Clarendon Sixth Form College in Hyde, Greater Manchester.

A senior police officer said it was a shocking assault. The police were

called after the girls, in a distressed and dishevelled state, staggered into the college grounds at 11am on Thursday and reported the attacks to staff. They were not wearing school uniform.

One of the girls' fathers had taken them by car to the gates of Tameside Sixth Form College, only to discover it was the wrong college. Once the girls realised their mistake, they started their half-mile journey across the town to High Clarendon college. On Market Street, in Hyde, they were accosted by three young Asian men, who forced them into the back of a white Ford Transit van, which was driven a short distance before stopping. One of the

younger girls was then raped and the men carried out serious sexual assaults on the other two girls before dumping them by the roadside and driving off.

Detective Chief Inspector Colin Grant, based at Ashton-under-Lyne, said: "These girls were abducted from right outside the college. What then happened to them is just awful. We are looking for three Asian men and we would also like to trace the van."

Andrew Quarby, Vice-Principal of High Clarendon, said: "It is such an exceptional incident that we find it very difficult to come to terms with. It is quite uncharacteristic of the area. These girls were running the same risk

as anybody else, making their way to an educational establishment. It was a normal morning, not late at night."

Details of their ordeal were being taken from the girls yesterday by specially trained police officers. The girls have told detectives that they were approached in the town's busy market area, where pavements are lined with market stalls. They then walked 500 yards with the men to where the van was parked in a car park.

Detective Sergeant Mark Wareing said: "There would have been a lot of people in the market. Someone must have seen something and we would appeal to them to come forward."

Dambuster bombs turn up on coast

By A STAFF REPORTER

ARMY engineers began a delicate operation yesterday to recover prototypes of Barnes Wallis's dambusting bouncing bombs from the Kent coast. Five bombs have been discovered on the low tide mark at Reculver, near Herne Bay, where trials for one of the most famous air-raids of the Second World War were held.

Reservists from 101 London Explosive Ordnance Disposal Regiment, Royal Engineers, are working to remove them. One 8,000lb bomb is identical to the Upkeep weapons dropped on the Ruhr dams.

Two are 1200lb High Ball bombs, developed to attack battleships but never used. The other two are unknown systems because the records have been destroyed.

Captain Alan Conroy of 101 Regiment said: "The weapons are an important part of the country's military history and should be recovered for the benefit of future generations."

Judge urges Parliament to change detention law

By A STAFF REPORTER

A JUDGE yesterday criticised laws preventing him from imposing custodial sentences on two boys who kicked a teenager unconscious.

After watching a security video recording of the attack on 14-year-old Peter McKane, Judge Denis Clark told the boys, aged 13 and 14, that he would have liked to send them to detention. "It is about time Parliament caught up with the reality of life on the streets in our cities," he said.

"Boys of 13 and 14 are very streetwise and capable of doing wicked acts, and the sooner Parliament revises the restrictions the better."

At present judges cannot impose custodial sentences on those under the age of 15, and 15-year-olds can only receive up to two years' detention.

The two boys appeared at Liverpool Crown Court in their school uniforms with the 15-year-old ringleader of the attack, Lee Browne. He

had drunk two litres of strong cider before the attack.

Sending Browne to detention for 18 months, Judge Clark said that the video clearly showed him kicking or stamping on the victim's head eight times. Browne, of Oxtot, Wirral, and his two companions had all pleaded guilty to assault causing actual bodily harm. The judge granted the 13-year-old who wept throughout the hearing, a conditional discharge for two years. The 14-year-old was placed under supervision for two years.

Judge Clark told Browne that he was imposing a custodial sentence because he had led the attack "in great triumph". He said: "It was an attack of the utmost savagery and the boy had no chance to defend himself. You came up from behind in a cowardly manner and you picked on him just because he happened to be there. It is a chilling

reminder of what is going on in our streets at night."

Donal Maguire, prosecuting, said the incident occurred about 8pm on December 6 when Peter McKane was walking through the Grange shopping precinct in Birkenhead with three friends. The recording from a closed circuit television camera showed the trio coming up behind the group. Browne knocked Peter to the ground and they then kicked him. Browne was seen repeatedly kicking him and stamping on his head, and after the 13-year-old ran up and took a kick one of Peter's trainers flew off.

Mr Maguire said that the cameras were being monitored by security staff and the incident ended after guards ran to the scene. Peter was taken to hospital and detained overnight. He still suffers headaches, and one of his companions has post-traumatic stress disorder.

England kit sponsor fears rival team

By JOANNA BALE

THE England football kit sponsor is taking legal action to stop the Liverpool player Steve McManaman signing with a rival firm.

Umbro Europe issued a High Court writ on Wednesday applying for an injunction to make McManaman, 25, keep the terms of his boot contract, which has two years to run.

The contract, which McManaman signed as an 18-year-old, is worth an estimated £6,000 a year. According to sources, the England and Newcastle star Alan Shearer gets more than 50 times more from Umbro.

Earlier this year, McManaman was reported to be on the verge of signing a £1 million deal with the American sportswear giant Nike. The four-year contract would have boosted his earnings to an estimated £15,000 a week. Umbro was said to be fighting hard to keep him but was allegedly unable to compete with Nike's financial package.

Simon Marsh, sports marketing manager of Umbro Europe,

said yesterday: "We deeply regret having to take this course of action, but we believe we have got an enforceable agreement which concludes in July 2000. I cannot discuss the matter further due to confidentiality clauses within the contract."

The writ was issued on Wednesday after moves by McManaman's lawyers to free him from the Umbro contract to pursue more lucrative deals. Gerard Tyrrell, of McManaman's London solicitors, Harbottle and Lewis, said: "Steve had no legal advice when he signed an agreement with Umbro binding him for a long period of time."

"We were asked to look at it and we do not believe it is a binding contract because it is a restraint of trade, for reasons which I am not prepared to discuss. The contract is not worth very much, just a few thousand pounds. We believe he is effectively out of the agreement. He's very sad that matters have come to this stage."

Mr Tyrrell denied reports that

McManaman was on the verge of signing a contract with Nike, but said: "The next logical step would obviously be for him to get a new deal."

McManaman said last night: "I signed the contract when I was an inexperienced 18-year-old, before I had got into the first team. I'm prepared to go to court if I need be. Of course I am looking after myself, but I am also in the position where I can make a stand and it might help other young players finding themselves in the same situation."

□ The Spice Girls yesterday failed to win the power from a High Court judge to ban distribution of a sticker album carrying their photographs. They complained that it was not marked "unofficial" and would seriously harm sales of their own forthcoming product.

Mr Justice Lightman refused to issue an injunction against the Italian makers, Panini, and W.H. Smith, the newsagent and bookseller.



McManaman: signed boots deal at age of 18

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Aitken denies misleading Butler over stay at Ritz

By MICHAEL HORSNELL

JONATHAN AITKEN denied yesterday that he had misled Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary, over who paid for his stay at the Ritz Hotel in Paris. The former Tory minister told the High Court that he pleaded "sharp editing" of a letter about his stay, but he denied dishonesty.

In a series of exchanges with George Carman, QC, on the third day of his libel action, Mr Aitken denied misleading Sir Robin by misquoting a letter he had requested from the hotel about the payment of his bill in 1993. The former Chief Secretary to the Treasury said the sharp editing of the letter was not to deceive Sir Robin, but to put *The Guardian* off the scent.

During the cross examination, no details of what was in either the letter from the Ritz to Mr Aitken, or his letter to Sir Robin Butler, were given.

Mr Aitken, 54, is suing the newspaper and Granada TV, which claimed that his business career and fortune depended upon his connection with the Saudi royal family. They alleged he had a busi-



Jonathan Aitken, left, and Sir Robin Butler

ness meeting with prominent Arabs at the hotel while he was a minister of the Crown, and that his bill was paid by them in breach of guidelines on ministerial conduct.

Mr Carman, counsel for the newspaper and Granada, put it to him: "If His Lordship [Mr Justice Phipps] has to make the melancholy decision that you have lied to the Cabinet Secretary, you have lied to the Prime Minister, you have lied to the House of Commons, and to this court on all occasions to do with your stay at the Ritz, you would accept that such a series of lies

would prove you totally unfit for public office?"

Mr Aitken: "I don't accept any of those melodramatic, hypothetical allegations you are putting to me."

Asked if he accepted that he failed in his duty to Sir Robin because he had not told him the full context of the letter concerning the disputed bill, Mr Aitken said his own letter to the Cabinet Secretary about the Ritz letter had been intended to "throw dust in the eyes" of *The Guardian*.

He added: "I wish I had written it differently, but I was certainly open and honest

with Sir Robin at an early opportunity about that letter. I had no intention of deceiving Sir Robin. My sharp editing of that letter, to which I plead guilty, was not intended to deceive him, but to put *The Guardian* off the scent."

Earlier Mr Aitken had told the court of a meeting he had with Peter Preston, then Editor of *The Guardian*, at a formal dinner in 1993. He said Mr Preston had told him in a "chilling" aside: "We will get you in the end."

The remark was made as the two were exchanging letters about an alleged business meeting Mr Aitken had had with prominent Arabs against ministerial rules in Paris, and about who had paid for his stay there.

Mr Aitken, who resigned his Treasury position two years later to launch his libel action, spoke of the conversation during his second day in the witness box. He denied attending any business meeting at the hotel, where he stayed in September, 1993, and said that his wife Lolita had paid the bill with money he gave her.

The trial continues.



SOLAR panels being installed in the London Docklands yesterday to show how power from the sun can cut fuel bills.

Three terraced houses in Silvertown were chosen to be wired up to show that solar panels can generate electricity in ordinary homes, making a saving of £60 per household on annual electricity bills. The

Solar panels cut bills

project is a joint venture between Greenpeace and the Peabody Trust, London's largest housing association. Although installation costs are high, Greenpeace is currently campaigning for solar grants to revolutionise the market and make the sun's

energy readily available for homes in the future.

Marcus Rand, of Greenpeace, said: "We are calling on the Government to start a nationwide solar programme." George Barlow, Chief Executive of Peabody, said: "High household bills

are financially crippling for people on low incomes, especially for families and the elderly. Peabody is delighted to be working with Greenpeace on this landmark solar project. We hope it will set in motion a new approach to the use of clean, renewable energy to reduce energy costs for people who most need affordable housing."

Security checks may be made on nurses

By RICHARD FORD
HOME CORRESPONDENT

REGULAR checks of criminal records for staff at a special hospital are being considered after the discovery that a nurse had been convicted of importing pornography.

William Baird was dismissed from Ashworth Hospital at Maghull on Merseyside when his conviction in 1994 was discovered during a police investigation. Mr Baird, 38, joined the hospital, which holds some of the most dangerous offenders, in 1979 and rose to become a team leader.

Earlier this year a judicial

inquiry was ordered into the management of the personality unit at the hospital after its chief executive, Janice Miles, and two male nurses were suspended.

Erville Millar, the acting chief executive, said yesterday that he was considering strict security checks on all 1,600 staff every three years. At present a check on criminal records is only made before appointments are made.

A hospital spokeswoman said: "There is a flaw in the system that allowed Mr Baird to go on working. We have to depend on people being honest about any convictions."



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The former East German spy chief Markus Wolf reveals the spycraft of his top woman agent

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Colleagues say PC hit by car thief was Good Samaritan

By Stewart Tandler, Crime Correspondent

A POLICEMAN who had planned to end his day celebrating his youngest son's birthday spent the night in intensive care after being flung from his patrol car when a suspect stole it.

Yesterday, as relatives anxiously waited for PC Gurdial Sidhu to recover consciousness at St Mary's Hospital in Paddington, central London, detectives were hunting his attacker. At Notting Hill police station, where the constable has been based for three years, colleagues were still shocked by the attack on an officer who gave up a career in computers to become a policeman because he wanted to help people. A senior officer said yesterday: "He is a Good Samaritan, a good policeman and a good family man."

PC Sidhu, known to colleagues as Sid, was left with a fractured skull after he stopped a battered B-registration Maestro van in a north Kensington street on Thursday morning. He began questioning the white driver and a second white man was seen by witnesses to join the discussion. PC Sidhu made checks on the van over his radio and called for a police van to pick up the driver, whom he apparently planned to arrest.

What happened next is uncertain until PC Sidhu regains consciousness. Detectives are

unsure whether there was a struggle. But one of the men jumped into the police car and drove off. The constable either tried to stop him or was knocked on to the bonnet.

He was carried for about 30 yards as the car accelerated away and was thrown off when the white Metro cornered, hitting his head on the road.

The Metro, driven by a man aged 35-40, unshaven and stockily built, was left abandoned three quarters of a mile away, near Wormwood Scrubs prison.

Yesterday Detective Chief Inspector David Shipperlee, leading the manhunt, said 30 officers were involved in the investigation. He ruled out a racial element in the attack and said the driver probably fled after giving a false identity. The van has no traceable owner.

At the intensive care unit, doctors said the constable's condition was stable and he is not thought to be in any danger. Scotland Yard made arrangements with Indian officials for his new wife, Ranjit, to travel to join her husband for the first time in Britain. The policeman recently married for the second time in India and his wife is waiting for immigration papers to be completed.

The Yard has also detailed a

Punjabi-speaking officer to stay with the injured man's family. PC Sidhu's mother speaks no English and his father died when he was young.

The 36-year-old officer was born in Southall, west London, and still lives in the area. He has two brothers and a sister and was educated at Featherstone High School in west London. He took a City and Guilds examination as a computer technician at Hounslow College.

PC Sidhu and his first wife, Caroline, had two boys, Daniel, 10 and James, 12. But the couple later divorced and the boys live with their father and a nanny. Yesterday police said they were being cared for by relatives.

In 1992 PC Sidhu decided to join the police. He told examiners at Hendon Police College that he had suddenly realised policing was the job he really wanted to do. He told them it was his ambition to help people and to uphold the law.

As one of 268 Asian officers in London, he went on the beat around Notting Hill and earned considerable praise from the public and senior officers. His personal file includes letters from motorists that he stopped to help, and six local commendations for good police work such as arrests and investigations.



Ruairidh MacLennan, 20, a geography undergraduate from Aberdeen University who was yesterday declared chief of his clan after settling an eight-year dispute with an Australian cousin. As part of the deal, MacLennan, of Dores on the shore of Loch Ness, must now produce an heir or the title will pass to his rival in Sydney

Crofters spurn chance to be lairds

By Shirley English

AN HISTORIC move giving Highland crofters the chance to own at no cost the land they rent came into force yesterday. The change was first announced last year in answer to almost a century of unrest over land reform. But so far remarkably few crofting communities have shown interest in the offer.

The new law means the Scottish Office can now transfer the 55 crofting estates it owns, together with mineral and sporting rights at its discretion, to the communities who live there.

But only three estates have so far taken positive steps and had feasibility studies carried out, and even they are said to be divided over whether to make the final

move from tenant to landlord. Yesterday Joseph Kerr, of the Crofting Trust Advisory Service set up last year to oversee the change, said he was not surprised by the slow take-up. "Crofting as a system has been in place for a long time and we are now talking about a substantial change."

Fraser MacLeod, of the Scottish Crofters' Union, said: "At the moment communities are giving it some thought, but there is no great rush, mainly because the Department of Agriculture is seen as a good and benevolent landlord."

One in ten crofters, around 1,400 households, rents a total of 105,000 hectares directly from the Government, acquired mainly in the early years of this century to undo the Highland Clearances

of 1785-1850. The Transfer of Crofting Estates (Scotland) Act 1997 means tenants can now form a Crofting Trust and apply to become their own lairds.

Dr MacLeod said that while some Scottish Office estates make small profits, overall they run at a loss of around £250,000 a year. "It is not the simple transfer and giveaway it appears to be at first sight."

As well as ownership of the land, the Crofting Trusts, who will act as the new community landlords, will also have responsibility for land, road and bridge maintenance, water and drainage, and rent collection.

The three estates to undertake studies are Armadale and Keolade in Highland and Dumars township in Skye.

Bell cash appeals to churches

By Glen Owen

PLANS to ring in the millennium at churches across the country took a step forward yesterday with the first allocation of grants to bell-ringing groups.

The Millennium Commission allocated £3 million to the Central Council of Church Bell Ringers last July, to furnish a set of Millennium Bells at 100 churches. It intends the improved network of bells to be ready to chime out on New Year's Eve 1999, and yesterday the council announced the first 17 churches to receive grants.

The idea came from Dr Lin Forbes, a project co-ordinator at the council. "I thought it would be such a good way to ring the change, because bells are so celebratory," she said. "We decided to get all the different ringers across the

country together to lobby the commission, and they liked the idea. It is a really grassroots millennium effort, the good side of the lottery."

The council received over 500 applications for the lottery money. Dr Forbes said it was hard to make choices. "We evaluated the social and technical merit of their case, along with signs that they would be raising some money themselves, and the likelihood of planning permission."

St John the Baptist Church in Liverpool, received the largest grant of £25,977. Dr Forbes said it was a "cash-poor, skill-rich" parish.

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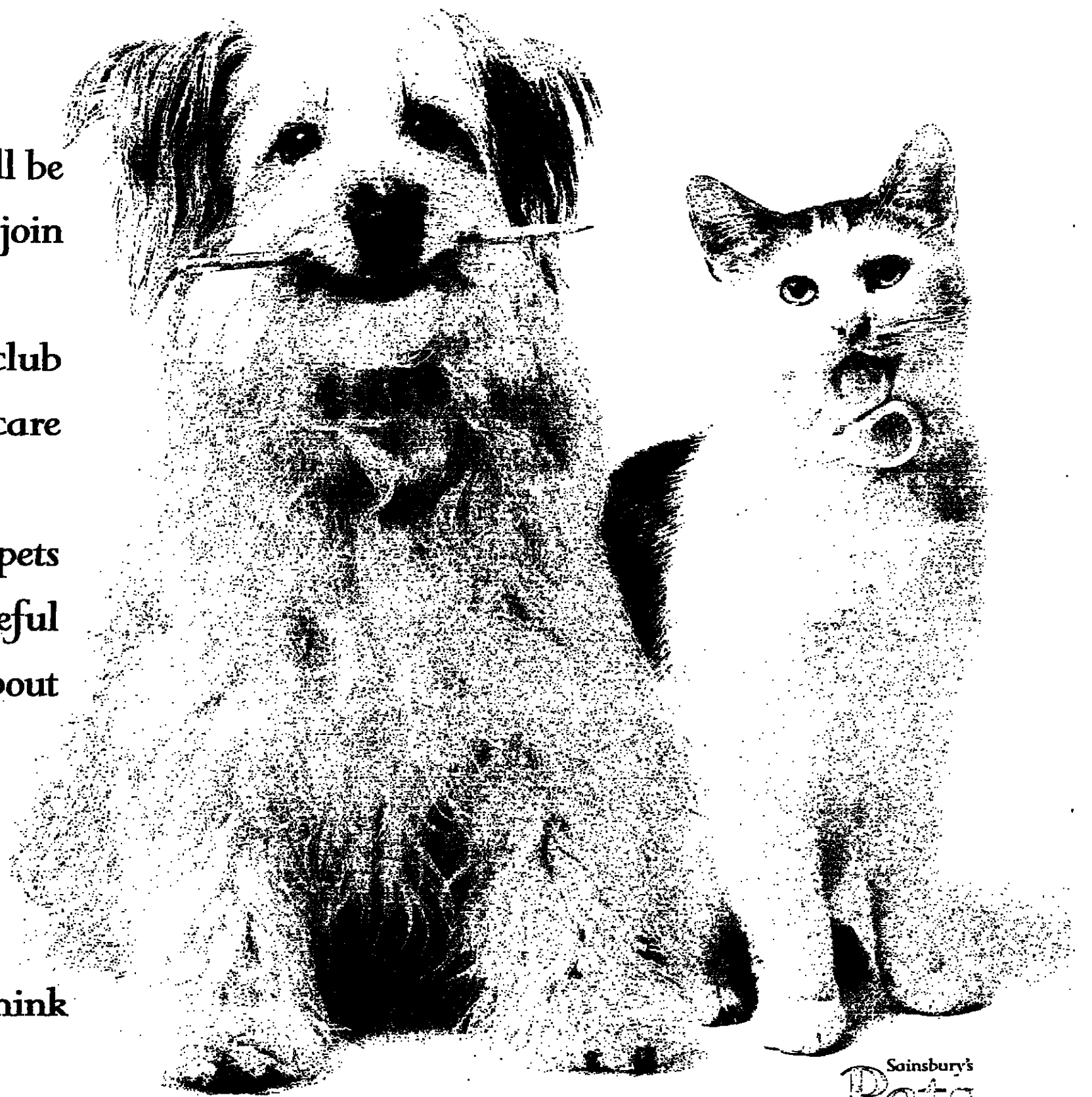
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Name _____ Name _____

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An infra-red image shows cloud layers over an area of equatorial Jupiter 34,000km by 11,000. The bluish clouds are high and thin, the reddish ones low and the white high and thick. The dark blue spot is a hole in the deep cloud

By NIGEL HAWKES
SCIENCE EDITOR

The giant planet where a shower can last a century

PACKING the picnic basket this weekend, you may well be worrying what the weather has in store. Be thankful that Earth does not share the climate of Jupiter, where, according to scientists, storms can last for centuries.

There is much more moisture on the planet than was thought when a probe from the Galileo spacecraft plunged into the Jovian

atmosphere in December, 1995. In fact, according to Andrew Ingersoll, of the California Institute of Technology in Pasadena, "Jupiter is wet." It seems that the probe hit a dry spot, surrounded by areas a hundred times wetter, containing clouds and rain. "We had suspected the probe landed in the Sahara desert of Jupiter," Dr

Ingersoll said. "The new data show there is moisture in the surrounding areas." The new picture that has emerged suggests that the moisture content of the Jovian atmosphere varies at least as much as it does on Earth, with thunderstorms, lightning and rain. But in contrast to Earth, "Individual Jovi-

an storms and weather systems last months, years, or even centuries," Dr Ingersoll said. Robert Carlson, an investigator for Galileo's Near Infra-red Mapping Spectrometer, showed a press conference a weather map of an expanse of Jupiter the size of South America. It included bone-dry areas with 1 per cent humidity,

akin to Death Valley in California, and other places that were so wet "it's either going to rain or it's raining right now".

Despite the presence of water, there is little likelihood of finding a picnic family on Jupiter because it lacks a solid surface, consisting entirely of gas. Any Jovian life-forms would have to

hover, Dr Ingersoll said. "While we might imagine an advanced life-form that could adapt, pre-biotic compounds could not survive in that environment and, therefore, evolution could not take place."

When the Galileo probe failed to find water, scientists put forward two possible explanations. Either

all the water had been concentrated in Jupiter's interior as it formed, leaving none in the upper atmosphere, or the dryness was caused by a local weather anomaly. Based on the latest data, it turns out that the latter is true.

The dry spots, one of which the probe hit, cover less than one hundredth of the planet's surface. Scientists at NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory believe they are caused by winds converging and creating a huge downdraught.

Inspectors attack poor conditions at Islamic school

By JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

AN ISLAMIC boarding school may be refused government registration after inspectors found that it was a threat to pupils' health and safety. Their report also criticised teaching standards.

Pupils at the Islamic Institute in Nottinghamshire were sleeping in dormitories with bins containing "smelly food waste". Health arrangements were unsatisfactory, with no school nurse or sick room.

Social services and teaching inspectors visited the 65-pupil school after previous inspections had raised "serious concerns". The school, which opened three years ago in former RAF offices in the village of Flintham, had been granted provisional registration by the Department for Education and Employment.

The Office for Standards in Education's report, published yesterday, found the overall standard of teaching unsatisfactory and pupils' achievement lower than expected of 11 to 16-year-olds. Even the Islamic curriculum, which in-

cluded tuition in Arabic and Urdu, was poor.

The report's most serious criticisms related to the state of the premises. There were too few showers to ensure personal cleanliness; a system by which pupils were responsible for cleaning their own rooms was ineffective.

The report said: "There are no proper arrangements for the disposal of rubbish, including food waste from pupils' rooms and dormitories. This results in pupils sleeping in the same room as full waste bins containing smelly food waste. There is also an accumulation of such rubbish and broken glass outside dormitory windows. At the time of the fire drill, during the inspection, pupils had to walk in bare feet through this dangerous and unhygienic mess."

Although the inspectors acknowledged that some improvements had been made, they found that the school did not meet legal requirements governing the welfare and safety of pupils. As well as

improving cleanliness and ensuring that boarders were properly supervised, the school was ordered to provide activities during pupils' free time and at weekends.

The school attracts Islamic pupils from several Continental countries, although the majority are British Muslims. Parents answering a questionnaire issued by the inspectors were overwhelmingly supportive of the institute, where fees of £1,300 a year are supplemented by donations.

Mohammad, the head teacher, said many of the concerns had been addressed. "There is a 70 per cent difference between now and then, and the inspectors are much happier now."

However, a spokesman for the ministry said: "We are naturally concerned about the weaknesses identified in the report. Officials will be writing to the school seeking a commitment on remedial action. They would then consider what further steps might be necessary."

Vegetarians aim to feed 5,000 on giant salad

By RUSSELL JENKINS

VEGETARIANS hope to make the world's biggest salad at the first national vegetarian food festival in Manchester today.

Lorries will be ferrying 30 tonnes of iceberg lettuce, tomatoes, mushrooms and celery to the "Vegfest" site in Castlefield. There the ingredients will be tossed with 500 litres of vinaigrette. The record of 28 tonnes belongs to the United States.

The salad, mixed in a Roman trough lined with plastic and served free to festival-goers, is the highlight of National Vegetarian Week, which ends tomorrow and marks the 150th anniversary of The Vegetarian Society. Steve Connor, one of the festival organisers, said: "It has been quite poor growing season early on, so we have had to raid the last stocks of iceberg lettuce around the country to try for the world record."

Environmental health inspectors from Manchester City Council will monitor the ingredients, which will be placed inside 5,000 pitta bread loaves. Any leftovers will go to animal sanctuaries.

Dons find holes in scheme for Fitzwilliam Museum extension

By MARCUS BINNEY

THE Fitzwilliam Museum in Cambridge is under fierce attack for wanting to cut a huge hole in one of its historic facades. The museum is the masterpiece of George Basevi. Sir John Soane's favourite pupil. Begun in 1834, it has long been acknowledged as the most imposing classical museum in Britain after the British Museum.

No fewer than six additions have been made to the south of the museum since 1920, but now the Fitzwilliam Syndics (as the museum's trustees are quaintly known) have proposed a new addition to the hitherto untouched north flank. This has aroused opposition from the architecturally minded dons of Peterhouse, who are outraged at the pro-

pect of a plainly detailed stone box looming into view in front of Basevi's design of imperial grandeur.

The architects of the new extension are John Miller and Partners. They claim that the extension, set back 35 yards from the road on which the museum stands, will be barely visible to the passer-by. Much of the new accommodation will be underground.

Duncan Robinson, the museum's director, vigorously denies he will be destroying original stonework. "Visitors will enter the new pavilion through an existing tall window aperture. It will be like the Sackler Galleries at the Royal Academy, with the stonework of both old and new buildings visible through a glass link." Members of the university have written to the

Senate claiming damage will be permanent and the solution short term in relation to the museum's constant needs for increased space.

The position and size of the new pavilion is based on a drawing by Basevi showing a pair of wings in outline, though it could be argued that, by indicating such small wings, set so far back, he was simply showing his distaste for any additions at all. The new accommodation is required principally for the museum's fine collection of coins and medals but will also provide much needed conservation studios as well as disabled access.

Gareth Jones, QC, the university Vice-Chancellor, who is chairman of the Syndics, said: "Like the additions of 80 years ago, the new wing aims at

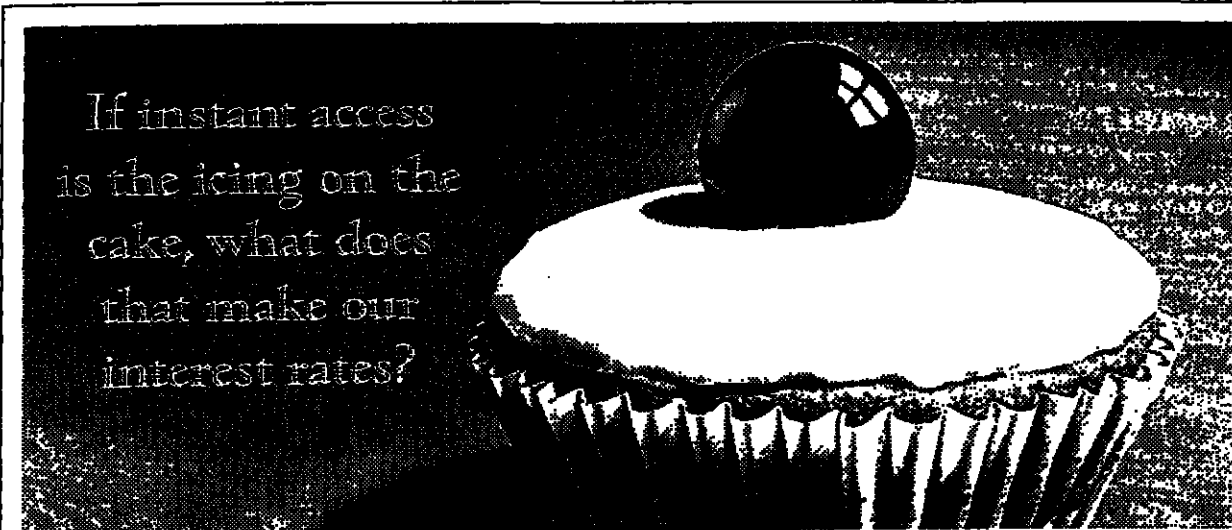
dignified simplicity so as not to compete in any way with the richness of Basevi's facades."

The Fitzwilliam is unlikely to have an easy passage. The Victorian Society said it was "sharpening the knives". English Heritage has referred a decision to a full meeting of its commissioners.

Giles Worsley, editor of *Perspectives*, commented: "The design is neither one thing nor the other. It's just another pale extension in conservation-speak. If they're going to build at all, they should carry on in Basevi's spirit."

No one can seriously claim that Mr Miller's discreet and ingeniously planned addition is a monstrous carbuncle, but at £10.9 million it is quite an expensive pimple.

John Adamson, page 22



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Demands to relax protection laws could renew threat to rhinos, elephants and jaguars

Southern Africa calls for lifting of ivory trade ban

By Nick Huttall
Environment
Correspondent

PROPOSALS to cull white rhinos, allow jaguar hunting and for a renewal of ivory trading are expected to cause a storm at an international wildlife trade conference starting tomorrow.

Three African countries — Botswana, Namibia and Zimbabwe — are pressing for a partial lifting of the world-wide ban on trading ivory, imposed in 1989. They are supported by South Africa and Japan, the biggest customer.

The move would allow the nations to sell stockpiled ivory to Japan in sealed containers. But critics fear the move could create an incentive for poachers to shoot elephants.

The Japanese use the ivory for *hanko*, the seals used on documents instead of signatures. Intensive lobbying by the *hanko* industry, which employs about 30,000 people, has paid off. Last autumn the Japanese Government told visiting Namibian leaders that Japan supported a resumption of trading.

The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species being held in Harare, Zimbabwe, will also hear a proposal from South Africa



South African officials want to cull the white rhino

for the trade ban on rhino horn to be partially lifted for its population of the southern white species.

South Africa's rhino population has soared from a low of less than 20 to over 7,500 and officials want a cull. But there are concerns that approving the plan will again give incentives to poachers to step up attacks on populations elsewhere in Africa and Asia.

The Venezuelans want to "down-list" the jaguar so that big-game hunters from America and Europe can shoot them and take trophies home.

Currently international trade in jaguar parts is banned, though the animals may be shot by farmers. Venezuela claims that jaguars

are threatening cattle ranching on the pampas.

Cuba is pressing for a partial lifting of the trade ban on the shells of hawksbill turtles so it can exploit its population.

Any efforts to reduce protection of species are likely to face strong resistance. The United States has said it will oppose the resumption of the ivory trade. A government spokesman said that easing trade restrictions would pose "unacceptable risks" to elephant stocks.

British officials say it may prove impossible to guarantee that ivory shipped to Japan is coming from stockpiles.

The conference, however, will also hear some proposals

for tighter controls. Crack-downs on the poaching of sturgeon for blackmarket caviare and the uncontrolled trade in tropical mahogany are being backed by Britain.

Wildlife groups and several governments are becoming increasingly concerned about the plight of the sturgeon, which is being overfished. Experts say that species including the Russian, stellate and beluga face extinction without tougher controls.

Britain and wildlife groups including the World Wide Fund for Nature are backing a proposal by the United States and Germany to bring in international trade controls on all species. The Department of the Environment said that the move would require exports of caviar to have trade and import permits.

Britain is also backing a move to get tighter trade controls on "big leaf" mahogany, in an attempt to reduce over-exploitation.

A nest of goshawk eggs, one of Scotland's rarest birds of prey, has been destroyed by vandals, near the Borders village of Walkerburn. Police are hunting the raiders who could face fines of £40,000.

Jungle dinner,
Weekend, page 14



A renewal of ivory trading would endanger Africa's elephants, say conservationists

Protesters start second week locked in tunnel

By Stephen Farrell

FOUR protesters blocking Manchester airport's second runway passed a milestone yesterday by spending a week underground in a fortified tunnel.

Denise, Muppet Dave, Neville and Matt — a pregnant nurse, two former soldiers and an NHS auditor — are beneath a hillside in the Bollin Valley, near Sial, Cheshire. They are the last of 100 activists removed from trees and tunnels by bailiffs in an operation that has cost police £380,000. They claim to have enough food for another week. Fresh air is being pumped in by the sheriff's officers.

The tunnel narrows to less than 1ft wide in places. It is lined with four tons of concrete at the entrance and has more than a dozen metal-reinforced doors, whose hinges and supports are linked to props holding up the tunnel ceiling.

All four protesters have concrete "lock-ons", to which they will attach themselves when bailiffs break through. Muppet Dave, 30, whose real name is David Howarth, said: "We can stay here for as long as it takes."

Randal Hibbert, Under-Sheriff of Cheshire, conceded that the eviction could be slow. "It will take a long time to get through all the doors — probably four or five days."

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Duchess to revive lost splendour of Alnwick Castle

Foreign implants take root

But Mr Bradley-Hole said that the duchess "could not have picked better than Ando. He is my hero. I would love to have been involved, but it does sound like a good team."



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Leader of Evangelical Alliance praises courage behind his appointment

Black evangelist hails Church for tackling racism

By Robin Young

A MINISTER appointed to lead the Evangelical Alliance in the United Kingdom said yesterday that he regarded his life as "a pilgrimage of one black man in a white evangelical community", and his nomination should be seen as a signal that the Christian Church was willing to tackle the issue of race courageously.

The Rev Joel Edwards, 45, from Leytonstone in east London, becomes one of the most senior black church leaders in Britain. A former probation officer at Holloway prison, minister of the New Testament Church of God in Mile End and secretary-general of the African & Caribbean Evangelical Alliance, he was the unanimous choice to be general director.

Mark Birchall, the alliance executive chairman, said:

"When we first asked for nominations, the name of Joel Edwards was by far the most frequently mentioned."

Mr Edwards, whose origins are in the pentecostal branch of evangelism, resigned from his church in Mile End last year to spend longer on his work with the alliance, having been UK director since 1992.

The New Testament Church of God has 7,000 members, and is one of the most vigorous pentecostal churches among the African-Caribbean community. The Evangelical Alliance unites 3,000 churches, 800 societies and 56,000 people.

Mr Edwards said that he viewed his new job with "trepidation, joy and excitement". He said: "The 20th century has to a large extent been a celebration of the death

of God, but now we have reached a time of universal searching."

"We also have to contend with biblical illiteracy and to find a working partnership with people, Christians or not, who want a better society. I want evangelicals to be a people of proclamation, with something of relevance to say to contemporary society."

"We have to show that it is not an irrelevance to talk about the Cross and the suffering of Christ. We must be prophetic people, people who spread pulse beat religion."

Mr Edwards, who is married and has a son aged between 18 and 28, and a daughter of 15, said that large parts of society drew its moral values from television soap operas such as *EastEnders*. Mr Edwards came to Eng-



The Rev Joel Edwards at Church House, with Westminster Abbey in the background

land from Jamaica in 1960. During his early years black churches offered a haven for people who had nowhere else to go. "Church provided solace for many people and kept them alive during those early, difficult days of immigration. It was the place that many early arrivals made sense of their lives amid the racism which often greeted them."

One of only two black

children at his first school in Kentish Town, north London, Mr Edwards came to faith after a friend challenged him to go forward at an evangelists' meeting. "I did not really pray, but I had a profound conversion experience."

"I cried for an hour. It was as if a ten-tonne load had lifted off me."

He became head boy of Sir William Collins secondary

school in Kentish Town, took a theology degree at London Bible College, and later joined the probation service — with which his first contact had been for stealing sweets from Woolworth.

Mr Edwards succeeds Clive Calver, who led the alliance for the past 14 years, and has now been appointed director of the World Relief Organisation.

Credo

Ruth's faithful path to God

Albert Friedlander

In the Jewish tradition, we count seven weeks after the festival of Passover. The fiftieth day — Pentecost to our neighbours — becomes Shavuot, the Feast of Weeks. We have followed Moses out of Egypt into the wilderness, and now stand before Mount Sinai to receive the Ten Commandments. And



The Lord do thus to me — and more as well — if anything but death parts me from you" (Ruth 1, 16, 17).

Faith in God and acceptance of the divine plan are the heart of the story. It is shaped as a folk tale, with the structure and logic of a storyteller's art. But it is religious history at its finest, creating a family tree for King David with the intimations of a coming messianic time.

When we read it today, we might even sense the stirring of interfaith dialogue. Some years ago, the late Donald Swann and I joined in creating a cantata that we called *The Five Seasons of God*. I wrote the texts and Donald composed the music. We dealt with the five scrolls of the Bible. Donald wanted it to reflect on the seasons, particularly since the three Pilgrim Festivals celebrate harvest time.

But there are five scrolls — and so we called Ruth: "The fifth season: God's time! And that is, after all, Shavuot: God calls everyone to accept the Law — and Ruth leads the way."

□ Rabbi Professor Albert Friedlander is Dean of Leo Baeck College, Finchley, north London, and Rabbi of Westminster Synagogue.

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Fraternal Blair confirms split with Jospin dogma

FROM CHARLES BRENNER IN BRUSSELS

THE language was fraternal, but a gulf as wide as the Channel was on display in Sweden yesterday when the new Prime Ministers of Britain and France paraded their respective creeds for European prosperity.

At the Social Democrats' Congress in Malmö, Lionel Jospin and Tony Blair joined in the chorus of delight over the new ascendancy of the Left in European Union governments and both emphasised their devotion to the paramount goal of promoting jobs. However, their approaches were worlds apart. Favourite buzzwords spoke for the contrast between new Labour's business-friendly recipes and the classic Keynesian promises of state intervention that carried M Jospin to power.

For Mr Blair, "flexibility" was the golden road that the Left must take to "modernise or die". M Jospin avoided the f-word, which in French left-wing cars indicates the excesses of "Anglo-Saxon liberalism". He preferred to trumpet the need for "solidarity" and "citizenship", continental code for shoring up the welfare state and protecting people against the excesses of the globalised economy. "Now we have a situation of high unemployment and low growth, increasing impoverishment... and given that background, we can no longer just concentrate on the economy to the detriment of people and their social concerns," M Jospin said.

"Europe will get back on track for growth only if we can make short-term non-profitable investments now," that reflected the new French Government's promises to restart the economy by raising wages

and creating 700,000 jobs for the young, half in the public sector.

Mr Blair, speaking in the knowledge that Britain's unemployment level is just over half that of France, pleaded for a "third way" that shunned both uncaring capitalism and old-style socialism.

Sometimes over the last decade, we looked like defenders of a fading industrial past," Mr Blair declared. The new way "means flexible labour markets, investment in education and skills and en-

equipping people to survive in a completely different set of economic conditions."

M Jospin also emphasised his commitment to training, and later played down the Anglo-French contrasts. He acknowledged that he did not share an "identical approach" with his Labour colleagues, "but that is what Europe is about," he said. "There is a French culture and a British Labour tradition."

Jacques Delors called the differences "nuances". The shared values of the Left meant that "there is only one Socialism", he said. The "real difference" between the British and French Left, the former President of the EU Commission insisted, was over Europe. "Mr Blair," he added, "talks of co-operation and not integration."

Mr Blair made more of Europe in his speech than M Jospin, giving a foretaste of the crusade he plans to lead to wean Europe off the rigid regulatory culture that he considers a burden on employment. He spoke of the "sense of alienation from the European ideal that is consistent throughout much of Europe. We will remove it only by showing that Europe's agenda is its agenda. That comes back to jobs."

M Jospin, whose Cabinet includes a batch of fervent Europeans, among them Elisabeth Guigou, the leading French negotiator of the Maastricht treaty, said that the key to a strong EU was answering the insecurity felt by its peoples. He also showed that he was no apostle of federalism. "Europe cannot replace nations," he said. "Nation states remain the historic centre of democracy."

ensuring that we are developing the type of welfare state that is compatible with what is a completely different set of economic conditions today."

In words that were familiar from the British election campaign but still unpalatable to most French Socialists, he added: "The role of government is not old-style state intervention or heaping regulations on employers."

"The new way," Mr Blair said, "is about education, skills, new technology, developing small businesses and



6 Sometimes we looked like defenders of a fading industrial past

The new way means flexible labour markets, investment in education and skills?



6 Nation states remain the historic centre of democracy

We can no longer just concentrate on the economy to the detriment of people and their social concerns?



Entente, not always cordiale: a stern Helmut Kohl confronts Lady Thatcher and, top right, Neville Chamberlain felt betrayed by Hitler. While, above, Winston Churchill got on relatively well with Germany's first post-war Chancellor, Konrad Adenauer



Unsteady hand of Anglo-German friendship

FROM ROGER BOYES IN BONN

COMMENTARY

The giant paw of Helmut Kohl yesterday enveloped Tony Blair's hand and both men offered frozen smiles in the name of Anglo-German friendship. The Prime Minister did not go all the way: he did not sit on the German Chancellor's knee. Fortunately, pre-summit rumours that Herr Kohl would pose on Mr Blair's lap — a token of the shifting balance between London and Bonn — proved to be mere mischief. "I am confident that we will come to have a good relationship," Mr Blair wrote in the mass circulation *Bild* yesterday, indicating there was some work to be done before he could mimic John Major's "my dear friend Helmut". The

question of how far personal chemistry could influence the Anglo-German partnership is an intriguing one, obscured over the past 15 years by the strange, prickly relations between Herr Kohl and Margaret Thatcher. At the Hanover Fair recently a leading German industrialist delivered ringing praise of Britain's economic performance. The Duke of Edinburgh applauded; Herr Kohl fumed and launched into a series of slightly embittered anecdotes about Baroness Thatcher. After a few minutes, the Duke leaned over the table and asked loudly: "Tell me Mr Chancellor, do you still have handbags?" Lady Thatcher haunts the

Chancellor — her name again pushed its way into his speech this week to international bankers in Interlaken — and his advisers will be watching carefully to see if Mr Blair adopts Thatcherite bargaining postures in Europe. A certain wariness has always dogged the friendship between British and German leaders. Disraeli was quick to spot the significance of the Franco-Prussian war. "This war represents the German Revolution, a greater political event than the French Revolution last century," Bismarck told Germans to watch out for the "old Jew" Disraeli which was as close to open admiration as a 19th century Prussian Junker could come; his policy

towards Britain however remained one of "friendly indifference."

Hitler and Neville Chamberlain were not, of course, a match made in heaven. The relationship did expose a certain Anglo-German pattern: appeasement arose out of a sense of guilt that the terms of Versailles after the First World War had been too harsh (historian Michael Howard calls it peace guilt). Chamberlain thus felt personally hurt when he was betrayed by Hitler.

Churchill got on relatively well with Germany's first postwar Chancellor, Konrad Adenauer; they were of the same generation and came to a similar conclusion about the desirability of a close Franco-German friend-

ship. But Adenauer, who had been removed from his post as Mayor of Cologne by British officers, found it difficult to trust any British leader.

When John Major tried to become best friends with Herr Kohl — to the extent of eating steaming plateaus of blood sausage in the Chancellor's home — he set himself up for a fall, and was soon disappointed by lack of German support on British beef exports and many other issues.

Lady Thatcher would never have slipped into that trap. But her resolute hostility to the Chancellor (*He is so German*) did not achieve much either. Somewhere between best friend and historic foe it should be possible to strike up a personal relationship with a German leader that really benefits Britain.

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Governors warned by Yeltsin on bribery

**FROM RICHARD BEFSTON
IN MOSCOW**

Ex-governor held: Nikola Sevryugin, former Governor of the central Russian Tula region, was detained on suspicion of receiving a \$61,000 bribe, Interfax news agency reported. (AP)

They believe that he had tried to regroup and reorganise his forces after the arrests of Mafia bosses Salvatore ("Totò") Riina and Giovanni Brusca. Aged 37, he has already been sentenced to life in absentia for murder, and to a further 12 years for drug trafficking.

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Firm that pioneered 'trade not aid' accused of failing to honour Amazon contracts

Sacked crusader for tribes wins Body Shop case

THE Body Shop cosmetics company has been ordered to pay \$80,000 (£49,000) for the "unfair dismissal" of a Brazilian woman it had employed to mediate with the Kayapo Indian tribe, which produces the Brazil nut oil used to make a bestselling hair conditioner.

Judge Miguel Raimundo Viegas Peixoto, in the Amazonian city of Conceição do Araguaia, ordered the Body Shop to pay Saulo Petean, a specialist in indigenous tribes, the money in compensation for unfair dismissal, unpaid social security contributions, bonus pay and tax contributions required by Brazilian labour laws.

A Body Shop International representative in Britain said that the company has appealed against the decision.

Blaise Plaisie, Body Shop International spokeswoman, said: "We are concerned by the decision, and believe that he was a contracted person rather than a full-time staff member."

In his ruling, Judge Peixoto said the Body Shop had "sought every way to masquerade the employment link to free itself of its legal responsibilities". The judge ruled that testimony to prove otherwise, brought forward by the Body Shop, was "entirely fragile and contradictory" and that the company had failed to justify Senhor Petean's dismissal in January 1996.

The Body Shop began a "trade not aid" agreement with the Kayapo, a tribe of Amazonian Indians, in 1991,



Gabriella Gamini reports from Rio de Janeiro on the souring of a commercial deal with endangered Indians

and employed Senhor Petean, who has lived for 20 years with Brazilian tribes, to mediate and help to manage the link. But the relationship soured.

Senhor Petean, 45, lives among the Kayapo Indians in their small jungle villages in the south of the state of Pará,

"We thought it would be an economic alternative to save our habitat"

for six months of the year. The rest of the year he spends in the town of Redenção, the nearest to the remote Kayapo villages, where he has set up a company with the Indians to sell Brazil nut oil, eco-friendly holidays in the villages, and handicrafts.

The debate about whether the Kayapos' trading link with the multimillion dollar cosmetics company has been beneficial to the tribe has been raging for months. Dozens of

smiling, painted faces had greeted Anita Roddick, the Body Shop's founder, when she first visited the remote Indian villages of A-Ukre and Pukunu in Amazon rainforest, nearly seven years ago, and proposed the innovative agreement.

The company would buy oil produced from the Brazil nuts, and the income generated would go towards improving the health and social conditions of the endangered tribe. The Body Shop advertised worldwide that its bestselling hair conditioner was made with oil produced by endangered Kayapo Indians, giving the product a marketable "ecological" tag.

It was the Kayapos' first formal trade link with white society. Hailed as a landmark for the proponents of ethical trade, it seemed to promise an "economic alternative" for the Amazonian Indians, who had for long fallen prey to illegal timber merchants and gold prospectors.

But years on, this relationship also seems to have soured. The chiefs of the two villages have complained about their people having to work too hard for too little. Sceptical of the intentions of most white people, they have



Anita Roddick, the founder of the Body Shop, in 1992 with the Kayapo Indians she had pledged to save

said that the deal with the company, which prides itself on ethical trade, is a form of "white men's commercial exploitation".

Chief Paulinho Paikan, of the A-Ukre village, said during a meeting with other tribal chiefs a year ago: "We thought it would be an economic alternative to help us to preserve our habitat and make us economically independent from our old enemies. But it has not turned out quite so. We see this as business with people who want to make a profit from us. It's just another form of white men's commercial exploitation."

Chief Pykaty-Re, whose picture making a "thumbs up"

gesture appeared in some of the Body Shop's outlets across 46 countries, said many of his tribespeople had become dissatisfied with the Brazil nut oil trade and that nut oil workers had demanded higher prices for their product.

"We want to make oil because we need the income and are desperate. But my people are angry because the benefits from the hard work required in harvesting Brazil nuts have reached only a minority," he said.

The villagers claimed that the \$70,000 earned by each village from selling 4,000kg of Brazil nut oil every year is not enough for the 700 people living in the two villages. They

also blamed tribal infighting on the fact that only two of 20 Kayapo villages, in the reserve area, were chosen to deal with the Body Shop.

The company says that it has never committed itself to dealing with all the villages. But this seems to have become an "expectation" among the Kayapo. About 4,000 Kayapo Indians live in the Amazon rainforest and 300 work directly with Brazil nut harvesters.

Chief Pykaty-Re also said that health and education projects, which were promised by the Body Shop as part of the agreement, have not materialised.

The Body Shop commissioned an internal report in

1995, having recognised that "there were problems and issues to be addressed in the project", and contracts had been inadequate.

The Body Shop strongly rejected criticisms of its trade link with the Kayapo. Adrian Hodges, a Body Shop spokesman in the UK, said the company had taken "appropriate action" on the report's recommendations, such as installing a new management structure with consultants working directly with Brazil's indigenous groups. "We carry on helping developing the project at a considerable cost to the business," Mr Hodges said.

Germany to scrutinise Scientology

Bonn: Germany is to place the Church of Scientology under nationwide observation by federal and state anti-extremist watchdogs.

Manfred Kanther, the federal Interior Minister, and Germany's 16 regional states said in a statement that a working group had found that sufficient suspicion of anti-democratic intent existed for them legally to place Scientology, which Germany does not recognise as a religion, under surveillance. (Reuters)

Tanker blast

Lagos: An oil tanker exploded and caught fire in the bay off Lagos, sending hundreds of workers in the city centre rushing from their offices in panic. Shipping authorities said the vessel, *al-Zenab*, was empty when fire broke out off Atlas Cove jetty. A Nigerian official said it had not yet been established if there had been any casualties. (Reuters)

Skyway robbery

Bogotá: The pilot of a helicopter, laden with more than £300,000 in cash told police he was shot down and robbed on the Colombian capital's eastern outskirts. The police said the pilot and two crew members were being questioned about whether the shots were sufficient to bring down the machine. (Reuters)

Missile strike

Ankara: General Erol Ozkanak said Kurdish rebels had used SA7 missiles to shoot down two Turkish army helicopters in northern Iraq. The Turkish officer said the rebels had for the first time gained access to such weaponry from Iran, Syria, Armenia, Greece and Cyprus. (Reuters)

Frozen asset

Paris: Claudine Cornille is keeping in her freezer a chunk of ice that fell from the sky and smashed through her suburban roof. She is hoping to trace its owner through an analysis of the ice and sue for repairs. Her home is under the busy flightpath to Roissy airport. (Reuters)

Water cools tempers in Singapore war of words with Malaysia



Goh: seeks reconciliation

Bangkok: Goh Chok Tong, the Prime Minister of Singapore, called yesterday for reconciliation in an escalating row with Malaysia. He is concerned that insults being traded between the two countries could end with Malaysia pulling the plug on the island's water supply (Andrew Drummond writes).

While Chinese-dominated Singapore views itself as richer and

superior to its mainly Malay neighbour, insults have been flying in Malaysia's direction. But what the island republic failed to take into account was that what Malaysia has and Singapore does not is the source of life. This week, panicked politicians called for urgent studies to find alternative water resources, indicating the seriousness of the rift.

The trading of insults began early

this year when Lee Kuan Yew, the former Prime Minister of Singapore, described in an affidavit Johor Bahru, capital of Malaysia's southern Johor state, as a place of "muggings, shootings and car jackings". Datuk Seri Dr Mahathir Mohamad, the Prime Minister, retorted that Singapore was a place where police were needed to stop people urinating in lifts.

The barrage of insults continued in the *New Straits Times* of Malaysia and the *Straits Times* of Singapore. At the end of last month Thailand was dragged into the row when a cartoon in the *New Straits Times* showed Mr Lee handing out condoms to Singaporean travellers going on holiday to Thailand and Indonesia. Singaporeans have a reputation for being the region's sex

tourists. Thailand was offended because the cartoon implied that the country was a Aids risk. The Singaporean media retaliated by declaring that it would be tantamount to treason for anyone to go on holiday to Malaysia.

The Thai Foreign Ministry yesterday called the dispute unfortunate and hoped the two would end the "unbecoming squabble".

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Claims of fraud as Zeroual party wins Algerian election

PRO-GOVERNMENT parties swept to victory with a substantial majority yesterday in the first general election in Algeria since the Islamic insurgency started five years ago.

President Zeroual's National Democratic Rally won 155 of the 380 seats in the National Assembly, while the pro-government National Liberation Front (FLN) — which as the former sole ruling party had run the country for nearly three decades after independence from France in 1962 — took 64, according to Interior Ministry figures.

Hamas, the Movement for a Society of Peace, a moderate Islamic party led by Sheikh Mahfoud Nahnah, won 69 seats. Annahda, the Renaissance Movement, another Islamic party, pulled about 8 per cent of the vote to win 34 seats; it will be the fourth-largest party in parliament.

The Rally for Culture and Democracy, and the Berber party, the Socialist Forces Front, came equal fifth, both with 19 seats each.

The result represented a 65.5 per cent turnout of voters, but was 9 percentage points lower than when President Zeroual, a retired army general, won the presidential election in 1995. This week's vote leaves power firmly in his hands.

Opposition leaders cried foul even before yesterday's results were announced. They complained of ballot box stuffing and claiming that observers were not given free access to voting stations.

The leader of the Front for Socialist Forces, Hocine Ait-Ahmed, said: "The elections were neither free nor honest." Mr Nahnah's party filed complaints, alleging about 400 cases of electoral fraud. It claimed officials tampered with votes at mobile polling stations used in remote areas. "Movable polling stations belong to the single-party era," Mr Nahnah said.

The FLN joined in allegations of poll irregularities. "These figures do not reflect the truth," a spokesman said. The results give President Zeroual a wide choice to select a prime minister from among his supporters, including the outgoing Ahmed Ouyahia.

The Islamic Salvation Front (FIS) was poised to win the 1991 election when the result was annulled and the party banned. Since then a vicious civil war has raged between the army and the FIS which has claimed about 60,000 lives. Exiled FIS leaders had called for a boycott of the vote.

Official reports by international observers representing the United Nations, the Organisation for African Unity and the Arab League are expected in the next few days.

President Zeroual's Government has set its sights on reducing the importance of religious issues. It is probably fair to say that most Algerians want a relatively secular state, but the true level of support for the generals who rule the country is impossible to gauge.

Kim Tong Eok, a UN observer from South Korea, said he had overseen voting in the Harache area and the city centre of Algiers. He commended the "peaceful atmosphere" during voting and said proceedings had been well organised.

No official statement was available from Francisco Cobos, the co-ordinator of UN observers.

François Burgat, a French academic and Algerian expert based at Aix-en-Provence University, said last month that the elections were "not about electing a government in Algeria but about electing an opposition to the regime."

The National Democratic Rally was formed only two months ago under Abdel Kader Bensalah, a former FLN official. Whether the upper house, the Majlis el Choura, which is due to be elected this year, will bolster the Opposition remains to be seen. President Zeroual has the power to appoint a third of its members. France said the election had shown a longing for peace but said it would await the verdict of foreign observers before commenting on the result.



A woman casts her ballot at a mobile voting station in an Algiers suburb. The Opposition has alleged vote-rigging at such venues

Judge pops 165 questions so Molly can wed David

FROM GILES WHITTILL IN LOS ANGELES

WHEN Molly Teets and David Harris pledge undying love for each other in a quaint old Lutheran church in southern Michigan this summer, they will have a 16-page questionnaire on file to prove they mean it.

As required by their local judge, Molly and David each answered 165 multiple-choice questions last month in separate interviews, ranging from money matters and their hopes for children to their sex lives. The results came back this week. Graded by computer, they scored well. They are now cleared to marry.

Lenawee County, an hour's drive from Detroit, has become America's first jurisdiction to make every couple planning a wedding undergo premarital counselling. As church and civic leaders struggle to bring down a 50 per cent national divorce rate, no fewer than 11 states are considering following the county's lead.

The new regime in this rural Midwestern tract of 80,000 souls took effect on June 1, but has no basis in law. Instead, Judge James Sheridan agreed with 60 churchmen and the 12 other officials empowered to conduct marriages in the county not to do so unless shown proof that the couple had been counselled.

"We have not turned people away yet, but I would not be surprised if we end up doing that," he said.

Judge Sheridan, a church-going conservative with a colourful turn of phrase, likened the move to the survival instincts of a crowd being charged by elephants. With a woeful local divorce rate of 68 per cent, "divorce prevention in Lenawee County is a community issue", he said.

"The victims are not just individuals and their children; the community pays the bills," he said. His chosen questionnaire, or "premarital inventory", covers 12 marital problem areas, including "conflict resolution". It costs \$30 (£20) to take the test which, according to its author, Dr David Olson, of the University of Minnesota, can predict a divorce with 85 per cent accuracy.

Democrats 'funded by dead donors'

Washington: Democrats received at least \$200,000 (£122,000) in campaign funds from donors now shown to be fictitious or dead, government investigators suspect (Brownwen Maddox writes).

The donors of two similar cheques secured by John Huang, a leading fundraiser now being investigated, cannot be traced, according to *The New York Times*.

One for \$3,000 bore the name of Michele Lima, a New York exercise instructor who died in 1986. Another for \$4,000 was signed Hong Jen Chiao, a person investigators believe does not exist. Both were written on the same day, apparently in the same handwriting, and had the same spelling mistake.

Clinton to rule on adulterous general

FROM BROWNEN MADDOX IN WASHINGTON

General Joseph Ralston, saying that President Clinton, not the Pentagon, would make the final judgment on the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Mr Cohen came under fierce attack from Republicans and Democrats in the House of Representatives where he was accused of stretching the "good old boy network" to protect General Ralston from the censure or punishment recently doled out to lesser-ranking officers.

In the most highly publicised scandal, Lieutenant Kelly Flinn, the first female B52 pilot in America, was discharged from the US Air Force last month after being threatened with a court martial for her relationship with a married civilian.

Mr Cohen's office was challenged to explain why she deserved such treatment while General Ralston, who had a year-long affair with a CIA intelligence officer while separated from his wife, should be a candidate for one of the military's highest posts.

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Hussein admits costly mistake over Six Day War



King Hussein: "In reality, it was probably our duty to try to prevent this country from being part of that battle"

By CHRISTOPHER WALKER
MIDDLE EAST
CORRESPONDENT

KING HUSSEIN of Jordan confessed to his countrymen, in a candid speech to mark the thirtieth anniversary of the Six Day War, that he considers his decision to fight alongside other Arab nations was a costly mistake.

When war broke out on June 5, 1967, the Sandhurst-trained monarch rejected the offer from Levi Eshkol, the Israeli Prime Minister, that no action would be taken against Jordan if it stayed out of the conflict. Instead, the King told the United Nations mediator: "They started the battle. Well, they are receiving our reply by air."

In remarks published yesterday showing the honesty that has become the hallmark of his diplomacy, the King, 61, said: "In reality, it was probably our duty to try to prevent this country from being part of that battle."

In the past, the King has alluded to the war as a mistake, but has never been so frank about his own lack of judgment. His thirtieth anniversary speech was aimed at rallying flagging support among Jordanians for his efforts to build peace with Israel. Jordan signed a peace treaty with the Jewish state in 1994, the only Arab country besides Egypt to do so. Syria, Lebanon, Iraq and Saudi Ara-



Israeli troops celebrate victory at al-Aqsa mosque, the heart of captured Arab east Jerusalem, in 1967

bia also fought Israel in the war.

In his 30-minute address, the Jordanian leader rebuked Muslim fundamentalists and nationalists opposed to the 1994 accord, recalling that a tide of Arab nationalism inspired him to enter the 1967 war despite attempts by America and others to persuade him to stay out.

The King blamed Jordan's humiliating defeat on a lack of co-ordination among the Arab armies. In the speech broadcast by Jordan radio, he

dismissed Arab mobilisation for the war as "merely propaganda, radio speeches, talk... that was not based on any reality or real preparation".

In a separate analysis published yesterday by *The Jerusalem Post*, the columnist Amotz Asa-El noted: "As late as the morning of June 5, 1967, Prime Minister Levi Eshkol tried, through American mediation, to dissuade Hussein from joining the war. Had Hussein heeded that advice, there might have been no West Bank settlements today." Dur-

ing the brief war, Jordan lost the West Bank — now home to about 144,000 Jewish settlers, most determined never to leave — and the Arab sector of Jerusalem, including al-Aqsa mosque, Islam's third holiest shrine and a symbol of King Hussein's legitimacy. His Hashemite clan has taken care of Muslim holy sites in Jerusalem since early this century.

The King's address contrasted starkly with his broadcast on the day of defeat. Speaking then in a voice hoarse with fatigue and emotion, he told his people: "We have fought with heroism and honour. Some day the Arab nations will recognise the role Jordan played in the war."

Jordan was overwhelmed by 200,000 Palestinian refugees, the second wave since the 1948 Middle East War. That swelled the desert kingdom's refugee population to 850,000.

More than 6,000 soldiers were reported killed or missing, and many Jordanian tanks and fighter aircraft were destroyed by the Israeli Air Force.

In his speech, the King — who is facing mounting domestic criticism of the 1994 treaty with Israel — reiterated his commitment to helping the Palestinians to regain their territorial and political rights, but emphasised that his country would not become a substitute for a Palestinian state.

White 'Nubian' joins race for benefits

By TUNKU VARADARAJAN

AN EGYPTIAN immigrant, descended from Nubians, has sued the US Government for classifying him as white.

Mostafa Hefny, 46, a naturalised American citizen, wishes to be reclassified as black. Bewildered by the working of the country's rules on race, Mr Hefny has declared that he is "much blacker than General Colin Powell". He also insists that his hair is "a black man's hair" and that his features are "a black man's features".

Mr Hefny is particularly

aggrieved by his "whiteness" because it denies him access to a range of grants, loans, benefits and advantages available only to Americans from minority groups.

The problem arises from Directive No 15 of the Office of Management and Budgets, which regulates America's complex human taxonomy. A black is defined as a person who has origins in the "typical racial groups of Africa". Yet the directive treats Egypt as part of the Middle East, whose peoples are regarded as white.

Alabama Klan man executed

Washington: A Ku-Klux-Klan member was executed yesterday in Alabama for the murder of a black teenager, the first white man to be put to death in the state for killing a black since 1913 (Browne Maddox writes).

Henry Francis Hays, 42, was executed after telling his brother he loved him and refusing a last meal. He was convicted of the lynching in 1981 of Michael Donald, 19.

James "Tiger" Knowles, who took part in the murder, was jailed for life. They had driven around poor neighbourhoods of Mobile looking for someone black to kill.

Migrants 'spell doom for Republicans'

Tunku Varadarajan reports from New York on a prediction that it will be almost impossible for a Republican President to be elected after 2008

THE Republican Party might never again have a President in the White House if immigration from the Third World to the United States continues at present levels, two leading political analysts have argued.

Writing in the latest issue of the conservative *National Review*, Peter Brimelow and Ed Rubenstein assert that "the Republican hour is rapidly drawing to a close". They say: "The party is being drowned by the immigrant influx from groups with significant — sometimes overwhelming — Democratic propensities."

The authors, senior editors at the magazine, predict that it will be virtually impossible for a Republican President to be elected after 2008. The British-born Mr Brimelow is a familiar figure in America's incendiary

immigration debates. Reviled by liberals, he was pilloried as a racist after the publication of his book, *Alien Nation*, in which he lamented "the browning of America" and called unchecked immigration a "demographic problem of seismic proportions which is snuffing out the American nation like a candle in a gale".

Mr Brimelow and Mr Rubenstein now blame the 1965 Immigration Act for threatening to consign the Republicans to oblivion. The Act abolished quotas by national origin and gave

poor, unskilled Third World immigrants the same shot at the American Dream as educated Europeans. As a result of that continuing influx, the party's share of the vote in presidential elections is predicted to slide inexorably. It could dip below 30 per cent in 2008 and fall as low as 45.3 per cent by 2052. The authors say that the Republican high-water mark — 53 per cent of the vote when George Bush beat Michael Dukakis in 1988 — can never be repeated.

White Americans have always fa-

voured the Republicans, but as the proportion of non-white voters rises, the numerical advantages of having the white vote recede. New waves of immigrants, say the authors, will inevitably turn their backs on a Republican party which favours less welfare, less "affirmative action" and lower taxes. The Democrats, treading blood, are likely to pander furiously to the newcomers' concerns.

These new waves of immigrants will also cancel out any rightward shifts among immigrants who come to be assimilated.

The article makes an appeal to the Republican Party to "rethink" its position on immigration, treating the question as a matter of simple political survival. "The trend is not our friend," they say. "Why take the risk?"

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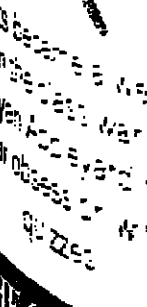
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THE SUNDAY TIMES

Modern-day Joan of Arc defends Socialist bastion and sets her sights on the presidency

Jospin's deputy goes native

SPECIAL excitement is in the air as Lille celebrates its annual fête this weekend.

Decked with flowers, the old capital of French Flanders is reopening its renowned Fine Arts Museum after a six-year renovation. It is also playing host today to President Chirac for his first appearance since his party's rout by Lionel Jospin and the Socialists in last Sunday's general election.

Wags in the cafés around Lille's cobbled Grand'Place think the humiliated Gaullist may extend his sulk inside the Elysée Palace rather than keep his long-standing appointment on hostile territory. The city is not only France's most enduring Socialist bastion: it is also the adopted home of Martine Aubry, the woman whose campaigning did much to ensure the victory of M Jospin and who is now his Deputy Prime Minister.

During the campaign Mme Aubry, 46, a French "diva of the opinion polls", could be seen on television dissecting the antics of M Chirac's Gaullists. Mme Aubry has been a heavyweight in her own right since serving as a minister

LILLE FILE
by CHARLES BREMNER



under President Mitterrand, but as she gets older her earnest mien and caustic style recall more than ever those qualities in her father, Jacques Delors, former European Commission President.

A woman with a Joan of Arc passion for social justice and her eyes on the long-term goal of the presidency, Mme Aubry now heads a superministry for employment and social security. She is known to have

hoped for the Finance Ministry, but her post puts her in the front line of M Jospin's promised battle to create jobs through higher wages while staying on course for monetary union. "France does not need the monetary straitjacket any more. It is time to start spending and get the economy going," she says.

Much admired, but not loved, Mme Aubry has finally earned her political spurs by

getting elected as a Lille MP. Like many of the Mitterrand ministers, she is a product of the civil service who reached high office without electoral blessing. In 1995 she was taken under the wing of Pierre Mauroy, the veteran Mayor of Lille, and became his deputy. This time, the party moved out Bernard Davoine, the sitting Socialist MP, and she increased his majority for herself. But her parliamentary career ended as soon as it began because ministers must hand over their seats to a stand-in. M Davoine gets his seat back.

Mme Aubry has, however, no intention of giving up her power base. She has been effectively named as M Mauroy's successor as Mayor in 2001. Over the past two years she has thrown herself into the native culture. An honorary "chif", as the people from the mining north call themselves, she has been trying to lose the image of the Parisienne "parachutist". "She really tries. She can hoe into the mussels, chips and beer like the best of us," an admirer says.

Station's escalating woes

THE high-tech Lille Europe station, designed by Jean Nouvel in the airy glass-and-aluminium style beloved of French architects, is not greatly admired. In winter, the wind whistles through, bringing snow into the main concourse.

This week citizens found out why it took so long for them to reach the platforms. The management had been swindled by an escalator company which supplied only two moving staircases, while taking payment for 12.



Martine Aubry, whose earnest mien and caustic style recall the qualities of her father, Jacques Delors, former President of the European Commission

Big ideas from city 'elephant'

NAMING his ministers, M Jospin kept out the older generation known as "les éléphants du socialisme". The biggest elephant is M Mauroy, 69, who has occupied the Lille mayor's office for 24 years, three of them while also serving as Mitterrand's first Prime Minister in the early 1980s.

"He's my political godfather," says the former Mlle Delors, who speaks with an affection widespread in Lille for the city boss. Devoted to the old-fashioned socialism of the north, M Mauroy is the power behind a renaissance that has turned Lille from an industrial graveyard into a model of urban renewal.

His big break was when he persuaded Margaret Thatcher, in the early 1980s, to back the Channel Tunnel, a scheme which he saw could turn the town into "a great European crossroads" only a couple of hours from London, Paris and Brussels. It largely worked. A stroll through the bustling old centre offers a glimpse of prosperous France.

However, his schemes are sometimes a bit too grand. He is still smarting from the failure in March to win a place for Lille on the shortlist for the venue of the 2004 Olympics.

Spanish protesters halt French traffic

FROM REUTER IN MADRID

HUNDREDS of Spanish lorry drivers and farmers blocked the French border yesterday to protest against attacks by their French counterparts on their vehicles and produce, union officials said.

The protesters blocked the main crossing at La Jonquera, stopping vehicles from passing the highway toll.

Last night Jacques Rummelhardt, a French Foreign Ministry spokesman, condemned violence perpetrated by his country's farmers and called for a police report on the incidents.

The Spanish farmers' union insisted the protest would remain peaceful and was aimed at drawing the attention of the new French Government to the aggressive behaviour of French lorry drivers and farmers towards their Spanish neighbours. "We have suffered extreme

aggression towards our drivers, goods and warehouses for many years, and we simply ask that the single market principle be respected," said Miguel López, the union's general co-ordinator. The union reported that almost 1,000 protesters had gathered at the crossing. Media reports put the figure at 500.

The Spanish Agriculture Ministry said it did not support the action, and favoured talks. "This action just weakens the negotiating position of the Spanish Government, which believes that this is not a bilateral problem between France and Spain, but a European Union problem," said Loyola de Palacio, the Agriculture Minister.

Last week Spanish farmers gathered at the French Embassy in Madrid, throwing tomatoes in protest at French drivers' behaviour.

World Cup footballs 'from Chinese jails'

FROM AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE IN SHANGHAI

FOOTBALLS for next year's World Cup finals in France are being made in Chinese prison camps, a freed political dissident said yesterday.

Bao Ge, jailed for conducting a sit-in protest in 1994 in Shanghai, said after his release on Tuesday that he had been forced to make footballs for 15 hours a day and was paid 20 yuan (£1.47) a month. Mr Bao was held at the Dafeng prison camp in the eastern province of Jiangsu.

"At first we made colour bulbs, but we were not paid. Since the end of 1995 we made footballs and received wages. The light bulbs were for export. The footballs were for the World Cup tournament in France next year," he said.

Mr Bao, whose job was to wax the balls, said they were inscribed with the words "France 1998 FIFA World Cup". He said that "minders",

whose job was to monitor his activities, identified the company producing and selling the balls as the Shanghai Zhiguo Lianhe Co. in Shanghai's southeastern Nanhui region.

An official in the company's sales department confirmed that they were making footballs for export to France — some for souvenirs and others for use in the competition. The official said that the footballs were made in Jiangsu "by hired rural workers", but she denied that prison labour was involved.

So far, the company has exported 30,000 balls to France through the Shanghai Lansheng Export Import Co. An export company representative was unable to confirm if the balls would actually be used in World Cup matches, although he said they were of competition standard.

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THEATRE 1

Within this wooden O, or something similar: an all-male *Henry V* goes on stage at the Globe



THEATRE 2

... while a new Joshua Sobel play comes to the London International Festival of Theatre

THE TIMES ARTS



JAZZ

The Salisbury Festival revives Mike Westbrook's atmospheric settings of William Blake



ON MONDAY

Has Kitaj got a point? Melvyn Bragg speaks up for artists who answer the critics back

THEATRE: Groundlings do their best to lift a low-key Henry; lightweight home truths

A diabolical poetic dialogue



Mark Rylance, oddly muted as the king in a production of *Henry V* that failed to make the best of the most appropriate setting it has encountered in nearly 400 years

Summon up the bloodless

I cannot remember how many times the Chorus in *Henry V* has invited me to imagine that the helmets that affrighted the air at Agincourt are crammed into a wooden O and that a cockpit is holding the vasty fields of France. What I do know is that the cockpit has usually been a Barbican or Royal Shakespeare Theatre, and the circle or cylinder a rectangle or cube.

How marvellous, then, to be at the Globe and see for myself that what Mark Rylance's Henry, doubling as the Chorus, called an O, a cockpit and an "unworthy scaffold" were identical to the ones audiences would have encountered 400 years ago.

But that is, of course, only the start. If our imaginations are to play their part, they need a little more help than even Shakespeare's verbal scene-painting can provide. There were times yesterday when I wondered if Richard Olivier, the director, could not give the Bard greater backup in what is, or ought to be, a thrilling updating of the David and Goliath story.

Partly the problem is that Olivier cannot call on as many

players as Shakespeare's company could presumably muster, with the result that a small English army looks like a slightly expanded version of the Famous Five. Even so, the alarums sounded muffled, the scaling ladders mentioned in the stage directions did not appear, the smoke of war was a cigarette puff, the offstage

yells were few and unmartial, and the soldiery seemed unflustered and unenergetic. Perhaps this would not vastly matter if there were tension and excitement off the battlefield; but there could be more of both.

Rylance is a fine actor, but

Henry V
Globe

oddly muted here. His Henry is not a romantic Laurence Olivier hero, but an introspective young man with a modest but confident manner and a strong sense of conscience. This overlooks the ruthlessness with which he must order

French prisoners killed, but is still a legitimate reading. What is lacking, though, is much sense of strain and inner turmoil. Only when Rylance falls to his knees before Agincourt and vows to make greater reparations for his father's regicide do we feel the desperation of Henry's moral and political gamble.

The cast is all male, as it would have been in 1599. There is a lot of doubling, too, although this does enable John McEnery to add a splendidly fly, ferrety Pistol to his grave Archbishop of Canterbury and harried Governor of Harfleur.

Bill Stewart and Ben Walden make some impression as his lowlife companions, but David Fielder needs to work harder on that wonderful study of dogged Welsh chauvinism. Fluellen.

Still, the audience entered into such spirit as there was. When Matthew Scurlfield's Exeter, who also did a stint as Chorus, shook his head in horror at conspiracy, it hissed and booed its agreement. It also made its dislike of French swank and sympathy with English Euro-bashing very clear. Even the girls crowded beside the stage did their best to look like greyhounds standing in the slips when Rylance leaned forward and invited them to join him in the breach. It would have been nice if everyone onstage had broken sweat, too.

BENEDICT
NIGHTINGALE

JEREMY KINGSTON

Looking for the meat in this aspic

K'Far (The Village)
Lyric, Hammersmith

PLAYWRIGHTS regard their childhood through rose-tinted spectacles. Grief and cruelty are in evidence but rather as a portion of sharp-tasting fish is present in a canapé, where the golden glow of aspic surrounds all. A golden glow can be pleasant enough, and the vicissitudes of childhood have their interest, especially if occurring in a place that has changed mightily and a time that has totally vanished. But after a while one longs for more substantial content or, in this case, less sweetness in the treatment.

Internationally known for *Ghetto*, Joshua Sobol has written this present play for the Gesher ("Bridge") Theatre of Tel Aviv. Yevgeny Arye's company has a cast of 20, an impressive set, plenty of music, and is part of the Life '97 season.

Israel was still called Palestine when Sobol was a child, as it is for his spokesman Yossi, described in the pro-

gramme as "an eternal youth" and in the dialogue as "a dumbbo". This means that he is sweet-natured, grins a lot and his limbs gangle. Nor does death seem to him quite what it does to other people. His favourite goat and the family turkey continue to chatter to him, although one has choked to death on a silk stocking and the other gone into the oven.

The deaths of human beings do grieve him, though perhaps it is the odd short-lasting grief that occurs in a dream, much as the events he recalls float into bright, hallucinogenic existence for a few moments and then fade into darkness. Beginning when the outcome of the battle of El Alamein is still in doubt, and

ending with the establishment of the state of Israel, the figures of Yossi's past do indeed come floating on to the stage, standing, sleeping, sitting, cycling on a revolving ring that brings them out from behind the far curtain and will eventually carry them back there.

This staging never forfeits our interest, and Arye finds ingenious ways to vary its use as an arena where a friendly Arab sells manure, an English captain loves a Jewish doctor's wife, a brother is married and killed, a turkey killed and eaten. Music surges, eccentric friends do their mad thing, life and death go on, all boldly presented to emphasise the feel-good factor. They are all working so hard to make us love them, but a sweet simpleton's viewpoint can offer only a very partial truth.

The silent soloist

No one who knows even a little of the music of Nicola LeFanu would expect to hear anything conventional from her. A fiftieth birthday and three years as professor of music at the University of York have changed nothing.

Listening to her new Concertino for Clarinet and Strings, it is as well to forget that such works are usually in three movements: this one is in 16; forget that the solo instrument is usually the focus of attention: in this case it seems to be more often silent than active; forget the bravura element common to most works of this kind: modesty is a virtue here. On its first performance by Robert Plane and the Northern Sinfonia, the Clarinet Concertino did seem to be miscalculated in scale. In fact, it began life 11 years ago as a quintet, and that is surely its natural state.

The other contemporary work in the Sinfonia's concert at York University was *Sunflower* by LeFanu's no less distinguished husband, David Lumsdaine. Beautifully written in its early stages, it grows in stature, but loses touch with both textural reality and its fundamental impulse until, too late, shortly before the end. Although it is more than 20

Northern
Sinfonia/Volkov
York

years since the orchestra gave the first performance of *Sunflower*, Ian Volkov secured an organised and well coloured revival of a still demanding score.

If the Sinfonia and its Young Conductor in Association seemed less convincing in two movements of *Le Tombeau de Couperin* it was not their fault. When Ravel decided to orchestrate only four of the six movements of the piano original of that work, he had very good reasons. The Fugue is an essentially monochrome conception and, if it has to be orchestrated, it should surely be reserved for strings alone, without bizarre illumination by the wind instruments in Michael Round's arrangement. His version of the Toccata is more rewarding, but without the percussive articulation natural to the piano and alien to the orchestra it is just not the same piece.

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POP
Hot sounds in the West End: the Pet Shop Boys open a season at the Savoy Theatre

THE ARTS



GOING OUT
From Sir Georg Solti, conducting Verdi's *Simon Boccanegra* at the Royal Opera House...



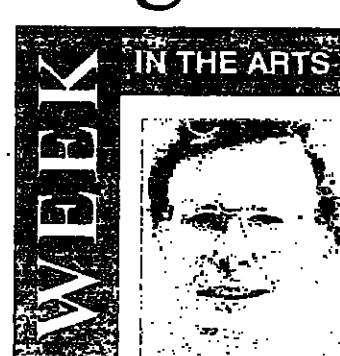
GOING OUT
... to Suzanne Vega at the Fleadh: the top weekend events are listed today in *The Directory*

Today I feel a ping of psychic energy coursing through my limp old limbs. Yes, June has barely begun but I already I sense what will be deemed the Most Controversial Opera of 1997. Premiered in Philadelphia, John Duffy's *Black Water* is the story of a rich and ambitious American senator who crashes a car off a bridge and into a river, drowning an adoring young female passenger. You don't exactly need to be Gore Vidal to work out who might be who in this cheery cameo of American public affairs. Actually this particular opera is based on a Joyce Carol Oates novel. But its composer is far from being the first to explore the "if CNN covers it, we'll sing it" method of writing an opera. Indeed, the "docu-opera" has become a speciality of American composers in recent years. The very fashionable John Adams, for instance, has already produced operas about Nixon's visit to China, the *Achille Lauro* hijacking

Politicians make great opera villains

and the Los Angeles earthquake — though, looking up my review of the latter, I see that it also claimed to explore "racism, economic deprivation, harsh immigration policies, a draconian legal system and media manipulation". Gosh, you don't get agendas like that in *Aida*. Here in Britain we seem to be lagging behind in the docu-opera department. True, Glyndebourne once staged a bizarre British opera called *The Electrification of the Soviet Union* (no, I'm not kidding about the tunes). And back in the Seventies dear old Sir Michael Tippett wrote an opera called *The Ice Break* about the Cold War — though I seem to recall that a race riot also came into it somewhere. But no British composer has yet put on the stage the great mythic figures of our own recent history: Thatcher, Scargill, Diana,

Botham, Baby Spice. Wake up, Sir Harrison Birtwistle! You don't have to go back to ancient Greek legends for subject matter. There are enough plots, vendettas and back-stabbings reported each day in *The Times* for a thousand scorchingly contemporary operas... and that's just the Church Appointments column. And perhaps if we had some really pertinent new operas to watch we would be spared all those tedious, contrived "relevant" updatings of *Tosca* that consume large amounts of taxpayers' money and draw critical attention each week.



RICHARD MORRISON

But consider what's happening in London on a single evening (June 17) this month. Sir Simon Rattle is conducting Schubert and Mozart at the Queen Elizabeth Hall. The opera of authenticity, John Eliot Gardiner, shows the LSO through Berlioz and Stravinsky in the Barbican. And one of the world's great basses, Samuel Ramey, is pouncing out a programme of thrilling operatic arias in the Festival Hall.

The terrific Russian soprano Elena Prokina is in recital at the Wigmore. The Lempers, that long-legged lovely of the highbrow cabaret circuit, is doing a show at the Almeida. And the RPO's glamorous young Italian conductor, Daniele Gatti, will be dazzling the Albert Hall's audience. If all that constitutes the death throes of classical music, lead me to the funeral parlour. Two thoughts, pre-dig their way through my dense grey matter. First, to my American friends who are always trumpeting the musical

superiorities of New York. I say: show me a night like that in your town. And second, wouldn't it be fun if the promoters of all these concerts each sent me their audited box-office receipts? Then we could see which maestro or diva really does have the highest pulling-power. Over to you, chaps. But don't hold your breath, readers. Finally, another contestant for our Great Looney Performance Art Competition. And this week we are delighted to welcome a foreign entry. The ensemble Huotatjat ("The Screaming Men") consists of 30 fellows from the town of Oulu in northern Finland, who line up in black suits, white shirts and black rubber fins, and scream. Nothing else. No tricks, no fancy footwork, no verbal juggling. Just screaming. But it's all said to be done with an "emotionally disciplined expression" that "emerges on the primal". What do they scream? Well, mostly "workers songs, national anthems and quotations from Finnish laws", apparently. But that's not important. And anyway, it's in Finnish, which is a jolly difficult language to understand in the best of times — and I don't think that being screamed at by 30 men in rubber fins is likely to rank as the best of times. Nevertheless, we are promised "an intense sonic explosion that comes from the edge, from the very periphery of Europe". I, for one, am strangely excited by the thought. Anyway they are screaming their first and only British performance tomorrow evening (7pm) at St Augustine's Church, Haggerston Park, London E2. Regular worshippers turning up for Evening song may be in for a shock. On the other hand, they may think it's just another trendy new type of Church of England service.

POP: Stephen Dalton sees the Pet Shop Boys take up a West End residency



The Pet Shop Boys, Neil Tennant (foreground) and Chris Lowe, with Sylvia Mason-James onstage at the Savoy

Still-life in a disco

A scrum of minor celebrities, tabloid photographers and well-heeled media types squeezed into the opulent Art Deco catacombs of London's Savoy Theatre for the oddest of opening nights on Thursday. Kicking off a two-week residency these dry-wired pop intellectuals, the Pet Shop Boys, finally arrived in the semi-mythical London milieu that they enlivened with their debut single *West End Girls* all of 13 years ago — and still they didn't seem entirely comfortable there. Subtitled *Somewhere*, these shows provide a rare live sighting of this elusive and largely studio-based duo. Antipathetic to touring, or indeed promotion of any kind, Neil Tennant and Chris Lowe will almost certainly lose money on the venture. But, as a profile-boosting exercise, it might just counter the disappointing sales of their most recent album, *Bilingual*. Tennant and Lowe have always straddled the boundary between showbusiness and conceptual art. Despite frequent protestations to the contrary, they are clearly much more than mere entertainers. The collision of Lowe's dynamic disco arrangements with Tennant's erudite, pithy lyrics may have produced many of the best singles of the

past decade, but they can also seem maddeningly aloof and hobbled by critical theory. Hence their Savoy residency, a glittery extravaganza on the surface but a far stranger beast beneath. Conceived by the artist Sam Taylor-Wood, the stage design owed more to gallery installations than to West End musicals. Flanked on either side by giant video walls running real-time footage of revellers chatting and dancing, Tennant and Lowe appeared to move between stage and screen at carefully synchronised intervals. Although these attempts to expand orthodox notions of pop presentation are laudable, this intimate theatrical setting did not necessarily enhance the duo's somewhat rigid performance style. Tennant often seemed wooden and uncomfortable, while Lowe's pulsating soundscapes deserved more decibels. This was particularly true of such one-time show-stoppers as *Yesterday*

When I Was Mad or *Can You Forgive Her*, whose restless energy clearly demanded less sedate surroundings. However, the softer and warmer contours of the duo's more recent, Latin-flavoured singles *Se a Vida E* and *Before* adapted more comfortably to the Savoy's understated elegance. The show's latter half seemed to give Tennant a second wind, his reedy voice becoming a lusty roar for the crashing melodrama of *The Written Word*, duetted with backing vocalist Sylvia Mason-James on a witty melody of *It's a Sin* and the disco classic *I Will Survive*. At this point the crowd could contain itself no longer and rose en masse for Boys' new single, an irreverent and highly charged disco remake of *Somewhere*, from *West Side Story*. For the encore, Tennant strapped on an acoustic guitar for a robust solo reading of *René*. Then Lowe's keyboard exploded back into life for *Left to My Own Devices*, with its definitive Pet Shop Boys lyric: "Che Guevara and Debussy to a disco beat". But that was written seven years ago. In 1997, Liberace and Damien Hirst to a disco beat would be nearer the mark. Nowadays, the Pet Shop Boys are unsure whether they would rather be Gilbert and George or Gilbert and Sullivan.

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We no longer mutilate pictures to make space, yet a great Cambridge museum can still have its façade ruined, says John Adamson

The Fitzwilliam's enemy within

There is a saying in Texas: "Bigger may not necessarily be better — but it's more." It is an aphorism which might well serve as the mission statement of our national art museums. From the National Gallery down, there is hardly a major gallery in England without its gleaming new extension, or which does not have plans afoot for further expansion.

So far, where there has been controversy, it has been about architecture: witness the recent fracas over the V&A's proposal for a new wing designed to resemble a pile of half-squashed cardboard boxes. But one question has slipped through not just unanswered, but unasked. Is all this expansionism invariably a Good Thing?

The latest set of proposals from the Fitzwilliam Museum in Cambridge, now before the Royal Fine Art Commission and English Heritage, raise this question as a matter for national concern. Having already notched up six extensions since the 1920s, the Fitzwilliam's Syndics (or trustees) are promoting a radical scheme for a further extension — at an estimated cost

of more than £10 million. One must, of course, be sympathetic. Given that almost every gallery is continuing to acquire works, while being opposed to "de-accessioning" (museumspeak for selling things) lest this frighten off future donors, the implication is clear: our museums will go on accumulating, and getting ever larger, it seems, indefinitely. They thus face alternatives: either an ever higher proportion of their collections will go into storage; or more space must be found to display the collections and to house the curatorial staff. Museums are immune from any consideration of the "optimum size". Big is not only beautiful; it is inevitable.

But at what cost to the fabric of our museum buildings, many of which are works of art in themselves? Here, the threatened consequences are far from benign — as the Fitzwilliam case demonstrates.

What sets the Fitzwilliam Museum apart, even before one gets to its collections, is that it inhabits one of the great architectural monuments of the 19th century. Designed in 1834 by George Basevi (1794-1845), the pupil and protégé of Sir John Soane, it is a great, free-standing temple to the arts, approached through a massive Corinthian portico. It is the major public building which Soane himself never had the opportunity to build, and it has long been recognised as one of the finest buildings of its date anywhere. What happens to it is thus a matter of national concern.

So far, so good. The Basevi Building's status has preserved it from the piecemeal "extensionism" which has blighted so many of our historic museums. Not that the Fitzwilliam has stood still; it has expanded steadily. But early this century, the foresighted University Fathers, conscious that they were

custodians of "a building which is counted amongst the most successful architectural achievements of the 19th century", bought a large site to the south (twice the size of the site occupied by the Basevi Building) to accommodate future expansion. All subsequent additions have been built there, where their visual impact on Basevi's temple has been kept to a minimum.

Not so the proposed building. The Syndics want to cut a hole through one of the façades. A bulky, three-storey wing will jut out to the right of the building (as viewed from the street), rising almost to the full height of the original museum. Something approaching a third of Basevi's northern façade will be demolished, and a large part of the garden at the side will also be lost.

Of course, the Syndics can make a plausible case for another extension: the requirement for more

gallery space, offices, conservation workshops, facilities for disabled visitors, and lavatories. But all of the proposed amenities could be accommodated on the museum's southern site, where there remains space for substantial development. Demolishing part of Basevi's façade would, at best, provide only a short-term solution to the museum's needs; the damage to the building would be permanent.

What may seem at first like another spat among dons, actually raises much larger issues. Indeed, what is astonishing about the proposal to demolish a third of the Fitzwilliam's façade is that it should ever have been seriously contemplated. It highlights how arbitrarily the guardians of our heritage choose to privilege one form of "art" over another, and how the decisions about which bits of

our "heritage" are deemed worthy of protection are affected by the whims of fashion.

Compare an earlier solution to the problems of space: in the last century it was acceptable in certain quarters to log several feet off an over-large canvas — a Rubens or Van Dyck, say — and to reframe the picture to fit the space. Today, there is scarcely a museum which does not possess at least one major painting which has been cut down to solve a "problem of space".

Such solutions now seem little short of barbarous. Yet nowadays, when it is a building which happens to be the masterpiece for the chop, our museums' scruples are far less sensitively honed. "Cutting down" Grade I listed façades can be proposed (albeit with a certain amount of hand-wringing) by the very same people who would be appalled by such a proposal if it were a painting — and

without the slightest sense of the double standard.

The question which the Fitzwilliam controversy raises is whether or not we are still prepared to accept that double standard. Issues of what is acceptable in relation to our "heritage" tend to be defined, like legal precedents, on a case-by-case basis. The Fitzwilliam is a test case. What is being proposed is unacceptable, not just because there are alternative sites for the museum's expansion, but because it will damage irreparably a building which is as distinguished, in its way, as many of the works of art it houses.

If we cannot, or do not want to, stop the juggernaut of museum expansion, we can at least recast it. Alternative sites exist, as at the Fitzwilliam. But smashing holes in Grade I listed buildings should not be numbered — along with cutting down Old Masters — among the solutions to museums' "problems of space" which we are no longer prepared to tolerate.

The author is a fellow of Peterhouse, Cambridge.

What know they of cricket?

Arlott and Johnners have gone, but *Test Match Special* goes on forever — I hope

Cricket on television is for wimps. Real men use radio. Radio is the Word. In the beginning was willow and leather, but soon afterwards came the Word. Forty years old this weekend, *Test Match Special* is still loud and clear. Again today, addicts will bury themselves in its incomparable banter. And how marvellous that its anniversary should coincide with a high point in the English game.

I am not a cricket enthusiast, but rather a *Test Match Special* enthusiast. Cricket is enjoyable to play but unexciting to follow. It is an intimate contest between bowler and batsman, its skill that of split-second reaction to a turning ball, which few spectators can possibly detect. Individual talent is bought in the open market, and the modern county championship offers little tribal commitment. The one-day game is almost baseball.

But *Test* matches are different. Indeed a sport apart. They are athletic fields of the cloth of gold, tournaments of medieval majesty, assuming unlimited leisure and almost unlimited sunshine. Enacted over five days, their ups and downs, nuances and climaxes extend over work and play, lunchtime, tea and the journey home. Since few are lucky enough to have 40 continuous daylight hours to watch them on television, portable radio has a monopoly. Its ball-by-ball commentary is a speaking scorecard, elevated to an art form.

Test match reporting was begun by Howard Marshall in the 1930s. Ball-by-ball commentary started with Rex Alston in 1957. Its greatest exponent was the gruff John Arlott, from 1967 to 1980. Arlott took routine *Test* matches and transformed them into pictorial sagas of the summer season. While cricket's metronome ticked away in the background, he seemed unconcerned with winning or losing. His cricketers were not personalities, but strolling players who moved their masques from Edgbaston to Trent Bridge, Old Trafford to Headingley, Lord's to the Oval.

Arlott's vignettes were celebrated. As if Masood bowled "like Groucho Marx chasing a pretty waitress". His page-long account of a Trueman delivery is a cricket masterpiece. But his painterly brush seemed to prefer the green of grass and tree, the grey of pigeon and seagull, the white of flannel against a dusty pitch. He loved to describe the murmur of the crowd, the ripple of applause, the roll call of his settings, the Mound Stand, Kirkstall Lane, Ratcliffe Road, Nursery End. Arlott was a landscapist, a Constable of cricket.

Beside him sat the garrulous Hogarth, Brian Johnston. If Arlott was the provincial coddler, Johnston was the plummy club bore. Arlott learnt in the school of life, his Hampshire burr laden with village wisdom. Johnston never left prep school. "Johnners" lived in a boy's-own whirl of nicknames, tuckshops, club ties and slabs of Madeira cake. Arlott rose from the Hampshire constabulary where, as a modest poet, he was spotted by John Betjeman and recommended for a BBC job. Johnston was a middle-brow toff.

This pair not only forged my understanding of cricket. They comprised it. I once sat out a session with them in their box at the Oval. Arlott gazed out of the window throughout. He saw only clouds, birds and the intermittent drama of the Square. His was a poet's love for



The *Test Match Special* team at the 1980 Lord's Centenary Test. John Arlott's last *Test* match. From left: Brian Johnston, Christopher Martin-Jenkins (standing), Tony Lewis, Trevor Bailey, Bill Frindall, John Arlott and Fred Trueman

a vanished pastoral England. Johnston was hyperactive, rifling through readers' letters, chatting, dropping names incorrigibly. He once gabbled out: "My friends at the Palace tell me the Duke of Edinburgh much enjoyed our commentary yesterday."

The talents of these two utterly different men were complementary. They were Morecombe and Wise, Flanders and Swann. Their double act was a stroke of BBC genius. Johnston

on a poor leg-before-wicket decision yesterday, he said merely: "Very adjacent."

Test Match Special is the last refuge of "gentlemen versus players" in English sport, of upmarket amateur and downmarket expert. The dominant accents are mostly those of gentleman journalists. Non-posh or regional voices are from players such as Trueman, who have risen from the crease to the box, or from visiting team commentators. These are welcomed like prime ministers to a Commonwealth conference. The politeness of the hosts is renowned. When the visiting team does well, "I'm afraid your chaps are making us look pretty silly." When England does well, as at present, it is all genteel sympathy. There is none of the screaming, drooling chauvinism of the new BBC soccer commentary.

Simon Jenkins

Test Match Special testifies to the power of radio reporting. The voices are normal, not shouting, conveying information unscripted but grammatically and without interruption. There is no being clever, scoring points, heckling or forced jokiness. Other programmes find this discipline impossible. BBC News encourages reporters to pepper their words with sound-effects: "now" must be accompanied by the sound of mooring, "car" by a revving engine, "leadership contest" by a boxing bell. The medium is dumbing down fast. Small wonder *Test Match Special* is frequently said to be at risk.

The programme's relaxed character is conditioned by the speed of the game. Watching a sporting contest is about suspense,

sustainable only as long as the contest lasts. Hence the lunacies required of athletics commentators, who must pad out the few seconds of race with hours of trivia. In a *Test* match, something is always happening, but never very much. It is more a canal-boat ride than a horse race. A Peter O'Sullivan-style commentary must be slowed to a hundredth its normal speed.

Yet *Test Match Special* was and is more than a commentary. Radio is inherently blind. Its images are a private contract between speaker and listener. Cricket may be dull, its outcome often easy to predict. Yet the reporter cannot waffle, for his audience is expert. He must fill out the game with description and information. Yet he must create in the listening mind's eye a picture of grandstand, spectators, pavilion, field, players and suspense. This is a ceremony with acolytes the world over. They need more than the score.

Arlott and Johnston answered that need. They were two Englishmen of a peculiar stamp. Arlott was proud never to have used the first person singular in writing or broadcasting. As a good journalist of the old school, he deferred to the story. As a poet, he knew he had on his palette the greatness of the English language and needed nothing else. He dabbed words onto canvas in honour of the sport that he loved.

Sometimes the cricket seemed to disappear. The game faded, whether through lunch or rain or because it did not matter much. As Arlott said: "What does he of cricket know who only cricket knows?" We sat back and shared what Johnston called "just a couple of friends enjoying a day out at the cricket". The joy lingers. After 40 years, may it never cease.

St Columba's connections

Magnus Linklater on a great and good missionary to Picts and Scots

When Mary Robinson, the Irish President, steps tomorrow onto the shores of the Island of Iona, she will be marking the anniversary of the most influential saint in the history of the Christian faith in Britain.

The legacy of St Columba, who died in AD597, is in many ways more important even than that of St Augustine, the anniversary of whose arrival in Kent has just been celebrated at Canterbury. Augustine's mission from Rome, successful as it was in his lifetime, was almost obliterated when southern England reverted to heathenism after his death. The monks of Iona, the heirs of Columba, filled the gap. In the years that followed, it was their message that spread south, to Lindisfarne in Northumberland, whence the conversion of the Anglo-Saxons began.

In Scotland today, Columba's name is attached to Protestant and Roman Catholic churches alike — he is the patron saint of unity. But his lasting influence stemmed not so much from saintly or monastic virtues as from some very worldly qualities: close links to the sources of power, a strong sense of organisation and a network of friends at court. Columba was a well-connected saint.

For a start, he was of royal blood himself, descended from the high kings of Ireland on his father's side and the kings of Leinster on his mother's. Thus, when he set out from Ireland to convert north Britain, his credentials were impressive. His choice of Iona, where he arrived in 563, was not romantic; it placed him far enough from Ireland to be detached from the Celtic church, but not so close to Scotland as to be caught up in the power struggle between Picts and Scots that divided the country.

His first patron was Conall, King of the Scots in Dalriada, an area which included most of southwest Scotland as well as the islands. It is a measure of Columba's influence that within a few years of his arrival, he was ordaining Conall's successor, King Aidan, and winning himself the description "king-maker". Shortly afterwards, he was attending a convention which established an alliance of kings across the Irish Sea. By now he had built the first monastery on Iona, with perhaps 20 monks living in cells of turf or stone. Later their numbers would grow to more than 150; when in 806 the Vikings raided the island, 68 of them were massacred.

However strong his influence

in the West, Columba's greatest achievement came when he set out across Scotland to make contact with that most mysterious of ancient races, the Picts. They ruled most of the country, having driven the Romans back beyond Hadrian's Wall and established a Northern and a Southern Kingdom.

Columba and his small band of monks travelled northwest along the shores of Loch Ness to make contact with the King of the Northern Picts, Bridei or Brude. It was this legendary journey that spawned the first stories of Columba's unearthly powers. It may be that Columba's supporters encouraged the idea that he could work miracles, an early exercise in PR. More likely, it grew after his death when biographers got to work. He is said to have confronted the Loch Ness monster and sent it sinking back beneath the waters. He brought a man back from the dead; and when the gates of King Brude were locked against him, they flew open at the sign of the Cross.

Columba made no attempt to convert the Picts himself. As the historian Michael Lynch puts it, his was "not a mission to preach the Gospel, but an expedition to impress a pagan king". He succeeded well enough to suggest that diplomacy may have been another of his qualities — the Picts became allies rather than enemies. At least as important, however, was his legacy of organisation and hierarchy.

While Augustine made many thousands of converts, Columba used his authority to create a Christian dynasty. He founded churches, created abbots — the word comes from the Irish for "heirs" — and left behind a structure strong enough to survive his death and carry his message south to Northumbria. His successor and biographer, Adomnán, Abbot of Iona and one of the most underrated of all saints, took Columba's work further. In 697 the Synod of Birr, Co Offaly, promulgated the Law of the Innocents, the first Dark Age document to give protection to women, children and the clergy. The fact that this remarkable law was ratified by the kings of the Scots, the Picts and the Irish shows just how far Columba's influence had spread within the space of a generation.

Iona remains today a symbol, not just of Christianity, but of unity, both spiritual and temporal. It is hard to think of a more appropriate place for the President of Ireland to visit.

Delivery date

HARRIET HARMAN's decision to appoint Anna Cooté, the 50-year-old deputy director of the Institute of Public Policy Research, as her special adviser on women's issues, will have come as no surprise in midwinter circles.

Harman is said by Westminster sources to have been Cooté's "birth partner", which presumably



Cooté: comforted by Harman

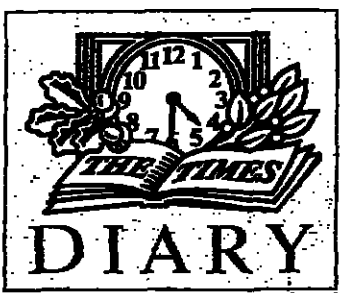
means that she attended to and comforted her during the birth of her daughter who is now 11 years old.

The two have certainly known each other for many years. She co-wrote a book with Harman and the Labour MP Patricia Hewitt, called *The Family Way*, and Harman is just the sort of caring feminist who would espouse the notion of a birthing partner.

However, inquiries on the subject to Harman's office at the Department of Social Security, and to Anna's in Whitehall went unheeded yesterday.

Cooté, 50, is charming but can strike fear into a chauvinist breast. She was the woman who fought to allow ladies a chance to drink at El Vino's, the Fleet Street wine bar, and had little regard for those old-timers who were unsettled by her intervention.

● Could Marjorie Mowlam have been a victim of Peter Mandelson's high-handed intervention over in



Northern Ireland? I understand that she was hoping to appoint Baroness Brenda Dean, the former SOGAT president, as her spokeswoman in the province. Brenda wouldn't do, she was told, and has been given Lord "Alf" Dubs, the trade union dinosaur, instead.

Dead wrong

OBITUARIES are a sensitive area of any newspaper, particularly at *The Daily Telegraph* at the moment, which recently confused the late Greek shipping magnate George P. Livanos with his livelier and more glamorous cousin George S. Livanos. The obituary

made for an interesting read, containing nuggets from the lives of both of the Livanos boys.

It was an easy mistake to make, and the paper carried a prominent apology, and correction the next day. This was fortunate, for on the very day that *The Daily Telegraph* killed off George S, the man was in corking form and dining with its proprietor Conrad Black.

Paid up

ONE OF LIFE'S great trenchermen will soon have to tighten his belt. Roy Hattersley is giving up his extraordinarily lucrative television column in *The Express* newspaper at the end of next month.

In the accountancy department, they are celebrating. Hattersley is said to have arrived at the paper demanding £800 per column, and his annual income from *The Express* was at one point notching £200,000.

Lord Hollick, the Blairite Chief Executive of the paper's owner, United News & Media, had to be scraped off the ceiling when he discovered what the Hat was salting away. A letter was dispatched from

Richard Addis, the Editor, who explained that he had become a luxury they could not afford, akin to a Ferrari sitting outside a mining village.

Table talk

ANOTHER couple of disillusioned Tories who have turned to publish-



ers for salvation come in the shape of Mr and Mrs Chris Patten. Both are hawking around separate books based on their experience in Hong Kong. Chris Patten's is rather more philosophical than Laverne's *Hong Kong Diary*, which is filled with embarrassingly trivial details of the Chinese banquets she attended.

Duffed up

NEVER has there been such despair at the Royal Opera House. For the first time, staff have sent a petition to the Heritage Secretary, Chris Smith, complaining about the chaos that has followed the departure of Genista McIntosh after only four months as chief executive. Rumours that the ROH is currently paying three chief executives are wide of the mark. But Jeremy Isaacs, the general director who departed months ago, is still on the pay roll, for his contract runs until September. Genista McIntosh apparently got a handsome pay-off for an early departure, and the chairman Lord Chadlington is being paid as an acting chief executive while Covent Garden awaits



Stevens and Duffield, director of the Royal Opera House

the arrival of his replacement Mary Allen from the Arts Council. Meanwhile, Vivien Duffield, the formidable partner of English Heritage chairman Jocelyn Stevens, and a director of the ROH, is said to be calling the shots. Certainly, there was little love lost between Duffield and McIntosh who claimed to have resigned as a result of stress.

P-H-S



SMITH IN CAMELOT

The Heritage Secretary has had a lucky escape

Of all the possible candidates for this newspaper's sympathy, Camelot, the lottery operator, comes near the bottom of the list. We have consistently argued that the lottery should have been given to a not-for-profit organisation — one that Camelot itself has failed to respond to the public disquiet about the retained interest on unclaimed prizes. Camelot's accounts lack transparency. Its relations with its regulator have been too close for comfort. The bonuses that the directors of this national monopoly awarded themselves were excessive, insensitive and potentially damaging to the lottery itself.

Chris Smith's actions in the past week have, however, caused a minor earthquake here, a small surge of sympathy and support for Camelot. The National Heritage Secretary has bullied and blustered, humiliated and threatened the company's directors, in order to try to persuade them to donate their bonuses to charity. Offers and counter-offers have been exchanged and rejected. Resignations have been threatened and a confidential deal finally done. The directors will pay an undisclosed proportion of the bonuses to charity and the interest on unclaimed prize money will also go to good causes.

Mr Smith is a lucky man this weekend. It is one thing for a minister to be appalled by the size of lottery bonuses. So were most people. But a general sense of disquiet about Camelot is not a reason for a government to seek to stop 40 per cent pay rises. The chief executive, Tim Holley, probably does not deserve his salary of £90,000. But just deserts, and the public's sense of what directors should be paid, is not part of the mechanism by which pay in this instance is set. The company has stupidly damaged itself and its lottery by inept public relations. But if the Government wants a change it

should increase either its own powers or those of its regulator in the appropriate manner and time.

Mr Smith was perfectly entitled to deplore the bonuses in a speech. But instead he risked an unnecessary fight which only a figleaf of confidentiality prevents him from being seen to have lost. Two days ago, the directors were threatening resignation. They could easily have followed through with that threat, leaving Mr Smith open to responsibility for future lottery troubles. Or they could have refused to cave in to any of Mr Smith's demands, leaving the Secretary of State eating public humble pie.

Camelot knows that its operating contract will not be renewed. Why should its directors save the minister's face? Mr Smith has exposed himself as interventionist and anti-business in a Government that is supposed to be the opposite. He is lucky that his bruising is not too visible.

This incident is in one sense relatively trivial. But in another sense it shows the dangers of playing the politics of opposition in Government. To protest about "fat cats" paying themselves increases 20 times the rate of inflation would be the obvious response of an opposition frontbencher. The issue is nakedly populist, and it has the added advantage that the government minister concerned cannot do much to ameliorate the position.

But translating that straight into Government is not the act of a responsible politician. This administration is popular enough already; it does not need to indulge in headline-grabbing gestures. Mr Smith is an intelligent and cultured man, who should flourish at National Heritage. From now on, he should concentrate on doing his job well, not on winning votes.

WARRIOR FOR PEACE

Barak will provide real competition for Netanyahu

The soldier-statesman is a familiar figure in Israel. The consistent threats to that nation's security make for such a combination. The present Prime Minister, Benjamin Netanyahu, is a former commando. His brother was the sole Israeli soldier killed in the audacious raid on Entebbe 21 years ago. But Likud and the other parties on the right of the Israeli political spectrum can survive without heroes in their hierarchy. Their credentials on military issues are sufficiently strong in any circumstance. The Labour Party is a different proposition. Public opinion may sympathise with its objectives but remains unconvinced of Labour's ability to guarantee national and personal security.

Labour's dilemma was personalised in the respective political fates of Shimon Peres and Yitzhak Rabin. Among party activists, Mr Peres was and still remains a much loved figure. His evident passion for peace and reconciliation with former enemies won numerous plaudits abroad. But in his own country he was distrusted. On the five occasions he offered himself to the Israeli electorate, he failed each time to secure a stable Knesset majority.

Mr Rabin was a very different proposition. As an innately cautious former army chief of staff, he was accorded respect but, until his death, little real affection within the Labour Party. The wider electorate, though, supported him. In 1992, Mr Rabin won the outright victory that consistently eluded Mr Peres. Little more than a year later he reached agreement with Yasser Arafat and the PLO. Had he not been assassinated, he would probably still be Prime Minister.

In Ehud Barak, its new leader, the Labour

Party has opted for Mr Rabin's natural successor — and enhanced its electoral prospects. Mr Barak is another former army chief of staff, a brilliant soldier who once had Mr Netanyahu under his command. He reluctantly entered politics only two years ago largely at Mr Rabin's exhortation. He is not well known for his policies: but at the ballot box he has the potential to restore the authority of his party.

The next Israeli election is not due for another three years. But given Mr Netanyahu's difficulties, including the damage inflicted by the Bar-On scandal that nearly forced his resignation, the Prime Minister may be forced to the polls before that point. Mr Netanyahu should not be underestimated. He is a determined fighter and exceptionally gifted communicator. His policies are rather more popular with Israelis than with foreign politicians. The influx of immigrants from the former Soviet Union and North Africa is changing Israel's political demography in Likud's favour. But Mr Netanyahu will find Mr Barak a tougher proposition than Mr Peres.

Despite their rivalry, these two leaders agree on most of the core questions governing the peace process. That relative consensus will be a source of strength for Israel. The Palestinian leadership will know the limits of what it can demand. Although the extra concessions — in his words, "calculated risks" — that Mr Barak might offer are limited, they will convey real credibility. That in turn will put pressure on Mr Netanyahu. At the last election many Israelis felt that the choice was between sentiment and security. That need no longer be so.

HIGHWAYMAN PRESCOTT

Transport policy should not be confined to transport alone

Millions of motorists crawling through clogged streets today for a trip to the countryside or a visit to friends and relations will agree with John Prescott that Britain is in danger of choking on traffic. They will applaud the Deputy Prime Minister's call for investment in public transport: people who leave their cars at home reduce pollution, help the environment — and leave the roads clear for them. They will have smiled this week at the pictures of Mr Prescott riding the London Tube to make a symbolic point. But on Monday, millions of these same people will drive themselves to work.

Because transport has long provoked more vexed complaint than any other area of policy, the department is generally considered small reward for ambitious politicians. To its credit, Labour is taking transport seriously. Not only has Mr Blair appointed his deputy to the post, but by combining transport with environment he has made a promising administrative reform.

A new Government can, occasionally, change behaviour simply by encouraging new ideas and new habits. Mr Prescott, as deputy head of the most popular administration for many years, clearly thinks so. Last month he urged motorists to leave their cars at home and try walking, cycling or taking the bus to work, school or shops. He is in tune with a growing belief that the car is the enemy of health, the countryside and Britain's urban heritage. But exhortation is no substitute for policy.

Labour has promised a White Paper, focused on ways to create an "integrated" public transport system. There is a touch of old thinking here. Integrating bus and train timetables is common sense. But to

centralise management of transport systems would run counter to the privatisation and devolution of control to local authorities that is making transport more efficient.

If, however, Mr Prescott is talking about integration within Whitehall, he is onto something far more important. A workable transport policy cannot confine itself to transport alone. It cannot be fenced off from decisions about the location of houses, shopping centres, business parks, schools or hospitals. The Conservatives recognised that planning has an environmental function: but Britain lags well behind the Continent's best practice in considering likely car use when giving consent to new development.

Money will be needed. Labour may agree to hypothecation — setting aside revenues from fuel and road licences to improve buses, build tramways and encourage steps to help modes of transport other than the car. But the Government also recognises that money must come largely from the private sector — as it will, for example, if entrepreneurs see a profitable market in regular school bus services.

Planning decisions should be determined by local need, but Government can set the tone and adjust the fiscal framework. Privatised services need tough regulation. Labour should not shrink from financial incentives and disincentives. It is counter-productive, for example, to allow tax incentives for company cars but none for rail season tickets; only with heavier fuel taxes and a fresh look at road tolls and other measures will motorists decide that there are better ways for them personally, not just for other motorists, than to spend large parts of their lives sitting in traffic jams.

Hopes and fears in battle for euro

From Professor Stephen Haseler

Sir, Your drumbeat of opposition to Chancellor Kohl and his historic European project for monetary union continues. Now you suggest that the result of the French election may throw the whole project into disarray (leading article, June 3).

In fact the opposite is the truth. Media comment on the result has tended to overlook the fact that the French Socialists are founders of EMU and, aside from Chancellor Kohl himself, are the most fervent federalists and integrationists in the whole of Europe.

What is more, Lionel Jospin's insistence on a more "political" euro, controlled by unemployment-sensitive politicians rather than monetarist bankers, will mean that the Euro-sceptic nightmare of an "economic government" for Europe (already under serious discussion by Germany and France) becomes ever more real (report, June 4).

As the time for the introduction of the euro, particularly in a "softer" form, draws near, many of those who oppose the whole project are increasingly succumbing to wishful thinking.

Illusions about the euro's demise have a long pedigree. First, the "hard" euro was going to do the euro in; then the German SPD, when it abandoned its support for a few months, was going to break the German consensus and undermine Kohl; then last year's French strikers and demonstrators would fatally undermine it; and now "public anger over Herr Kohl's Rhine-gold follies is shaking the political terrain", as your leader puts it.

By clenching at every straw British Eurosceptics (and Europhobes) look increasingly negative and bitter. And it is this whingeing aspect of the Eurosceptics which is leading them to lose the battle: for although there are many problems with the federalist vision, it is both clear and positive.

Yours etc,
STEPHEN HASELER
(Member of Council, Federal Union),
2 Thackeray House,
Anseld Street, W8,
June 4.

From Dr Martin Holmes

Sir, Anatole Kaletsky ("Euro-rascals pay the price of mendacity", June 3) is quite right to argue that tight money policies and high taxation are jeopardising the prospects for European monetary union by throttling economic growth and job creation.

The situation is worse than that. In the event of Stage III beginning on time in 1999, such policies would be even more entrenched. Contrary to EU claims that the current economic pain is merely transitional to the single-currency gain, the adoption of the euro would aggravate economic misery, for the following reasons:

1. The euro would be introduced through a new exchange-rate mechanism from which there would be no escape akin to "White Wednesday".
2. To overcome market disquiet over fudged convergence criteria the European Central Bank would need to impose an interest-rate premium.
3. The scarcely veiled objective to "rival" the dollar and the yen would exert upward pressure on interest rates.
4. Without a common language, as in the US, labour-market flexibility would be inhibited.
5. Without a flexible labour market, and in the absence of national exchange-rate adjustment, employment would take the strain.

Such an outcome would exacerbate the current dire under-performance of the EU economy compared to that in North America and Asia-Pacific. Far from solving Europe's competitiveness problems, a single currency would prolong them.

I remain, Sir, yours etc,
MARTIN HOLMES
(Co-Chairman, The Bruges Group),
44 Park Town, Oxford,
June 3.

Scotch miss

From Mr C. J. Myerscough

Sir, The romantic photograph on today's back page purports to show a cask of whisky being rowed across from Skye to the island of Eigg — a distance of some 40 miles by sea from the distillery. Looking at the size of the cask in relation to the boat, and the lack of displacement of the stern, I suspect the cask is empty.

A long row with an empty barrel?
Yours,
C. J. MYERSCOUGH,
Hallbank, Holden Lane,
Bolton by Bowland, Lancashire,
June 4.

Philosopher's vote

From Professor Bryan Magee

Sir, I am getting startled queries from friends about Roger Scruton's review (May 29) of my book *Confessions of a Philosopher*, in which he says I am "in fact a Burkean Tory". I am not — and there is nothing in the book to suggest otherwise: quite the contrary.

In the recent general election, for example, I voted Liberal Democrat, and was delighted by the overall outcome.

Yours faithfully,
BRYAN MAGEE,
12 Falkland House,
Marloes Road, W8.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Single parents and 'welfare to work'

From Professor Lord Russell, FBA

Sir, In his speech on the Aylesbury estate in Southwark (report, June 3) Tony Blair said that "you only take out if you put in. That's the bargain". This is the old biblical precept, "He that will not labour, let him not eat".

As a moral for our personal lives this may be sound enough: as a legal rule to be enforced by the State it shows too little awareness of a multitude of individual circumstances, from undiagnosed depression to sheer inability to do the work on offer.

Can no one teach Mr Blair that "the quality of mercy is not strained"?

Yours sincerely,
RUSSELL
(Liberal Democrat spokesman on social security),
House of Lords,
June 3.

From Mrs Kathryn Gynnell

Sir, Tony Blair's speech would have been better directed at the tax and benefits system he inherited from the Tories — a system which has penalised low-income, one-breadwinner, married families while making the option of single parenthood by choice all too feasible. He might also have criticised the misplaced political correctness which continues to sanction this option.

His "welfare to work" policy will be socially damaging and economically costly. The economies of scale required to make it work will mean underfunded, under-regulated and poor quality care. Its provisions will penalise children who are already deprived of one parent by reducing the contact, care and individual attention that the remaining parent can give.

Penalise mothers who believe that they are the best people to bring up and supervise their children by adding further to their anxiety and exhaustion.

Taking sides on Tory leadership

From Mr Guy Wilkinson

Sir, Mr Phillip Oppenheim (letter, June 5) recognises that "people have strong views on Europe" but a new Conservative leader "must make his priority the issues which concern ordinary people — education, health, law and order and, above all, the economy".

Contrary to Mr Oppenheim's advice, it must be made crystal clear to "ordinary people" that the priority issue is Europe. If closest federalists such as Mr Kenneth Clarke have influence it will not matter whether we have a Labour or Conservative government; the ultimate decisions on how much we tax ourselves, spend on and manage education, health, law, order and the economy, will be made not at Westminster but by a Federal Europe.

Yours faithfully,
GUY WILKINSON,
White House Farm,
East Grimstead, Salisbury, Wiltshire,
June 5.

From Mr Andrew Havery

Sir, I have been mystified by the continuing rolling bandwagon of Mr Kenneth Clarke in the leadership contest (reports and leading article, June 6). Mr Clarke has many excellent qualities and has a great deal to contribute in this Parliament, but it is important that a balanced assessment of the contenders be made.

There is no point selecting a leader who will simply increase the Conservatives' ratings in the opinion polls marginally and for perhaps the next year only. A leader is needed who will bring the party to sufficient popularity by the time of the next election to win convincingly.

Mr Clarke is the most popular Conservative contender but his popularity may be peaking. The other candidates are less popular, but less well known. Should Mr Redwood or Mr Lilley, for example, become leader they will have the opportunity to play roles on the national stage over the whole field of policy which will drastically change the way the public views them.

We must have a Conservative Party with policies developed by all wings of

Encourage more casual mothers to believe that it is the State's responsibility to look after their children. Create a new set of costs for the State — the burden of welfare will simply be turned into the burden of childcare. Open up a potentially huge new area of child abuse and neglect.

Many women are simply not prepared to sacrifice either their children or their unique maternal role, whatever the financial cost. It is a hard decision and does not need to be made harder by official pressure to do otherwise. Full-time mothers, who make an invaluable contribution to society, need to be supported — not undermined.

Yours sincerely,
KATHRYN GYNELL (Founder),
Full Time Mothers,
PO Box 186, London SW3 5RF,
June 3.

From Mrs Susan J. S. Carr

Sir, Will Tony Blair's invitation to single mothers to attend their local jobcentre to discuss their prospective employment potential (leading article, June 2) contain a special allowance to pay for all domestic services that will need to be provided in the parent's absence?

Insurance companies assess the cost of the loss of a wife's services at some £340 per week. A lone parent can make no provision for such a loss, and has no other support.

Such services will have to be provided on top of and in addition to any working hours — perhaps during the two or three hours between Tony Blair's homework clubs and Jack Straw's curfew.

Yours sincerely,
SUSAN CARR,
Carr & Co (solicitors),
Lye House,
Lye Lane, Brickley Wood,
St Albans, Hertfordshire,
June 3.

Stuff of which our dreams are made

From Professor Bob Remington

Sir, Dr Robin Royston, a psychotherapist, claims to have identified a phenomenon, namely that dreams may diagnose disease or predict birth and death (report, June 2).

In fact, he has done no more than document 200 co-occurrences between dreams and subsequent events. This may seem like a substantial number until one realises that adults dream five or six times a night and that Dr Royston's examples go back 50 years in the UK alone; at least three thousand billion dreams will have occurred in that time. The number of illnesses which such dreams may or may not have predicted is equally staggering.

These numbers are important because to discover whether dreams predict illness it is necessary to do much more than retrospectively identify cases of dream-illness coincidence.

It is also essential to know how many of each of the following four types of case occur during a given period of time (say one night): a dream followed by a relevant illness within a set time; a dream not so followed, an illness occurring within the set time in the absence of a preceding relevant illness dream, and neither a dream nor an illness so occurring.

From these figures it is possible to calculate both the likelihood of a relevant illness given a dream and the likelihood of illness in the absence of dreams. If — and only if — the former figure were to be higher than the latter would Dr Royston have identified a phenomenon.

Yours faithfully,
BOB REMINGTON,
University of Southampton,
Department of Psychology,
Highfield, Southampton SO17 1BJ,
June 2.

From the Chairman of the Society of Analytical Psychology

Sir, At a time when psychotherapy is often under attack for being self-indulgent preserve of the glib and well-heeled, it is welcome to have it confirmed that, as we dream, the unconscious grapples with matters of life and death.

Psychotherapists of all persuasions, but notably Jungian analysts, have long recognised the "somatic" [ie, bodily] unconscious — to use Jung's phrase. People have buried within them a kind of intelligence about their state of physical health.

This is a fresh example of the down-to-earth benefits that psychotherapy can bring. Although the wellbeing of the individual client is obviously paramount, the benefit to the community of the kind of early-warning capacity that Dr Royston is researching can be measured in financial terms and in terms of the impact on the workplace, as well as on the emotional level.

Yours etc,
ELIZABETH GEE,
Chairman,
Society of Analytical Psychology,
1 Daleham Gardens, NW3,
June 2.

Supermarket trolleys

From Mrs Joanna Swan

Sir, In your columns you have addressed the problem of "erratic trolley control" in supermarkets (letters, May 29, June 3).

My solution is to let my grandson push the trolley. As I have even less control over him than I would over the trolley, I take a basket and pick goods off the shelves at my own speed. Then whenever my trolley passes I empty my basket into it. We are bound to join forces at the checkout, as I hold the cashcard.

I do not have to worry about his behaviour to the other shoppers as he is busy asking them to give their computer tokens to his school.

Yours faithfully,
JOANNA SWAN,
62 Moor Lane,
Rickmansworth, Hertfordshire,
June 4.

From Mr J. S. Fleming

Sir, When my wife and I shop together, usually the "in-between" trolley referred to by Marilyn Hayward (letter, June 3) suffices; however, when my wife shops alone a large one is invariably required.

Yours sincerely,
J. S. FLEMING,
17 Dunsmore Road,
Bishopston, Renfrewshire,
June 3.

Watching the clock

From Mr Tony Fenlon

Sir, Perhaps a more lateral but, I assure you, personally definitive way of deciding the millennium date debate.

Whilst using my new torture — sorry, keep-fit — machine this morning, I set the timer for 20 minutes and started my workout. I felt absolutely no inclination to debate with myself whether the timing was up at 20.00 minutes, or whether I should go on to 21.00 to complete the session.

Guess which won, hands down.
Yours faithfully,
TONY FENLON,
Luchibio Court,
Girdle Toll, Ayrshire,
May 30.

OBITUARIES

FRED NUTBEAM

Frederick Nutbeam, MVO, former head gardener at Buckingham Palace, died on May 16 aged 83. He was born on March 18, 1914.

In 1953, Fred Nutbeam was one of 120 people to respond to a discreet newspaper advertisement for a post of head gardener in central London. He had not guessed that he was applying for one of the most distinguished gardening posts in the country, that of head gardener at Buckingham Palace, a position he held for almost a quarter of a century, until his retirement in 1978.

Frederick Charles Nutbeam went to school in Hythe, Hampshire, and started his gardening career as soon as he left school at the age of 13. He learnt his craft at large private houses in Hampshire and elsewhere, and also worked for a time at Walmers Castle in Kent.

He served in the Royal Navy during the Second World War, based at Portsmouth, and after the war went back to gardening. In 1947 he moved to Wales to be head gardener at St Donat's Castle (now Atlantic College), on the Glamorgan coast.

He spent seven years there, before taking up his post at Buckingham Palace on January 1, 1954. At the Palace, he was responsible for maintaining an exceptionally high standard of a garden of more than 40 acres, with large plantings of trees and shrubs, and extensive lawns which are each year trampled on by tens of thousands of people attending garden parties and other events.

One of the most testing times for Nutbeam was during the drought of 1976, when the gardens, and particularly the lawns, were under great stress. Yet by skilful cultivation he managed to keep up appearances, despite the ban on garden watering, which applied even to the Palace.



He was highly regarded by the Royal Family, who take a great interest in the gardens. When the Queen's children were small, they were said occasionally to give the gardeners a hand (though usually when Fred was not around). He was given great freedom in the gardens, and he used it wisely, though always informing the Queen what he was planning, such as new plantings. He planted many more flowering shrubs and considerably improved the camellia collection, which was one of his great loves. He also propagated camellias at the Palace

gardens for eventual planting out. A priority when he arrived was to plant more trees to screen the high-rise buildings that were sprouting like weeds in the area, and to provide more privacy in the gardens.

Two of his special loves at the Palace were the rose garden and the long herbaceous border, both of which he maintained to an extremely high standard. The herbaceous border, designed to be at its peak in summer for the garden parties, was a fine example of a form of gardening rarely seen today. Nutbeam was also involved

in planting out 15,000 or more bedding plants each May, and 20,000 bulbs in the autumn. In addition he bore the responsibility for the planting of a collection of silver-leaved plants, which Lord and Lady Astor, of Herby Castle, had presented to the Queen and Prince Philip as a silver wedding present in 1972.

Nutbeam was a disciplinarian of the old school, having been trained under strict head gardeners at a time when they were a force to be reckoned with. But he was also a cheerful person and much respected by his staff. Al-

though he lived in London he was a countryman at heart.

He took delivery of the flamingos for the Palace lake in 1961, and thought them "a wonderful sight". He once commented: "The garden feels isolated and I often forget I am in London because of the quietness and the abundant wildlife. It is a birdwatcher's paradise."

He had his own kitchen garden at the Palace, and gave any surplus produce to the gardening staff. He also recorded the weather at the gardens.

In later years he was plagued by poor eyesight, but he carried on through his retirement, judging local shows and giving talks and lectures to gardening societies and groups. He was at his best talking to people, and loved showing groups around the Palace gardens.

In retirement, Nutbeam returned to the place he grew up, the village of Dibden Purlieu in the New Forest, Hampshire. He continued gardening in his own beautiful garden.

A new azalea has been named after him, "Fred Nutbeam", with exceptionally large, freely produced, and brilliant orange-red flowers. It is one of the Hyde evergreen azaleas raised by his close friend the late George Hyde, a nurseryman from Farnham, Dorset, who specialised in and hybridised rhododendrons and azaleas. This azalea was launched last year after being presented to the Queen at the Chelsea Flower Show. It was hoped that Nutbeam would make the presentation, but he was not well enough to travel to Chelsea. A group of this azalea has been planted at Buckingham Palace to mark the Queen's 70th birthday.

In 1977, the year before his retirement, Nutbeam was appointed a Member of the Royal Victorian Order. He is survived by his wife Gertrude Frances, whom he married in 1937, and by their two daughters and son.

WILLIAM CRAMPTON



William Crampton, vexillologist, died on June 4 aged 61. He was born on May 5, 1936.

ASKED when he first became interested in flags, William Crampton replied that this was like asking when he first started breathing. He began his research as a schoolboy, when he realised that some of the flags in his atlas were out of date, and his love of the subject led to the foundation of the Flag Institute and to a presence on the Internet.

As founder and director of the Flag Institute, he was Britain's foremost authority, and was consulted by publishers, librarians, newspapers, television and film-makers. His international standing was recently acknowledged by his election as president of the International Federation of Vexillological Associations. William George Crampton was educated at Wallasey Grammar School and — after National Service in 1954-56, which took him to the Suez Canal zone — at the London School of Economics, where he read sociology. He had a period teaching at Gravesend Technical College and in Ghana, before in 1963 he became an adult education officer for the West Lancashire and Cheshire Workers' Educational Association.

From boyhood he had scoured bookshops and libraries for information about flags, and now he began to correspond with other experts, including Whitney Smith, the American expert who was regarded as the father of the international vexillological community. At a meeting held in London by Smith in 1967, Crampton met many other flag-lovers, including Captain Edward Barracough, the then editor of the standard British reference book, *Flags of the World*.

This meeting gave a boost to Crampton's activities. He soon became the most active member of the flag section of the Heraldry Society, editing its newsletter, which later became *Flagmaster*. In 1971, he and Barracough launched the Flag Institute, which maintains and distributes up-to-date information about national flags and emblems throughout the world. In the same year, at the fourth international Congress of Vexillology, in Turin, the institute was accepted as a member of the International Federation. Two years later, it was to host the fifth congress in London.

In the meantime, Crampton had produced numerous booklets — including a survey of British Army flags which resulted in an inquisitorial visit from Special Branch. In due course he became co-editor and then editor of *Flags of the World* and the popular *Observer Book of Flags*. With energy best described as unflagging, he achieved a near monopoly as editor of such titles, with *Eyewitness Guide to Flags*, *The Spotter's Guide to Flags*, *The Complete Guide to Flags*, *The World of Flags* and *Flags of the World*. He was also an adviser to the *Statesman's Yearbook*, the Navy, the Commonwealth Institute and the BBC, and helped to prepare flag charts for schools.

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William Crampton was also a leader in the campaign to have the Union Jack formally proclaimed the national flag as it approaches the bicentenary of its incorporation of the Irish Cross of St Patrick in 1801.

The growth of the Flag Institute, and the volume of business with flag manufacturers, led in 1995 to the formation of a company, Flag Institute Enterprises, of which Crampton was managing director. William Crampton is survived by a son and daughter, his marriage having been dissolved.

JEFF BUCKLEY

Jeff Buckley, guitarist and songwriter, drowned on May 29 aged 30. He was born on August 1, 1966.

ALTHOUGH he was the son of Tim Buckley, one of the most influential American folk-rock singer-songwriters of the 1960s, Jeff Buckley was thought by many to have eclipsed his father's career with his 1995 debut album, *Grace*. A collection of unusual cover versions (Leonard Cohen's *Hallelujah*, Benjamin Britten's *Corpus Christi Carol*) and his own compositions, *Grace* was a showcase for Jeff Buckley's astonishing vocal talents.

Once described as "a choirboy singing in a warehouse", he could go from dirty-kneed, Kurt Cobain-style screaming to the purest top C in a breath; before embarking on a scat-jazz odyssey that would last

ten minutes or more. Employing a mixture of folk, funk, grunge and jazz, *Grace* won Buckley the Rolling Stone Best New Artist Award in 1995. On May 29, while working on the follow-up album in Memphis, Tennessee, Buckley and a friend went to a marina on the Mississippi to relax. Buckley, fully clothed, waded into the river singing, and was swept away by the wake of a passing boat. His body was found a week later.

Jeff Buckley never knew his father — Tim was a lothario with a drug-habit that kept him restless. Although Tim released eight critically-acclaimed albums, his sales were always disappointing. He left Jeff's mother when Jeff was six-months-old, leaving her to support Jeff and his younger brother through a variety of dead-end jobs. They had a nomadic existence, mov-



ing from state to state; and the pressure of his mother's work left Jeff to bring up his younger brother on his own.

Although he dedicated the song *Dream Brother* to Buckley senior, Jeff was frequently disparaging of his absent father — claiming he inherited his musical talent from his

mother. At one of his London audiences in 1995, a member of the audience kept shouting out Tim Buckley's name — Jeff responded by miming the inhalation of heroin and falling to the ground in convulsions, before "dying" by the drum-riser. Tim died of an overdose in 1975. He was 28.

As a result of such an unconventional upbringing, Jeff Buckley turned to music at an early age. He was a regular on the New York folk scene, playing to crowded bars in rough-and-ready half-hour slots. One of his trademarks was to begin singing soft and low, gradually raising the volume and pitch until the audience became totally silent and entranced.

His first, limited-edition live album, *Live at the Sin-é*, was released on the independent label Big Cat in 1994. Such was its critical success that Sony Records signed him up

for his first proper release, the *Grace* album, within months.

Buckley was disparaging of his status and burgeoning "legend" — and often bemused by record companies waiting on him hand and foot. One of his favourite jokes was "How many Jeff Buckleys does it take to change a lightbulb?" "Oh, it's okay, Jeff, we'll do it for you, we know a guy in Brooklyn who's wonderful at changing lightbulbs. He'll do it for a couple of points [royalties] on your album."

Although the *Rolling Stone* award raised his profile in the US, it was in Britain and Ireland that Buckley's career was based. His audience was diverse — from fortysomethings checking out Tim Buckley's son, to more avant-garde teenage girls, impressed by his cheekbones and haunted eyes. John McEnroe and Chrissie Hynde were regulars at his concerts — Hynde and McEnroe once spending an evening jamming with him after a particularly triumphant London appearance.

Songs such as *Last Goodbye* — a shimmering blend of blues and Buckley's scathing, ululating voice — and the dolorous, harmonium-led *Lover, You Should Have Come Over* — had marked Buckley out as a new Van Morrison, someone with limitless talent and range.

His last British appearance, at the 1995 Glastonbury Festival, was a chance to premiere new material, post-*Grace*. Songs such as the astonishing *What Will You Say When You See My Face* — built around Eastern chord-structures and endless, despairing blues arpeggios — was a confirmed that Buckley was on an artistic roll that might have resulted in dozens of treasured albums.

MARION COATE

Marion Coate, MBE, Secretary of the Franco-British Society, 1946-77, died on June 3 aged 91. She was born on May 3, 1906.



THROUGH her long reign as its chief official, Marion Coate made the Franco-British Society a lively and popular organisation, fostering and improving the understanding between the two countries. She brought to the task of running the society outstanding intelligence, energy and charm.

These qualities were very much on display at moments such as President de Gaulle's state visit to Britain in 1960, or at the time that Robert Schumann (the originator of the Iron and Steel Community) came to London in 1960. Both behind the scenes and through her own inimitable *joie de vivre*, Marion Coate did much to ensure that a happy atmosphere pervaded the social occasions that go along with such visits.

Born to English parents in Switzerland, Marion Coate did her think of her that, when he moved to take charge of Coastal Command, he did not hesitate to invite her to go with him. Later in the war she put her linguistic ability to further

taught French and Italian to English students abroad until the threat of war persuaded her to put her talents to more urgent use.

Leaving Switzerland — whose neutrality in the coming struggle she accurately foresaw — she came to London and took a job with the Air Ministry, where she was soon made personal assistant to Air Chief Marshal Sir Philip Joubert de la Ferre, the Assistant Chief of Air Staff. So highly did he think of her that, when he moved to take charge of Coastal Command, he did not hesitate to invite her to go with him. Later in the war she put her linguistic ability to further

Later she was the moving spirit behind the British-French colloquies, which became annual events, often attracting high-powered figures from both countries. She was appointed MBE in 1967, and had been made a chevalier of the Légion d'Honneur in 1960. In 1976 she won the Whitbread Award for the promotion of British-French co-operation. She continued with her lecturing long after retirement, finding that she had more time for the part of the job she liked best when she was spared from paperwork.

Marion Coate never married and is survived by a brother and sister.

PERSONAL COLUMN

ANNOUNCEMENTS

ANIMALS IN NEED

Small cats and dogs for sale. Please contact: Mrs. J. Smith, 123 Main St, London. Tel: 0171 234 5678.

LEGACY MEANS A LOT TO THE HOMELESS

Helping the homeless. The RSPB is the charity that takes action for wild birds and the environment. For details on how to make a donation that is a lasting tribute to a loved one, just phone Elaine McLaughlin on 01767 688551.

IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS

Donations to the RSPB. The RSPB is the charity that takes action for wild birds and the environment. For details on how to make a donation that is a lasting tribute to a loved one, just phone Elaine McLaughlin on 01767 688551.

W

hat more effective tribute could there be for a friend or relative who loved the countryside and wild birds? The RSPB is the charity that takes action for wild birds and the environment. For details on how to make a donation that is a lasting tribute to a loved one, just phone Elaine McLaughlin on 01767 688551.

THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF BIRDS

Regd. charity no. 203931.

Immigration to AUSTRALIA & NEW ZEALAND

Opportunities for skills & business immigration to Australia & New Zealand. Find out more! SEMINAR London, Saturday 14 June 1997. Our panel of experts from Australia & New Zealand will provide an enlightening presentation on the immigration regulations & procedures, business opportunities, economic conditions & general lifestyle issues.

Your questions answered! Door for includes videos, information pack and refreshments.

For bookings phone: 0181 780 3401, Fax 0181 780 3403. New Zealand & Australia Migration Bureau.

DOMESTIC & CATERING SITUATIONS WANTED

Experienced and helpful 28 year old female seeks a good family for housework. Please contact: Mrs. J. Smith, 123 Main St, London. Tel: 0171 234 5678.

LEGAL NOTICES

Notice of the making of a will. The will of the late Mr. J. Smith, of 123 Main St, London, was made on 12th May 1997. The will was witnessed by Mr. J. Smith and Mr. J. Smith.

TRUSTEE ACTS

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INVASION SECRET REVEALED

F.M. MONTGOMERY'S FORECAST

A recording for the B.B.C.'s archives of part of a hitherto unpublished address which Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery of Alamein made to his generals in the presence of the King and Mr. Churchill at the final presentation of invasion plans on May 15, 1944, was broadcast last night, the third anniversary of D-Day. In it Field-Marshal Montgomery said:

Last February Rommel took command from Holland down to the Loire. It is clear to me that his intention is to deny any penetration. He will undoubtedly try to defeat us on the beaches, and, to this end, we have been watching him carefully, and three things have happened.

First, he has thickened up the coastal crust; secondly, he has increased the number of infantry divisions not committed to beach defence; and he has altered their lay-back role, to seal off any break in that crust; and, thirdly, he has redistributed his armoured reserves so that there are now four armoured divisions in or near the Normandy area.

Some of us here know Rommel very well. I personally know him extremely well. He is an energetic and determined commander, and he has made a world of difference since he took over.

ON THIS DAY

June 7, 1947

This unpublished address delivered by Field-Marshal Montgomery several weeks before D-Day 1944 to a group which included King George VI and Winston Churchill shows his jaunty self-confidence that the forthcoming landings would succeed.

He is at his best in the spilling attack, and I would say that his forte is disruption.

He is far too impulsive for the set-piece battle. He will do his level best to Dunkirk us — push us into the sea — not to fight the armed battle on ground of his own choosing, but to avoid it altogether by preventing our tanks landing, and he will do this by using his own tanks well forward. That is how I believe he is going to fight.

Now for the solution. We have got the initiative. And so we will blast our way on shore and get a good lodgment before the enemy can bring sufficient reserves up to turn us out. Armoured columns from our forces must then penetrate deep inland — and quickly — on D Day. And that will upset the enemy's plans and tend to hold him

off while we build up our strength. While we are engaged in doing this, the air — that is to say the allied air forces, British, American and the other nations' — must hold the ring and must hinder and make very difficult the movement of enemy reserves by train or road towards our lodgment area.

One last point. We have got to send our soldiers into this party absolutely seeing red. They have got to see red. We must get them completely on their toes, having absolute faith in the plan and imbued with infectious optimism and offensive eagerness. Nothing must stop them. If we send them into battle in this way, then we shall succeed.

Field-Marshal Lord Montgomery, broadcasting last night, summarised the fighting and continued:

What were the main causes of the enemy's decisive defeat? I consider that the following factors, all of which were of equal importance, contributed to this end: (a) The skill and toughness of the allied forces; (b) The unity and teamwork among the allies; (c) Our complete mastery on the sea and in the air, and our superiority in supplies and equipment; (d) The Russian successes in the east, which also contained a large proportion of the enemy forces; and finally (e) The determination and fortitude of British men and women on the home front.

NEWS

Blair tells Kohl: borders must stay

■ Tony Blair told Helmut Kohl that he could not sign up to a new treaty on Europe's future in Amsterdam in ten days' time unless Britain's border controls remained legally intact. Displaying growing confidence on the European stage, Mr Blair promised in Bonn to try to set the EU agenda. Page 1

Britain rides a sporting wave

■ Britons wake up this morning to a rare red letter day of sport, with so much glory confronting them that they may have to pinch themselves to be sure it is not all a distant dream. The start will be at Edgbaston where, weather permitting, a miraculously revived England cricket XI will finish their first-innings demolition of the Australians. Page 1

Higher mortgages

The newly independent Bank of England seized its first opportunity to raise interest rates leaving homeowners facing higher mortgage costs. Page 1

Doctor questioned

A consultant obstetrician was being questioned after his wife was found beaten to death on the patio at their home. Page 1

Directors' donation

The row over Camelot "fat cat" pay was resolved when senior directors agreed to donate part of their bonuses to charity. Page 2

Making ends meet

Britain's highest-paid director is a former carpet fitter who has changed roles to cut his cloth as a City trader. Page 3

PC thrown from car

Detectives are hunting a man who stole a policeman's car after throwing him from the bonnet as he tried to stop suspects. Page 6

Too much messing about in boats

■ One of the most charming images of Cambridge — punting along the Backs — is becoming one of the city's biggest headaches. An increase in the number of tourists is leading to gridlock on the Cam and a level of rowdiness that is disturbing colleges who have called for tighter policing. Page 1

Health care row

People with a history of mental illness are being recruited as nursing assistants. Page 8

School doubts

An Islamic boarding school may be refused registration after inspectors found that it was a threat to pupils' health. Page 9

Faster justice

The Lord Chancellor sent out a clear message that the Government will proceed with proposed reforms to cut the delay and expense in civil justice. Page 13

Torture shock

Italians reacted with shock and disbelief to allegations that their troops had tortured Somalis during the multinational peacekeeping operation. Page 15

Algerian election

Pro-government parties swept to victory in the first Algerian election since the Islamic insurgency started five years ago. Page 17

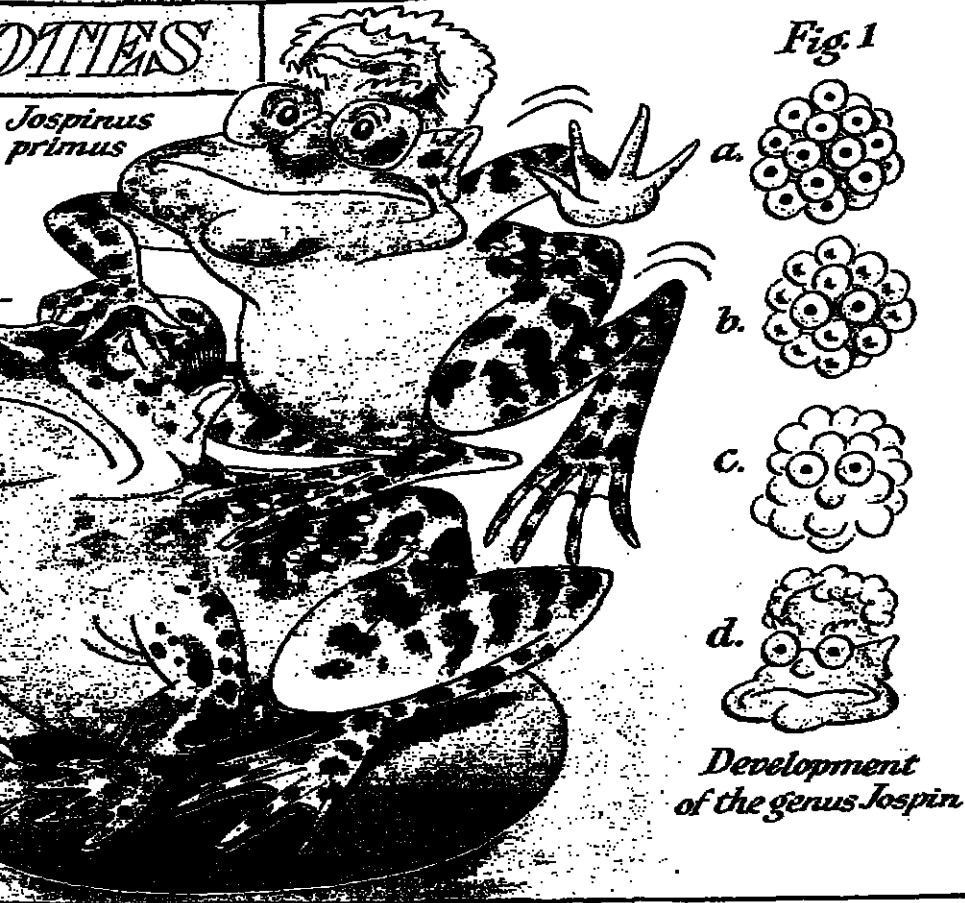
NATURE NOTES

Co-habitation

When space on the lily-pad is limited, these continental amphibians must attempt a suitable *modus vivendi*.



Peter Brookes & Co.



OPINION

Smith in Camelot

A general sense of disquiet about Camelot is not a reason for a minister to seek to stop 40 per cent pay rises. Mr Smith has exposed himself as interventionist and anti-business in a Government that is supposed to be the opposite. Page 23

LETTERS

EMU: welfare

Tory leadership: dreams: Valentine's Day fare increases. Page 23

COLUMNS

Simon Jenkins

John Arlott and Brian Johnston were complementary. They were Morecombe and Wise, Flinders and Swann. Page 22

OBTUARIES

Fred Nutbeam

head gardener at Buckingham Palace: Jeff Buckley, singer-songwriter: William Crampton, vexillologist. Page 25

BUSINESS

Cable & Wireless

The biggest uncertainty was removed when the company announced the sale of a stake in Hongkong Telecom, to a mainland Chinese phone company. Page 27

Tesco

One of the City's leading fund managers took the unusual step of paying tribute to Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth as he said farewell to shareholders. Page 27

Markets

The FT-SE 100 rose 68.8 to 4645.0. Sterling fell to 99.6 after falling from \$1.6306 to \$1.6275 and DM2.8195 to DM2.8143. Page 30

SPORT

Cricket

Hussain scored 207 and Thorpe 138 as England reached 449 for six, a lead of 331, in the first Test. Page 52

Racing

Entrepreneur is odds-on favourite for the Derby. Reams Of Verse won the Oaks. Page 44, 52

Tennis

Gustavo Kuerten will meet Sergi Bruguera, twice a winner of the tournament, in the final of the French Open. Page 50

Rugby union

Matches in next season's five nations' championship will be played for the first time on a Sunday. Page 52

ARTS

This wooden O

Second production of the inaugural Globe season, Henry V, with Mark Rylance at centre stage. Page 20

Feel-good

Joshua Sobol's new play, The Village, comes to London with a sweet but simplistic view of childhood. Page 20

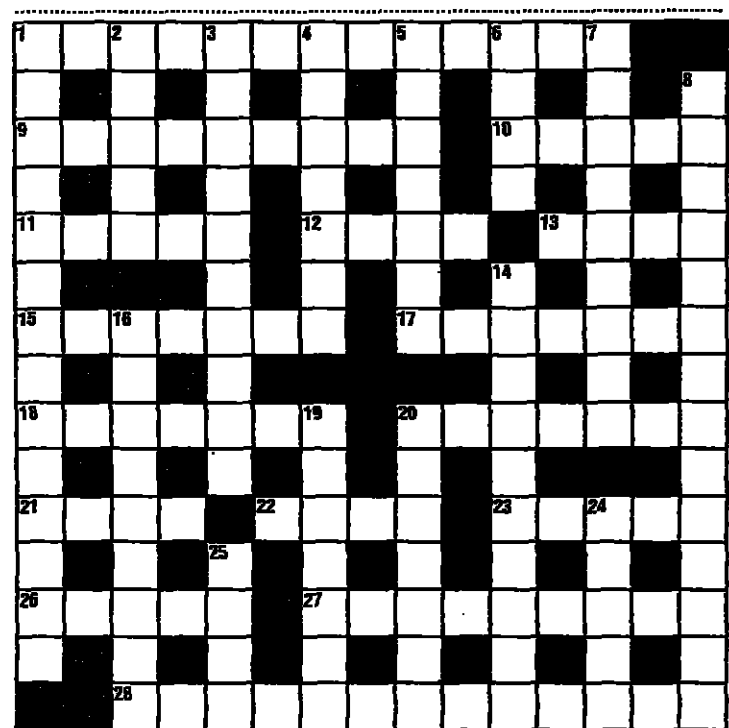
Sing all about it

"No British composer has yet put on the stage the great mythic figures of our own recent history: Thatcher, Scargill, Diana, Botham, Baby Spice," says Richard Morrison. Page 21

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 20,500

A £30 book token will be awarded to the senders of the first five correct solutions opened next Thursday. Entries should be addressed to: The Times Saturday Crossword Competition, PO Box 486, Virginia Street, London E1 9DD. The names of the winners and the solution will be published next Saturday.

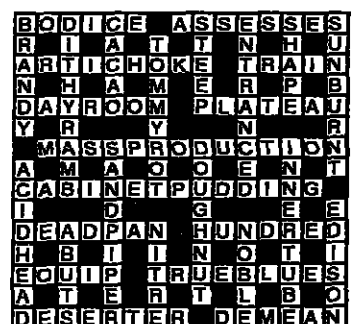
Name/Address



ACROSS

- Connection between banks and games (7,6).
- Discovering uranium missing, narrowly averted disaster (4,5).
- Entertain Clio, for example (5).
- Aroused respect, securing approval (5).
- Skip over much in the leaders (4).
- Sound of animal's cry (4).
- Impose one's will with backing of foreign state police (7).
- Inscription in stove-pipe hat (7).
- It can make me a lord (7).
- Saw quoted, placed in speech (7).
- Stroke used in race (4).
- Song with a recurrent melody (4).
- Two firms are providing drink (5).
- Dirt in 'Arry's 'ome (5).
- I am turning out to be instructional (9).
- Efficient? Save one's bacon only if it is (5,4,4).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,494



LAST WEEK'S WINNERS: J. Mortimer, Cold Ash, Berkshire; J. R. L. Cook, Wimbledon; M. Wray, Newmarket; Suffolk; T. Blakenham, Aldridge; Walsall; A. Birmingham, Blakenham, Oxfordshire.

DOWN

- Thrilling sensation concealed by housewife (4,3,7).
- Marsh was named after this tree (5).
- Pips are possible (2,3,5).
- Harmful rumour about award (7).
- Jazz cutting from second of two newspapers (7).
- A lot of wood (4).
- Unlax beer? Drunk might well be this (9).
- Be unable to raise the wind, yet perceive it (4,3,7).
- Part of London puts book on trial (5,5).
- Seamen from Cobb go round the twist (9).
- Extraordinary heroism inspiring fresh intake (7).
- Quiet bird following a river's edge (7).
- It's stocked by Dutch in Amsterdam or Delft, perhaps (5).
- Fish for tea (4).

Solution to Puzzle No 20,499



AA INFORMATION

Latest Road and Weather conditions

UK Weather: All regions 0236 444 610
UK Roads: All regions 0236 401 410
UK P25 0236 401 746
P25 and Link Roads 0236 401 767
National Motorway 0236 401 768
Commercial Europe 0236 401 818
Channel crossing 0236 401 388
Motorway to Heathrow & Gatwick airports 0236 407 505

Weather by Fax

Dial 0236 followed by area number from your fax
Fax Centre 416 324, N. Ireland 416 341
Wales 416 332, London 416 345
Ireland 416 336, National Satellite 416 337
N. Wales 416 338, Weather pattern 416 397
N. East 416 339
South 416 340
Met Office Marine 416 398
Inshore leisure forecasts 416 398

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133 destinations world wide
5 day forecast
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Motoring

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New and used car reports from the AA menu of 195 cars
0236 416 399
Dial from your fax machine, you may have to set to poll receive mode.
Automobile Assistance Development Ltd.
Berkshire House, 100, High Street, Reading RG1 1AA
Calls are charged at 50p per minute at all times.

HOURS OF DARKNESS

TODAY
Sun rises: 4.45 am Sun sets: 9.14 pm
Moon sets: 11.46 pm Moon rises: 7.04 am

First quarter June 13

London 9.14 pm to 4.45 am
Bristol 9.24 pm to 4.55 am
Edinburgh 9.55 pm to 4.20 am
Manchester 9.34 pm to 4.42 am
Penzance 9.25 pm to 5.13 am

TOMORROW

Sun rises: 4.45 am Sun sets: 9.14 pm
Moon sets: 11.25 pm Moon rises: 8.01 am

First quarter June 13

London 9.15 pm to 4.44 am
Bristol 9.24 pm to 4.54 am
Edinburgh 9.55 pm to 4.20 am
Manchester 9.35 pm to 4.41 am
Penzance 9.25 pm to 5.13 am

HIGH TIDES

TODAY
London Bridge 02.55 AM HT 16.15 PM HT 17.1
Aldershot 05.18 AM HT 14.25 PM HT 15.1
Ayr 09.24 AM HT 12.19 PM HT 13.0
Belfast 05.55 AM HT 13.23 PM HT 14.1
Birmingham 05.00 AM HT 12.20 PM HT 13.1
Cardiff 05.00 AM HT 12.20 PM HT 13.1
Dover 05.04 AM HT 12.17 PM HT 13.0
Dublin (N. Wall) 01.31 AM HT 14.57 PM HT 15.1
Falmouth 01.31 AM HT 14.57 PM HT 15.1
Greenock 01.31 AM HT 14.57 PM HT 15.1
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Hull (Humber) 01.31 AM HT 14.57 PM HT 15.1
Hull (Lincoln) 01.31 AM HT 14.57 PM HT 15.1
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INSIDE
SECTION
2
TODAY

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday

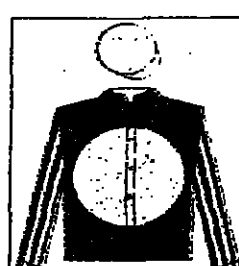
WORKING WEEK

Big problem, small
problem — call
the liquidator
PAGE 29



INVESTMENT

Jason Nissé on
a little Sugar
in your bowl
PAGE 31



SPORT

Follow your fancy
in our full colours
guide to the Derby
PAGES 45-52

THE TIMES
CITY
DIARY
PAGE
29

BUSINESS EDITOR Patience Wheatcroft

SATURDAY JUNE 7 1997

C&W sells £726m stake in Hongkong Telecom

By ERIC REGULY

CABLE AND WIRELESS has reached agreement with China over the future of Hongkong Telecom, selling a 5.5 per cent stake in the company for £726 million as a first step in reducing its controlling position.

Shares in C&W rose 15 per cent to a new high of 572p on news of the deal, struck just three weeks before the colony's handover. Shares of Hongkong Telecom, which was 59 per cent owned by C&W, hit record highs on Friday on speculation that an announcement was imminent.

C&W sold the Hongkong Telecom stake to China Telecom, the phone company controlled by Beijing's Minis-

try of Posts and Telecommunications, for HK\$14.25 a share, or a total of HK\$9.2 billion.

Shares of Hongkong Telecom had climbed to more than HK\$19 before the announcement, giving the appearance that C&W sold the stake at a discount to the market price. C&W denied selling the shares cheaply, noting that the transaction price was equal to the average price of the shares over the past 90 days.

The deal leaves C&W in control of Hongkong Telecom in the short term. But it also sets the framework for a series of sales that will probably see C&W's ownership fall to 30 per cent or less.

C&W, led by Dick Brown, its American chief executive, said it had agreed to transfer more

Hongkong Telecom shares to China Telecom in expectation of C&W and China Telecom becoming equal shareholders in Hongkong Telecom. It is not yet clear which company would control Hongkong Telecom at that point.

Morgan Stanley, the Wall Street investment bank, and China International Capital Corp, a joint venture between the Chinese Government and Morgan Stanley, acted as Beijing's advisers on the deal. Neither they nor C&W would reveal details, but it is understood that C&W will reduce its stake to about 30 per cent within the next year.

C&W said that, in effect, it is trading a reduced stake in Hongkong Telecom for better access to China, the fastest-

growing and potentially largest phone market in the world. "We expect this partnership to deepen and develop further as new opportunities for investment in the China market are identified and quantified," he said. "The new ownership arrangements give C&W Hongkong Telecom and China Telecom an enduring stake in each other's prosperity."

C&W said that Hongkong Telecom, with China Telecom as a significant investor, will have better access to the Chinese market.

In addition, C&W has been given the right to invest in China Telecom (Hong Kong), the China Telecom business that was set up in Hong Kong to gain access to capital markets. China Telecom (Hong

Kong) will develop telecoms businesses in both Hong Kong and China. It is expected that C&W's ownership in China Telecom (Hong Kong) will rise as its stake in Hongkong Telecom falls. Mr Brown was vague on any projects in which Hongkong Telecom and China Telecom (Hong Kong) would participate.

C&W has been under pressure from Beijing for some time to reduce its ownership in Hongkong Telecom before July 1, when the colony reverts to Chinese control. Mr Brown denied that the handover date imposed a deadline, leaving him little room to manoeuvre. "There is nothing that forced us to do this," he said.

Tempus, page 30

CBI to call for £3bn tax increase

By PHILIP BASSETT
AND ALASDAIR MURRAY

THE Confederation of British Industry will call next week for a £3 billion rise in personal taxes, in an attempt to stave off further interest rate increases.

The CBI's move follows the Bank of England's decision yesterday to raise rates a quarter point, to 6.5 per cent.

On Tuesday, the CBI will launch its proposals for Labour's first Budget on July 2, concerned that the recovery is becoming unbalanced, with consumer spending growing rapidly while a strong pound erodes export orders.

The CBI is expected to argue that the Government could make Budget savings of up to £4 billion a year through better use of contracting-out of services and improved procurement. It will argue that tax rises can be made through restricting allowances and reliefs, pushing up the rate of VAT, or bringing in more "green" taxes. But the CBI will make a strong case against any changes in corporation or capital gains taxation.

Kate Barker, chief economic adviser to the CBI, criticised the Bank's decision to raise rates, claiming that short-term inflationary pressures are subdued. But the rate rise was largely well received, with analysts saying that it established the credibility of the monetary policy committee.

The FT-SE 100 closed up 68.8 points, at 4,645.0, as traders concluded that the Bank's decision, along with a tight Budget, could remove the need for further rate rises over the next 18 months. The market was also boosted by weaker than expected US employment data. Most City economists expect interest rates to rise to 7 per cent in the next few months. But they remain uncertain about the Bank's future strategy.

Tempus, page 30

WEEKEND MONEY



33
Anne Ashworth
on a Revenue
miscalculation

MORTGAGE

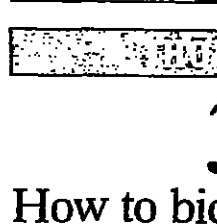
29

What EMU means
for your mortgage
and the markets

INVESTMENT

32

Norwich Union.
The prospect for
the shares



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a property at
auctions



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Rank completes Xerox sale and outlines £250m share buyback

By ERIC REGULY

RANK, the leisure and entertainment group, is to launch a £250 million share buyback after completing the sale yesterday of its remaining 20 per cent stake in Rank Xerox for about £1 billion.

Andrew Teare, chief executive, said that the buyback, the company's first, will probably begin in August. An extraordinary meeting will be held next month to approve the buyback. Rank shares rose 26p, to 448½p, yesterday.

Xerox Corporation of America is to pay Rank £500 million up front for the Rank Xerox

stake. Two instalments of £220 million each are to be paid on the first and second anniversaries of the sale. A third of up to £60 million, based on Rank Xerox's profits, will be paid in 2000. Mr Teare said: "I'm very pleased with the price and it is earlier than we expected. A big piece of historic baggage has been dealt with. This had to be dealt with before we moved forward. It didn't fit into our product portfolio and we didn't manage it."

Mr Teare said that the company will take a small book loss on the sale after discounting the future payments. Rank began selling its Rank Xerox shares in 1995, when it reduced its stake from 33 per cent to 20 per cent. Xerox paid £620 million for the shares.

The sale completes Rank's disposal programme, which has raised £800 million in the past eight months, excluding the Xerox sale, allowing the group to focus on its core leisure and entertainment businesses. These include bingo halls, casinos, Odeon cinemas and the Hard Rock cafés. The disposals have included Shearings, the coach operator, Rank Film Distributors, the film library which went to Carlton for £65 million, and Precision Industries, the engineering arm.

Mr Teare said the share buyback was proposed partly because "we certainly do not have the projects to consume all the cash at the moment". This year Rank is spending some £400 million, part of a £1.5 billion expansion programme, to build more outlets across the portfolio. The programme will create 7,500 jobs. The Hard Rock cafés are also in the effort. The chain recently created a cable TV show and a record label.

Mr Teare said that acquisitions are unlikely.

Tempus, page 30



Terry Leahy, left, watches as Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth checks out from Tesco

Cazenove to deal for NU

CAZENOVE, the blue-blooded stockbroker, where private clients must have at least £250,000 of liquid assets, is expected to be named as one of the firms to offer the low-cost dealing service for Norwich Union shareholders (Caroline Merrell writes).

NU, due to float on June 16, is to make available to its three million shareholders an execution-only share dealing service with a charge for postal dealing of 0.5 per cent and a minimum charge of £5. Cazenove's own clients pay a minimum execution-only dealing charge of £25.

Norwich Union refused to say whether Cazenove was involved, but said a range of services were planned for NU shareholders. Norwich Union policyholders who want to buy discounted shares must have applications in by 2pm on Tuesday.

Sporting farewell as MacLaurin declares

By SARAH CUNNINGHAM

A LEADING City fund manager took the unusual step of paying tribute to Lord MacLaurin of Knebworth as he bade a farewell to shareholders yesterday, declaring after a 38-year innings with Tesco.

On a day on which everything seemed to go in the outgoing Tesco chairman's favour, he told shareholders that trading was strongly ahead and the shares rose 6p to 374p. Lord MacLaurin will now concentrate on heading the English Cricket Board, and his new charges responded by moving to an unassailable position in the first Test against Australia. David Rough, director of investments at Legal and General, one of Tesco's main institutional shareholders, praised the departing opening bat at the annual meeting. He mentioned Lord MacLaurin's early

sporting achievements, playing in the Chelsea FC youth team and captaining the England schoolboys' cricket team. "Tesco would have been worse off if he'd favoured a sporting career," he said, adding "and he'd probably be a lot worse off financially." Lord MacLaurin was paid £1.18 million by Tesco last year.

Lord MacLaurin, chairman for 12 years, said "I leave the company in very good hands and I have every confidence in the Tesco team to take the business further." As for cricket, he said his aim was "to introduce a few business principles". James Gardiner takes over as chairman, in a non-executive role, while day-to-day management is down to Terry Leahy, chief executive.

Tempus, page 30

Pru staff get free shares to retrain

By MARIANNE CURPHEY
INSURANCE CORRESPONDENT

PRUDENTIAL'S 5,500 direct sales staff will each receive free share options worth £500 if they successfully complete a retraining programme ordered by the chief City watchdog.

The total cost of rewarding each employee who passes the tough new proficiency test could be as high as £2.7 million, the brunt of which will be borne by Prudential policyholders.

Details of the controversial incentive scheme emerged yesterday as Prudential

prepared to put its entire staff through retesting this summer after the Securities and Investment Board (SIB) criticised its training and compliance standards. After an inspection earlier this year SIB raised questions about sales of the Prudential Savings Account to non-taxpayers. This account earned sales staff commission when other products such as National Savings and tax-exempt special savings accounts (Tessas) would have been more suitable.

The free shares, which can be exercised in three years' time, are being made to staff to compensate for possible loss of

earnings while they undergo the new tests. Their cost is in addition to the estimated £1 million spent on retraining. The free shares will be funded from profits in the with-profits life fund, with policyholders meeting 90 per cent of the bill and shareholders 10 per cent.

A spokesman for Prudential said: "It is not the fault of the sales staff that they have to take time off work for retesting, and that they might lose some earnings as a result. The payments are also an incentive for them to pass the test."

Anne Ashworth, page 33

Richer

Graham Smith, chief executive of Goldborough Healthcare, will be £2 million richer after yesterday's £76.7 million agreed bid from Bupa, the private healthcare provider. **Page 28**

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKETS		
FTSE 100	4645.0	(+68.8)
Yield	3.54%	
FTSE All share	2206.41	(+25.33)
Nikkei	20485.75	(-2.40)
Dow Jones	7422.47	(+117.18)
S&P Composite	856.91	(+12.48)

US RATE		
Federal Funds	5 1/4%	(5 1/4%)
Long Bond	5.48%	(5.512%)
Yield	6.82%	(6.88%)

LONDON MONEY		
3-month Interbank	6 1/4%	(6 1/4%)
Life long gilt	114 1/4	(113 3/4)

STERLING		
New York	1.6290*	(1.6346)
London	1.6275	(1.6309)
DM	2.8136	(2.8198)
FF	5.4962	(5.5122)
Sfr	2.3610	(2.3603)
Yen	187.75	(188.49)
S Index	59.5	(59.7)

US DOLLAR		
London	1.7290*	(1.7278)
DM	5.3959*	(5.4005)
FF	1.4530*	(1.4467)
Yen	115.27*	(115.65)
S Index	100.0	(102.9)

TOKYO CLOSE YEN 115.75		
Brail 15-day (Aug)	\$18.35	(\$18.50)

GOLD		
London close	\$344.55	(\$342.35)

* denotes midday trading price

Bupa agrees £76m deal for nursing homes group

BY MARIANNE CURPHEY

GRAHAM SMITH, chief executive of Goldsborough Healthcare, will be £2 million richer after yesterday's £76.7 million agreed bid from Bupa, the private healthcare provider.

Bupa is to pay a 40 per cent premium for the Leeds-based Goldsborough, which specialises in nursing homes and which last year fought off a hostile takeover bid from its

rival, Westminster Health Care. The cash offer from Bupa values Goldsborough shares at 175p apiece, compared with Thursday night's closing price of 126p.

The purchase is part of Bupa's plan to diversify and access a broader range of healthcare delivery and services as the medical insurance market becomes increasingly competitive. Bupa, which celebrates its 50th anniversary this year, has 45 per cent of the private healthcare market. At its peak in the 1970s it controlled 75 per cent.

If the recommended deal is accepted by shareholders, Bupa will increase its hospital total to 35 and its nursing homes to 76 from 44. Peter Jacobs, chief executive, said: "This deal is entirely within our development strategy, which is to get into a broader range of healthcare delivery."

The purchase comes days after Bupa acquired 14 nursing homes from Community Hospitals Group, the healthcare company, for £34 million.

Mr Smith, who has a 3 per cent stake in Goldsborough, said yesterday: "If shareholders had accepted the Westminster offer shares would be worth 128p now. Instead we have a very good deal."

Mr Jacobs said: "We are perfectly happy with the price we are paying, and we do not believe that we have paid an enormous premium as the business has great growth potential."

Mr Jacobs added that the six hospitals owned by Goldsborough fitted well with its existing geographical spread and he was looking to make further acquisitions although none was in the pipeline yet.

Bupa made a surplus before tax of £38.9 million in 1996 and had a capital and reserves total of £638.8 million.

Goldsborough shareholders will be entitled to retain the interim dividend of 1.4p net per share proposed for payment on July 21.



Graeme Thomson, left, and Oliver Waldron are targeting Turkmenistan and Thailand

Eurotunnel rebel meets bankers

BY JASON NISSE

SOPHIE L'HÉLIAS, the leader of the dissident shareholders in Eurotunnel hoping to block its £4.4 billion refinancing deal, has met members of the bank steering committee in the hope of brokering a deal to save the refinancing.

Ms L'Hélias, of Franklin Global Investor Services, is supported by a group of institutional shareholders. She is also in contact with two private shareholder groups and says they control at least the 33 per cent of votes needed to block the deal at next month's shareholder meeting.

The shareholders say that the refinancing does not go far

enough and want the banks to write off 25 per cent of their debts. They also want to be able to block any further restructuring proposals.

"What is clear is that this restructuring will not be enough," said Ms L'Hélias. "But the banks will dilute the shareholders enough so that they can push through any proposals without opposition next time."

Ms L'Hélias put her case to Patrick Ponsolle, joint chairman of Eurotunnel, three weeks ago.

She says the restructuring document does not show her concerns.

Dragon Oil cash call for £65m

DRAGON OIL, the exploration and production company, is raising around £65 million through a three-for-five rights issue at 2p a share (George Sivils writes).

The money will fund drilling and more development offshore in Turkmenistan, and an appraisal, with Texaco, of a Thai gas discovery.

Dragon, where Oliver Waldron is deputy chairman and chief executive and Graeme Thomson is finance director, revealed a loss before tax of \$14.0 million (loss £1.5 million) for the year to December 31. Earnings were 0.01 cents (0.07 cents loss) a share.

Again there is no dividend. The shares fell from 3½p to 3¼p.

Rowland to forsake unlimited liability

BY JON ASHWORTH

HUNDREDS of Lloyd's names turned up at the annual meeting yesterday to be told unlimited liability is dead.

Sir David Rowland, chairman of Lloyd's, told the meeting that he would join the exodus away from traditional underwriting, under which names are personally liable for their losses at Lloyd's, after he retires. He intends to switch into one of the limited liability companies that dominate the new-look Lloyd's.

Sir David said: "Unlimited personal liability has been shown to mean exactly what it says. I no longer believe that the substantial advantages of that method should blind us to its possible consequences for the individual."

Names arriving at London's Barbican Centre were met by protesters brandishing banners bearing slogans such as: "Lloyd's is licensed to steal"; and "Lloyd's means fraud". Sally Noel, the former Sixties model who led the protest, was drowned out by a slow hand-clap when she attempted to disrupt the meeting.

Ron Sandler, chief executive of Lloyd's, told the meeting that profits for 1994 were likely to be paid by the end of next month. Lloyd's is pressing on with legal action aimed at recovering £630 million from names who have not settled up under the reconstruction and renewal (R&R) plan.

About 1,500 names owing more than £400 million have refused to accept the R&R settlement. A further 1,700 owing just under £200 million have accepted, but have yet to settle. Mr Sandler said: "We have no choice but to take all legal steps available to us to recover these debts, and this we are doing with absolute determination."

Debt recoveries will not be required to plug any financial gap at Equitas, the company formed to reinsure Lloyd's 1992 and prior-year debts. Equitas will be fully funded by the end of this month, and debt recoveries will be used to reduce outstanding bank loans. Lloyd's took on a facility of £292 million from a syndicate of banks as part of the R&R programme.

City Diary, page 29

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

Jobless setback for German economy

GERMANY'S efforts to get fit for the single European currency suffered another blow as unemployment went up again. The seasonally adjusted jobless total for May rose 56,000, to 4.36 million. The Federal Labour Office said yesterday that the Government's target figure of 3.95 million jobs for 1997 "is no longer attainable".

Oskar Issing, chief economist of the Bundesbank, called the jobs figures "more than disappointing". The economy was not growing fast enough to revive Germany's employment prospects, he said. Higher unemployment could force Bonn to spend more than expected on jobless benefits at a time when it already expects a DM18 billion shortfall in tax revenue. Earlier this year unemployment rose above 4 million for the first time since 1933. Stephen James, a HSBC James Capel economist, said: "It is now increasingly clear that Theo Waigel [Finance Minister] will be unable to bring Germany's budget deficit down to 3 per cent of GDP this year."

Ex-Lands executives quit

THE Bourne brothers, Graham and Robert, are resigning from the board of Ex-Lands after a proposed reverse takeover of the property group by Marylebone Warwick Balfour Group, the residential developer backing the Mount Vernon development in Hampstead, north London, and warehouse conversions in Docklands. Ex-Lands, which last year demerged its golf club interests into Clubhaus, is making a £211 million offer for MWB plus a £5 million rights issue at 17.5p.

Park Foods optimistic

PARK FOODS, the Christmas hamper company, expects to see profits from its first venture into food manufacturing, DJ Spuddles flavoured french fries, begin to arrive this year. The chips have had "a good reception in the market place", Peter Johnson, chairman, said yesterday. In the year to March 31 pre-tax profits were £9.6 million (£9.5 million). Earnings per share were 4.1p (3.89p) and a maintained final dividend of 1.88p, due on September 1, gives an unchanged total of 2.98p.

Kohl backs Eurofighter

HELMUT KOHL, the German Chancellor, told Tony Blair on his visit to Germany yesterday that he continues to believe the Eurofighter is needed and wants a decision soon. A British official said the Prime Minister was "extremely pleased" with Herr Kohl's comments, which could signal an end to the funding hold-up. The £45 billion fighter aircraft is the biggest European industrial project and thousands of jobs at British Aerospace and at sub-contractors depend on a go-ahead.

Thames looks to Jakarta

THAMES WATER is to put £44 million into a 25-year water supply scheme for Jakarta. The Indonesian project, in which Thames is participating as a 70 per cent shareholder in a consortium, will involve no construction work. Thames rationalised its international operations after losing heavily in overseas projects that included building work. The Jakarta programme is expected to deliver turnover of £57 million a year in the first five years growing to £200 million a year later on.

Seagate jobs to double

SEAGATE, the leading data storage technology company, is to more than double its workforce in Northern Ireland in a £149 million expansion. The company already employs around 1,000 staff at the plant in Springtown, Derry, which produces 20 per cent of the world's magnetic recording head wafers for computer disk drives. Northern Ireland's Industrial Development Board is contributing almost £40 million towards the cost of the new fabrication plant.

Ann Street sales up 12%

ANN STREET, the brewery whose shares trade on the Alternative Investment Market, raised pre-tax profits by 22 per cent to £7.5 million, in the year to January 26, on sales up 12 per cent to £86 million. Earnings rose 28 per cent, to 49.32p, out of which total dividends rise 11 per cent to 20.5p. The final dividend rises from 13.52p to 14.5p. Debts fell from 54 to 39 per cent of shareholders' funds. The group operates in the United Kingdom, Jersey, Guernsey and France.

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Powderject raises £35m

BY PAUL DURMAN

POWDERJECT Pharmaceuticals, which has developed a way of injecting drugs without using a needle, has been valued at £109.3 million by a share placing that raised £35 million for the Oxford company.

Powderject's advisers said that demand from institutional investors had significantly exceeded the 18.9 million shares available. Stock market dealings in the shares, which were priced at 185p, should begin in ten days.

The flotation gives Paul Drayson, chairman and chief executive, a paper fortune of £15.7 million. Brian Bellhouse, research director, will have a stake worth £7.8 million. Directors and senior management will own about 22.9 per cent of the company.

TOURIST RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia \$	2.23	2.07
Austria Sch	20.72	19.17
Belgium Fr	60.57	56.33
Canada \$	2.35	2.184
Cyprus Cyp£	0.078	0.011
Denmark Kr	11.25	10.42
Finland Mk	8.96	8.28
France Fr	9.82	9.20
Germany DM	2.37	2.14
Greece Dr	473	436
Hong Kong \$	13.30	12.17
Iceland	1.14	1.07
Ireland Pt	1.27	1.08
Israel Sh	1.87	1.22
Italy Lira	2520	2708
Japan Yen	201.80	185.40
Malta	0.680	0.634
Netherlands Gld	3.344	3.086
New Zealand \$	2.51	2.28
Norway Kr	12.21	11.33
Portugal Esc	256.50	275.00
S Africa Rd	7.98	7.08
Spain Ptas	248.50	231.00
Sweden Kr	13.37	12.34
Switzerland Fr	2.50	2.30
Turkey Lira	241820	223873
USA \$	1.720	1.567

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

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A WORKING WEEK FOR: BRENDAN GUILFOYLE

Expert who tackles problems great and small

Tattooed roofers. Big liquidations. Or tea with a minister. Jason Nissé meets an insolvency adviser who can take anything in his stride

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday

THE archives of the *Bromley and Kentish Times* from 1975 boast a photograph of a fresh-faced 21-year-old, resplendent in an ill-fitting suit and sporting a worryingly bushy mid-Seventies haircut. Close inspection reveals it to be Brendan Guilfoyle, the recently elected president of the Society of Practitioners in Insolvency (SPI), who was then a newly qualified accountant at the now forgotten City firm of Allen, Baldrey, Holman and Best.

Guilfoyle recalls: "My father — who was a crane driver from Ireland — was peeved to see all those pictures of people who had passed their accountancy exams, who he thought looked rather ageing, in the paper. He came out of the pub one day and decided to go into the office and tell them, in no uncertain terms, that he had a son who was 21 and a chartered accountant. I think he claimed that I was the youngest accountant in England, which probably wasn't true. Anyway, they came and took my photo and wrote a little article about me."

Guilfoyle, though, found the cut and thrust of City auditing a little bit stifling. During his first week at the firm he was told how he should act if he came across a partner in the firm of accountants walking down the corridor. "You are to avert your eyes to the wainscoting," Guilfoyle was told. He nodded understandingly. And then when he came home that evening he asked his mother what "wainscoting" was.

His fiancée, Veronica, was the daughter of Bob Hellyer, one of the founders of the Insolvency Practitioners Association that now forms part of the SPI, and he introduced Guilfoyle to the legendary liquidator Bernard Phillips, (father of Peter Phillips of Buchler Phillips, the liquidator carpeted by MPs over its work on the Maxwell empire).

Soon Guilfoyle joined Bernard Phillips & Co, but a year later he moved from Bromley to Leeds for the "quality of life", leaving Phillips for a small firm. He briefly rejoined the Manchester office of Phillips when it was taken over by Arthur Andersen, but left again in 1983 to return to Leeds and join the nascent insolvency practice of Geoffrey Martin & Co.

Having become, as he admits, an honorary Yorkshireman he was the first representative of the SPI's Yorkshire region. After a number of committee posts in the liquidators' trade body he became, a couple of months ago, the first partner in a small regional firm to become president, succeeding the loquacious Gordon Stewart of Allen & Overy, the firm of lawyers, who is known in the industry as a leading authority on Fantasy Football.

The contrast between the life of a small insolvency practitioner in Leeds and that

of the president of the professional association throws up a fascinating working week for Brendan Guilfoyle. In the week that *The Times* had been to see him, he had spent the first couple of days sorting out the problems of a roofing contractor in Shipley, near Bradford.

The roofer had run up heavy debts and an unlicensed insolvency adviser had suggested that he attempt an individual's voluntary arrangement with his creditors to avoid bankruptcy. Sensibly, he decided to go to Guilfoyle, but the Inland Revenue objected to the deal and the Customs and Excise sent in bailiffs to the roofer's home.

Guilfoyle received an anguished call from the roofer's eight-month-pregnant wife. He called the roofer on his mobile phone and told him to come to his office. The roofer arrived in his overalls, sleeves rolled up to reveal tattooed arms. Guilfoyle helped the roofer to fill out the forms to have himself immediately declared bankrupt and get a protection order on his assets. "Of course, he had no money to pay us, so I ended up doing the work *pro bono*," says Guilfoyle.

The next day he was at a large engineering company in south Yorkshire that had collapsed. The business had been sold to a management buyout and Guilfoyle was asked to deal with the liquidation. He sat down with the

directors, over lunch in their boardroom, to sort out the details. Unusually in an increasingly specialist profession, Guilfoyle deals with the whole gamut of insolvency, from personal bankruptcies to large liquidations.

The worst case he has had to tackle involved a couple in business together running an office in Bradford.

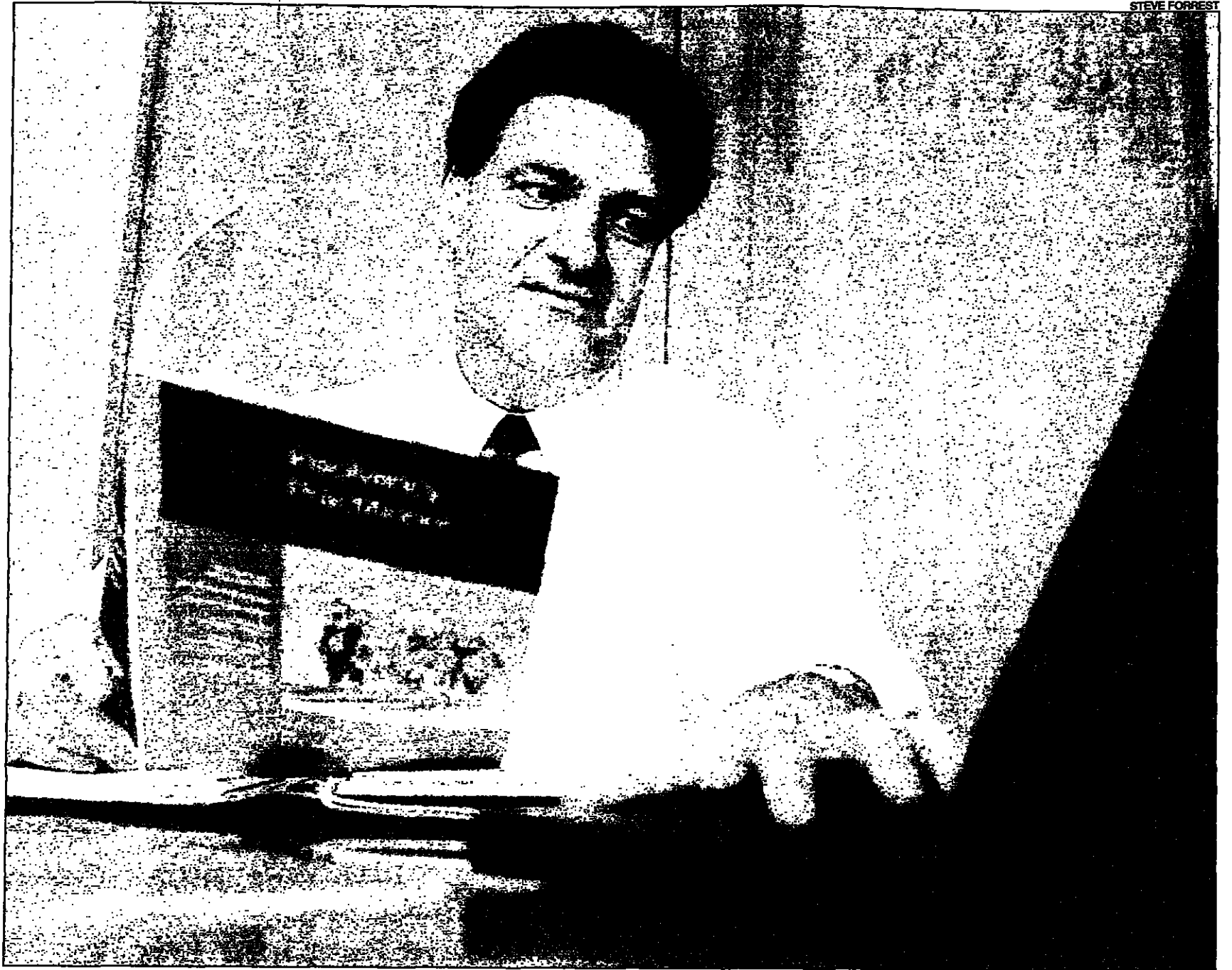
When it failed the pair were made bankrupt. Not only was their house repossessed, but they could not find anywhere to rent as they could not obtain a bank reference. Guilfoyle put them in touch with a person in Hull who finds properties for people who have been made bankrupt.

The largest company he has handled was Sunseeker Leisure, the tour operator that collapsed with debts of £10 million. At the request of Hammond Suddards, the Leeds-based law firm, he was due to liquidate Facia. Stephen Hinchliffe's retailing group that went under a year ago with debts of more than £100 million.

But at the creditors' meeting he was voted off the ticket by Sears, the largest creditor, and he stood down in favour of BDO Stoy Hayward.

"It would have been the largest and most high-profile insolvency I had ever dealt with," says Guilfoyle. "They had looked for someone who hadn't previously had any connection with Hinchliffe and was beyond reproach. I relished the challenge."

On the Thursday he took the train to London to visit Peter Joyce, the head of the Insolvency Service, the government body



Brendan Guilfoyle found the cut and thrust of City auditing a little stifling and decided to move to the North of England for the quality of life

that deals with many compulsory liquidations. When Guilfoyle turned up he was told that Nigel Griffiths, Minister of State at the Department of Trade and Industry, had arrived to meet Joyce. Joyce thought it would be useful for Guilfoyle to meet the new minister as well. So just 48 hours after advising a tattooed roofer on how to avoid having his TV set repossessed, he was taking tea with a newly elected minister.

Guilfoyle reckons he has to spend up to two days a week in London. When he travels down he stays with his mother in Bromley. "It's really nice to spend time with my mum," he says. "But when I am in London I go back to that life of being a commuter, catching the train into central London every morning, and I think: 'Aren't I lucky to live in the North with the quality of life I have up there.'"

In Leeds his day starts with the school run. Guilfoyle, one of six children, is the father of nine, ranging from the youngest, just one, to the eldest, a son who turned 18

last year and is currently travelling round the world on his "gap" year. "Christmas in our family is like the feeding of the 5,000," he laughs.

Most of the children attend schools in central Leeds, while Guilfoyle lives in the leafy suburb of Bramhope. The school run is quite a social event. Many of the leading lights of Leeds business and professional life have children attending the same schools and contacts are often made at the school gate.

Guilfoyle is not a member of a golf club.

"With nine children you don't have time for hobbies," he says. "I spend most of my free time ferrying children here or there."

Guilfoyle believes that Leeds is the ideal place to be doing business in the North of England. Increasingly, professional and financial firms are locating there rather than Manchester, as has been shown by the success of the Leeds-based law firms such as Hammond Suddards and Dibb Lupton Alsop. Even so Guilfoyle finds Leeds a small, friendly and diverse place to work.

The only thing he misses from London is going to watch Tottenham Hotspur, the team that he has supported since his father took him to see Danny Blanchflower going through his paces in 1960. "They play in Leeds and Sheffield occasionally and I say to my wife 'I think I'll pop down,'" Guilfoyle says. "But then my wife puts her foot down and says: 'Oh no you don't.'"

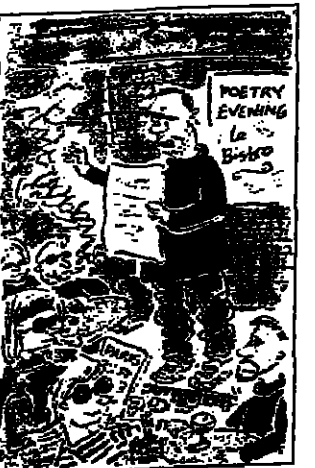
He might be president of the SPI. But there is only one boss in the Guilfoyle household.

Liffe story

AHEAD of yesterday evening's splendid celebrations at Syon House to celebrate the 15th anniversary of Liffe, the futures market has published its official history. The writer, City historian David Kynaston, has gone back to the 1848 grain trading at the Chicago Board of Trade, the precursor to Liffe and other such markets. I asked him what was the most interesting area to research. "Definitely the Bund contract," he replies, referring to the introduction of trading in German government bonds.

More amusing, perhaps, were the occasions in 1986 when Liffe opened its doors to a couple of TV programme-makers. The results were not good, for futures trading and the City as a whole. Viewers were repelled by the chaos of the barrow-boy triumphalism of some of the participants. The estimable Nancy Banks-Smith in *The Guardian* summed up best the experience of trading at Liffe: "It was like being a dog biscuit in Battersea."

● SALLY NOEL, the veteran Lloyd's campaigner, was in



"The seagull follows the trawler, happy that he has no Eurotunnel shares"

full cry at yesterday's annual meeting of Lloyd's names — but found herself curiously caught up in events elsewhere. On the same day, an obituary in *The Independent* of Ronnie Lane, the Sixties pop star, included a photograph of members of the Small Faces posing with a demure-looking model — a very youthful-looking Sally Noel.

On the rebound

I HEAR that Robin Launders, ousted rather abruptly last month as managing director of the Premiership's nil-nil specialists Leeds United, is close to finding a new berth. He is in talks about taking the job of chief executive at the International Football Hall of Fame, the new exhibition to be based in Manchester. This is nothing to do with the World Football Hall of Fame, a similar project based in the Trocadero and funded by a flotation on AIM. Nor yet the International Football Hall of Champions, being set up in Paris to coincide with next year's World Cup. Launders will have his work cut out making sure people know the difference. And as Leeds fans can testify, he doesn't know a lot about entertainment.

Triple peaks

JOHN THEAKSTON, chief executive of housebuilder Swan Hill, intends a 40,000-ft mountain climb and is next week writing to possible corporate sponsors suggesting a rate of 1p per foot. The sharper-witted among you will note that there are no mountains above 30,000 feet on the planet. Theakston and three other fortysomethings are climbing Mont Blanc, starting in July, Ben Nevis and Kilimanjaro. I wish him the best of luck but fear the odds are not good — as part of his training, he has



already fallen off his bicycle in Richmond Park and spent a week in the West Middlesex Hospital.

● IN THE fine tradition of obsessive English hobbyists, Mike Lloyd, otherwise known as Pallas Pictures, is the owner of some 700 video tapes, 250 hours' worth, of the Royal Family on holiday. "I shot everything myself over the past ten years," said the Guildford man proudly, having followed the quarrelsome House of Windsor to the ends of the Earth with his minicam. Lloyd has set the price of the collection at a royal £500,000 — which may explain why he has received just one offer, and turned it down, more than two months ago. Lloyd admits that at this price he doesn't expect many bids from the private sector. "Maybe the BBC will read this," he says.

Academy award

TWO British professors have been elected fellows of the prestigious American Academy of Management, the first Brits to be awarded such an honour. Actually, one is only half-British, because it is our old friend Cary Cooper, who has dual nationality — with a name like that, he has to have been born in Hollywood — but has spent almost all of his academic career here. He is currently (deep breath) Professor

of Organisational Psychology at Manchester School of Management at UMIST.

The second is Andrew Pettigrew, Professor of Organisational Behaviour at Warwick Business School. There are only a hundred or so fellows on the planet, and promotion is strictly by dead men's shoes. Says Cooper: "It's a recognition that it's done somewhere else than America."

Baby blues

I HATE to be the one to scratch one of the Square Mile's best stories now doing the rounds, but it is simply not true. Somebody, and the epicentre of the gossip seems to be some old friends of hers at Morgan Grenfell, is putting it about that Nicola Horlick is expecting another child. Horlick herself is not best pleased. She is due to start at Société Générale in nine days' time. "If it's in connection with a rumour that's circulating around the City that I'm pregnant with a sixth child, then you can be assured that's absolutely, categorically untrue, and I don't know who is running around saying that," she says firmly.

MARTIN WALLER



Nicola Horlick has firmly stated that she is not expecting a sixth child

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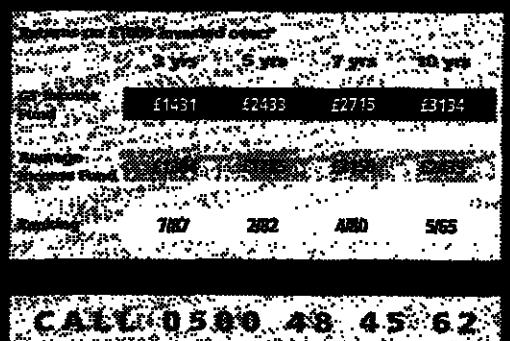
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MICHAEL CLARK



MOVERS OF THE WEEK		
	Current price	Week's change
J David Sports	250p	+180p
Gamblers Television	81 1/4p	+47p
Shield Diagnostics	595p	+85p
TLS	135p	+35 1/2p
Cater Allen	557 1/2	+121p
Fraser Group	96 1/2p	-23 1/2p
Blick	212p	-37 1/2p
Tunstall	149p	-36p
Lasmo	275p	+25 1/2p
		Sales warning
		Scotch Media bid talks
		Speculative buying
		Bid approach
		Bid approach
		Profits warning
		Profits warning
		Profits warning
		Venezuela oil deal

	Current price	Week's change
J David Sports	250p	-80p
Grampton Television	310p	+47p
Shield Diagnostics	565p	+185p
TLS	135p	+131p
Gater Allen	557p	+121p
Frost Group	961p	-231p
Dick	246p	-377p
Shelton	275p	+29p
Lasma	275p	+29p

Sales warning
Scottish Media bid fails
Speculative buying
Bid approach
Bid approach
Profits warning
Profits warning
Profits warning
Venezuela oil deal

ICE/LOR (London 4.00pm)		GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES	
CRUDE OILS (\$/barrel FOB)		LIFE WHEAT	LIFE RABBY
		June 1987	June 1987
Brent Physical (July)	17.60 - 0.35	Jan	85.00
Brent Dry (July)	18.10 - 0.35	May	86.00
WTCS Intermediate (July)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	86.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	87.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sept)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	87.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	88.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	89.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	90.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	91.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	92.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	93.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	94.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	95.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.25	May	96.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jul)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	97.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	98.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sep)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	99.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	100.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	101.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	102.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	103.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	104.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	105.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	106.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	107.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.25	May	108.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jul)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	109.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	110.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sep)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	111.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	112.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	113.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	114.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	115.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	116.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	117.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	118.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	119.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.25	May	120.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jul)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	121.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	122.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sep)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	123.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	124.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	125.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	126.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	127.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	128.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	129.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	130.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	131.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.25	May	132.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jul)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	133.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	134.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sep)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	135.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	136.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	137.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	138.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	139.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	140.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	141.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	142.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	143.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.25	May	144.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jul)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	145.00
WTCS Intermediate (Aug)	18.25 - 0.25	May	146.00
WTCS Intermediate (Sep)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	147.00
WTCS Intermediate (Oct)	18.25 - 0.25	May	148.00
WTCS Intermediate (Nov)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	149.00
WTCS Intermediate (Dec)	18.25 - 0.25	May	150.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jan)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	151.00
WTCS Intermediate (Feb)	18.25 - 0.25	May	152.00
WTCS Intermediate (Mar)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	153.00
WTCS Intermediate (Apr)	18.25 - 0.25	May	154.00
WTCS Intermediate (May)	18.25 - 0.25	Jan	155.00
WTCS Intermediate (Jun)	18.25 - 0.2		

[illegible]

	4501	4502	4600	4650	4701	4750
Cells						
Jun						
Jul	204	124	84	51	26	19
Aug	204	127	138	144	72	52
Sep	204	129	155	127	103	90
Oct	204	129	155	127	103	90
Nov	334	209	191	214	—	—
Dec	334	209	191	214	—	—
Yr	15	26	30	25	11	11
Jan	33	49	62	53	106	138
Feb	33	49	62	53	106	138
Mar	33	49	62	53	106	138
Apr	33	49	62	53	106	138
May	33	49	62	53	106	138
Jun	33	49	62	53	106	138
Jul	33	49	62	53	106	138
Aug	33	49	62	53	106	138
Sep	33	49	62	53	106	138
Oct	33	49	62	53	106	138
Nov	33	49	62	53	106	138
Dec	33	49	62	53	106	138
Yr	33	49	62	53	106	138

New York (midday):	
Dow Jones	7,422.47 (+117.18)
S&P Composite	855.91 (+12.48)
Tokyo:	
Nikkei Average	20,485.75 (-2,409)
Hong Kong:	
Hang Seng	14,655.13 (+140.39)
Amsterdam:	
EDE Index	824.43 (+3.74)
Sydney:	
ASX	2600.9 (-3.3)
Frankfurt:	
DAX	3695.29 (+22.58)
Singapore:	
Strait	2032.30 (-114.11)
Brussels:	
General	13,159.14 (+28.40)
Paris:	
CAC-40	27,192.25 (+28.60)
Zurich:	
SKA Index	11,166.20 (+14.30)

Alliance & Leicester	604½	+ 2
Aston Villa	810	- 15
Cable & Wireless	263	- ½
Caradon B	99½	...
Downing Hlth (100)	100	...
Ensign	35	...

Pillar Proprietary (305)	16%	...
Tadpole Tech n/p (10)	1	...

RISES:	
Cable Wireless	572p (+74½p)
West Healthcare	253p (+115p)
LASMO	275p (+16p)
Ranch Gp	448½p (+26p)
LocusVerity	192p (+10p)
DCS Gp	290p (+115p)
Jarvis	290½p (+115p)
Shield Diag	595p (+25p)
Cadbury-Schw	530½p (+10p)
Com Union	701p (+29p)
Pison	488p (+16½p)
FALLS:	
Corien	325p (-37½p)
Deleg Gp	209p (-105p)
Cann Energy	392½p (-24p)
Whitch Whamp	485p (-14½p)
Buss	746p (-19p)
Timbury Dougl	750p (-12½p)
Trailrvack	647½p (-10½p)
Watts Blake	422½p (-12½p)

Closing Prices Page 44

	Period	Open	High	Low	Sett	Vol
Long Gilt						
Jun 97	113.05	113.26	113.02	113.24	3862	
Jun 97	113.14	114.08	113.10	114.04	71963	
German Govt Bond (Bund)						
Jun 97	100.58	101.20	100.27	101.74	181	187
Dec 97	100.54	99.84	99.84	99.83	25	
Italian Govt Bond (STP)						
Jun 97	130.30	131.75	130.12	131.23	34243	
Dec 97					103.38	
Japanese Govt Bond (JGB)						
Jun 97	124.28	124.44	124.28	124.34	124	
Jun 97	122.85	123.00	122.82	123.01	3212	
Three Mth Sterling						
Jun 97	93.34	93.38	92.98	93.26	32167	
Jun 97	93.17	93.22	93.11	93.14	27428	
Dec 97	93.09		92.96	93.01	26765	
Three Mth Eurosmk						
Jun 97	96.82	96.85	96.75	96.81	37424	
Dec 97	96.76	96.81	96.75	96.79	37444	
Three Mth Eurofira						
Jun 97	93.16	93.18	92.97	93.01	12673	
Dec 97	93.41	93.41	93.31	93.33	22520	
Three Mth Euroyen						
Jun 97	99.50	99.51	99.49	99.52	11	
Dec 97	99.40	99.51	99.47	99.51	45	
Three Mth Euroswiss						
Jun 97	98.52	98.57	98.47	98.57	787	
Dec 97	98.41	98.41	98.36	98.41	265	
Three Mth ECU						
Jun 97	95.83	95.83	95.80	95.81	6638	
Dec 97	95.81	95.82	95.79	95.79	622	
FTSE 100						
Jun 97	3588.0	3603.5	3570.0	3604.0	15117	
Dec 97	3617.0	3629.5	3601.0	3628.0	1704	

Base Rates Clearing Banks 1/2	Finance Hse 1/2				
Discount Market Loans 0/night high 1/2	Low 5/			Week fixed: 1/2	
Treasury Bills (Dis) Buy: 2 mth 6 1/4; 3 mth 5 1/4	Sell: 2 mth 5 1/2; 3 mth 5 1/4				
Prime Bank Bills (Dis):	1 mth	2 mth	3 mth	6 mth	12 mth
Banking Money Rates:	1/2-1/2	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2
	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2	0/2-0/2	7/2-6/2

sterling CDs: 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09}
 dollar CDs: 5.60 5.72 5.85 6.14
 Building Society CDs: 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09} 6%^{00/09} 7%^{00/09}
 TREASURY BILLS: Aprtchs: £100m allotted: £200m: Bids: 198.42% received: 92%:
 last week 198.44% received: 70%: Avgx rate: £h.3332% last wk £h.210%: Next week:
 300m.

Currency	7 day	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	Call
Dollar:	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 $\frac{3}{4}$	5 $\frac{1}{2}$ -5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Swiss franc:	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$
French franc:	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Spain, Franc:	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Italy:	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ -3 $\frac{3}{4}$

Ounce: Open \$344.30-\$44.00 Close \$344.30-\$44.80 High \$344.70-\$45.20
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 rugerrand: \$344.00-\$46.00 (L211) 10-211.00
 Palladium: \$957.00 (L206.00) Silver: \$4.98 (L2.995) Palladium: \$230.00 (L141.65)

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

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THE Bank of England has given another kick

THE Bank of England has given another kick to manufacturers. The first blow was felt when the Bank was freed of its shackles and we are now faced with an institution keen to tighten the screw further. If the Chancellor fails to raise taxes in July, we could be heading towards base rates of 7.5 per cent.

This Government looks bad for businesses that make things and sell them abroad. Real interest rates of 4.5 per cent are reminiscent of the 1980s boom period. Unfortunately, industrial output is not telling such a bullish story. Meanwhile, unit labour costs are rising and the pound could soon reach DM2.90. At such a level, shrieks of pain from the headquarters of British Steel and ICI will echo each other from either side of the Thames.

Who would have guessed that a Labour Government would hammer manufacturing

CABLE AND WIRELESS made a political investment in Beijing yesterday, agreeing to sell a 5.5 per cent stake in Hongkong Telecom, its biggest and most profitable business, to state-controlled China Telecom for 5726 million Hong Kong dollars. The deal was the first of a series of moves ahead of the colony's handover, is the start of a series of transactions that will eventually see C&W and China Telecom own equal amounts of HKT. C&W's ownership should fall from 59 per cent to less than 30 per cent.

In response, shareholders drove C&W shares up by 15 per cent to a new year-high. Their euphoria may be premature. There is huge relief that the transaction leaves C&W in control of HKT but it is not exactly clear what it gains. C&W reckons the deal

FOOD price deflation has become the latest bogeyman for supermarkets, replacing last year's petrol price war as the number one threat to grocers' business.

Fortunately for Tesco, the trading figures produced yesterday showed 5.1 per cent like-for-like sales growth. With product price inflation of just 0.3 per cent — and that accounted for by rising petrol prices — the company has to build volumes. That makes good service, in which Tesco has invested heavily, particularly important.

Falling wholesale produce prices can even give a company like Tesco added flexibility, as it can pass on the lower input prices in price cuts for customers or, more usefully, through extra points on its loyalty card.

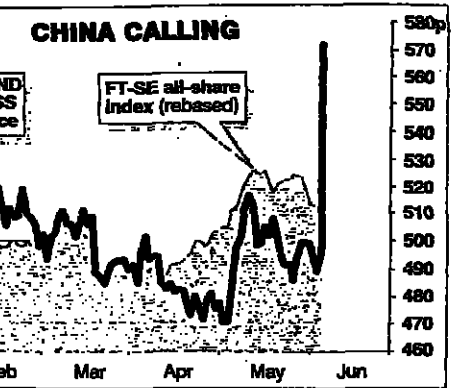
The negative food price inflation certainly makes life a little more complex for Tesco and the rest, but, ironically, petrol is now a friend, as

industry? An unexpected and probably unin-

industry? An unexpected and probably unintended outcome given that manufacturing underinvestment was a favourite target for Labour in its criticism of Tory misrule. Yet, investors cannot expect tax relief in the Budget to be enough to promote the interests of cyclical industries. Negligible inflation and stiff price competition create a tough environment to which has been added an increase in the cost of capital.

In part, the Bank is concerned about building society windfalls which will add to the economy a sum equal to 7 per cent of last year's consumer spending. But anyone wishing to reinvest their share of that loot would be wise to avoid cyclical industrials. The long end of the gilt market, where yields are falling, looks a safe bet as do the banks and service sector. These are Labour's new-found friends.

partnership com that will cess to the growing, and est, telecoms e terms and participation ed. e allowed to business in nina Telecom refusal on the juiciest opportunities? Will other foreign telecoms companies, such as AT&T or Deutsche Telekom, also be given access to China, creating a competitive market in the best and worst sense of the term. C&W is making a virtue of a necessity at this stage and shareholders should wait for more signals from Beijiing.



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fully valued.

The unanswered question is whether Mr. Teare will be as good at expanding the business as he has proved to be in selling old assets. Rank has some maturing businesses, namely Butlin's and bingo, but leisure is an expanding industry and it is not clear what plans Rank will have for these prospects. Rank's earnings should surge ahead next year, after a flatish 1997, thanks to Hard Rock and new investment in leisure, and on a two-year view look good value. But Rank has not answered the question that needs the company. Share buybacks are a welcome discipline but what new idea is going to use up the cash?

cent. How-
ave the door

EDITED BY CARL MORTISHED

		Jan 6
Australia	1.2150-1.3194	
Austria	1.2020-1.2121	
Belgium	1.3877-1.5578	
Canada	1.3828-1.3833	AMF Inc 40
Denmark	0.6000-0.6030	AMR Corp 65
France	5.8825-5.8940	AMT 40
Germany	1.7241-1.7246	AMT Ltd 62
Hong Kong	7.7430-7.7440	Advanced Micro 30
Ireland	1.4709-1.4719	Advanced Technology (H) 43
Italy	1706-1.4807	Air France 30
Japan	1.5540-1.1516	Airtouch Comm 36
Malaysia	2.5112-2.5125	Airtouch Comm 36
Netherlands	1.0956-1.0958	Alfred Signal 30
Norway	1.7202-1.7204	Alfred Signal 30
Portugal	1.7449-1.7505	Alfred Signal 30
Singapore	1.4215-1.4301	Amcor of Am 27
Spain	1.4044-1.4050	Amcor of Am 27
Sweden	1.4044-1.4050	Amcor of Am 27
Switzerland	1.4536-1.4548	Amcor of Am 27
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Thailand		Amcor of Am 27
United Kingdom		Amcor of Am 27
United States		Amcor of Am 27
West Germany		Amcor of Am 27
Yugoslavia		Amcor of Am 27

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HOPES DASHED 41

Halifax
handout
headacheWEEKEND
MONEY

TAX-FORM BLUES 37

An extra item
to add to your
holiday list

THE TIMES: PERSONAL FINANCE NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR

Mixed blessing under EMU's wing

Caroline Merrell explains the
implications for UK investors
of the single currency in 1999

The events in Germany and France this week mean economic and monetary union (EMU) has become even more like the unfortunate flightless Australian bird that shares its name. The election of the socialist Lionel Jospin as the French Prime Minister makes it less likely that France will be able to meet the Maastricht criteria in time for the introduction of the single currency in early 1999. M Jospin is sceptical about EMU and has already delayed the privatisation programme that would have helped the Government to reduce its debts to satisfy the Maastricht criteria. Equally, in Germany, in spite of Chancellor Helmut Kohl's best endeavours, the Bundesbank is refusing to allow revaluation of gold reserves to be used to reduce government debts.

As France and Germany are the two strongest proponents of the single currency, a weakening of their position has a significant impact on the entire concept of monetary union and Britain's part in it — if it decides to have one. European Governments now have to revise their plans. The Euro may be delayed or softened, and even if a compromise is hammered out, the UK may still opt not to join. Here *The Times*, in the first of a two-part series, explains the impact of these various scenarios on interest and mortgage rates, currencies, and fixed-interest securities such as gilts, savings and investments.

Q If the euro is "softened", what will the impact be on interest rates?

A A softer euro is simply a relaxation of the economic targets that countries have to meet in order to be part of the single currency. At the moment this seems to be one of the more likely outcomes of the political turbulence in Europe this week. Roger Bootle, chief economist at HSBC, says if the euro is softened and the UK participates, interest and mortgage rates will rise and convergence with the low interest rates in Germany will be less likely. The argument against other countries, such as Italy, joining will be weaker.

He adds that if the euro softens and we stay out, our interest rates will fall. He said: "International investors will buy sterling as an alternative to a weakened euro, pushing down interest rates." But some analysts say a strong pound has not stopped the newly independent Bank of England from raising interest rates to control inflation.

Barry Naisbitt, Abbey National

economist, believes that interest rates in the UK will remain unaffected by the single currency, whether we join or not. He said: "If we continue to have the low inflation we have enjoyed over the past five years, interest rates will remain in the 5.25 to 7 per cent band. We can look forward to low-cost mortgages for some years to come."

Q If the euro is delayed, then what will be the impact on interest rates?

A A delay in the introduction of the euro, set for January 1, 1999, will be seen as an admission by participating countries that the project is flawed, and in danger of abandonment. International investors would switch from sterling, which has been a "safe haven" currency. The fact that the mark is no longer seen to be weak by aligning with other currencies, means international investors will buy marks, weakening sterling, giving the Bank the latitude to lift interest rates, without hurting manufacturers with a strong pound.



Q What impact will the softened euro have on currency?

A A softened euro would tend to lead international investors to buy sterling and sell marks, thus raising sterling's strength. The strong pound is already creating problems for companies that have large overseas profits. A strong pound, however, would make imports cheaper, thus keeping the

downwards pressure on inflation, and interest rates. Stephen Whittaker, Perpetual fund manager, said: "Strong sterling is bad for manufacturers but will help stocks."

Q What effect will a delayed or weakened euro have on fixed-interest investments?

A The yield on UK gilts and other fixed-interest assets

such as corporate bonds are linked to interest rates and inflation. The price of gilts rose and their yields fell after the announcement of an independent Bank of England — the markets took the view that an independent bank would be tougher on inflation than one where the Government had a hand. Gilts not eroded by inflation are more valuable. Many of the UK's biggest fund managers, including banks

and building societies that offer fixed-rate loans or savings products, have for the past five years operated a "convergence play". This means they assume all fixed-interest investments will have similar yields in 1999. They may buy Italian fixed interest securities which now have a higher yield than German bonds. As the likelihood of Italy joining the EMU grows, prices will rise and yields fall.

This week, Howard Davies, the future head of the Securities and Investments Board, warned banks and financial services companies against gambling on convergence. He said: "We, as regulators, are interested to know whether you have undertaken a prudent assessment of how vulnerable you are to uncertain events in the market."

Next week: pensions, holiday cash

Many of the UK's largest firms of funds managers appeared reluctant to discuss how their European trusts had fared this week, against the background of economic upheaval in France and Germany (Caroline Merrell writes).

Figures from Micropal, the statistics house, showed that some European funds have fallen as much as 3 per cent in just a few days, as French and German markets fell in reaction to political events. Mercury's European growth fund fell more than 3 per cent in the seven days to June 4. The Mercury European privatisation fund has a 14 per cent exposure to stocks in France.

The fund manager said the French market almost immediately gained the 6 per cent it lost because of the first round of the elections. Mercury said: "Privatisations have been cancelled or delayed. The Socialists are a worst-case scenario. There

Elections knock
performance of
European trusts

are much broader implications for the banking sector. There was hope that the right wing would sort out the sector; this is unlikely under a Socialist government."

Raj Shant, of Credit Suisse, said the new French Government was already talking about increasing the minimum wage and shortening the working week. "Those companies that employ a large number of people such

as the banks will be most affected by this sort of change." The new Government also had an impact on companies that are partly owned by the Government, such as Thomson CSF, the electronics company. "It now looks unlikely that the remaining stakes will be sold off," he said.

Talal Shakerchi, of Old Mutual, claims that many company investment strate-

gists are failing to take into account the possibility that the single currency may not be achieved in 1999.

"The signs are that a delay in EMU is on the cards, but almost everybody is still betting on it going ahead on time. They are just following the lead of politicians, and there will be a crunch point soon when this could all fall apart. Investors are not sufficiently aware of the risks."

He identified the banking and utilities sectors as particularly vulnerable to an EMU delay. Fragile areas include countries with weaker currencies which could be the victims of speculators. "There would be a negative impact on Italian, Spanish and even French equities," he said.

A possible delay in EMU is now a key factor in Old Mutual's stock selection, but Mr Shakerchi says his trust is one of the few that recognises the problems associated with a delayed or fudged euro.

WEEKEND MONEY
is edited by Anne Ashworth

A little Sugar in your bowl

A few years ago, shortly after Terry Venables was ousted as chief executive of Tottenham Hotspur, rival Arsenal fans taunted Spurs supporters with a banner: "Two cups no Sugar." The unpopularity of Alan Sugar, the Amstrad and Spurs chairman, has hung like a cloud over the two companies he runs. But anyone who invested in Spurs when he took control in 1991 would be enjoying a five-fold profit today. And those who kept faith when Amstrad was looking sickly a couple of years ago will be glad they did.

Last week's restructuring of Amstrad is a classic example of how to release value from a company. "Unbundling" was a buzzword at the time of the audacious £13 billion bid for BAT Industries by Hovell — the unholy alliance of Lord Rothschild, Kerry Packer and Sir James Goldsmith — in 1989. The idea was that by breaking up conglomerates where the companies had no reason to be together, it could be shown that the sum of the parts was worth more than the whole. But Hanson's drawn out unbundling into an energy company, a chemicals company, a tobacco company and a ramp has only revealed that the group was merely overvalued in the first place. Then came the splitting up of Thorn EMI, which only showed up the deficiencies in both companies. The Hanson and EMI experience has put off the likes of Tomkins and BTR which might benefit from being broken up.

The unbundling of Amstrad has been on the cards for about a year, though few thought Sugar would go as far as he

PERSONAL
INVESTORJASON
NISSE

did in smashing up the structure he created. The seeds of the end go back a good three-and-a-half years when Sugar — clearly unhappy with the way the City reacted to Amstrad's problems with its PC286 and PC286 personal computers — tried to take the company private with a bid of less than £200 million. Though Sugar started with 34 per cent of the shares, shareholders thought his offer so unappealing that he wasn't able to get majority control. Amstrad shares languished at about Sugar's offer price until 12 months ago when *The Times* revealed that Psion, the hand-held computer maker, was in talks which might lead to an offer for Amstrad of up to £250 million. Psion walked away a few weeks later muttering that Amstrad was not worth that much. How wrong it was.

The key to unleashing the value latent in Amstrad was Dancall, the mobile phone maker which Sugar picked up for a song a couple of years ago. Bosch

bought it for £92 million leaving Amstrad with £200 million of cash. This is now being handed back to shareholders by way of a loan note, which can be cashed in any time over the next three years. Of course shareholders will have to pay capital gains tax, but this structure allows them to crystallise the profit at a time when it is most tax advantageous. In the break up, Viglen, the PC maker, is being given its freedom with analysts valuing it at anything from £80 million to £140 million. The Betacom stake also goes to shareholders. This is woefully undervalued at £31 million as the business now owns the contract to make digital set-top boxes for the British Interactive Broadcasting consortium, which could be worth as much as £200 million. The final piece of the jigsaw is the possible income from the legal actions arising from the personal computer disaster. The court case in the UK against Seagate Technology went in Amstrad's favour and the US action against Western Digital is going well. So at least £100 million should come from the court cases. Adding the whole lot together you can see a value from Amstrad in the region of £450 million.

However, Amstrad's break up is not going to restore the credibility of unbundling entirely — it is too small to do that. But by creating an extra £200 million for shareholders, Sugar has proven that his bleating that the market never realised Amstrad's value was right and he has made Psion look a bunch of mugs.

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Marianne Curphey on the latest instalment in the windfall bonanza

Harvest comes early down Norwich way

A QUESTION OF MONEY

Q How much will my Norwich Union shares be worth?

A The price of the shares will not be confirmed until June 16, the first day the Norwich Union officially begins trading on the stock market. Two weeks ago Norwich Union said the price range for its public offer was expected to be 240p to 290p but even the upper figure may now reach 350p.

Q Who sets the price for the shares?

A The price, like the price of all shares traded, is set by market supply and demand. Financial bookmakers have been making predictions, based on demand from merchant banks and large institutional investors, that Norwich Union will open at 350p. This is the price being quoted on the unofficial "grey" market before trading begins. These bookmakers' predictions proved to be right in the case of the Halifax flotation.

Q What caused the grey market price to rise?

A NU's opening price has also been pushed up by market optimism about financial stocks, and the recent strong run of shares in the banking and insurance sectors. There is not likely to be such a scramble for NU shares as there was for Alliance & Leicester shares because institutions like pension funds, have a chance to buy shares in an auction known as a placing. Each demutualisation is proving unique, and takeover speculation will inflate demand for NU shares.

Q So how much will I receive in total?

A At a 350p opening price, the average shares would be about £1,400 and the minimum allocation of 300 free shares for 1.8 million policyholders would be £1,050. A further 1.1 million non-profit



Worth checking: Michael Nathan gets almost 40 per cent more

policyholders will receive a flat rate of 150 shares.

Q How can I be sure I will get the right allocation of free shares?

A There is no short cut to this other than questioning your allocation with the insurer. One Weekend Money reader, Michael Nathan, asked Norwich Union to check his allocation. After examining a table that NU sent him, Mr Nathan, a consultant with Baker Tilly, the accountants, found that he was entitled to more. NU confirmed he should be receiving 39 per cent more shares.

Q What about the members' offer?

A NU members have been invited to apply for

ing your application for extra shares this morning.

Q How many extra shares can I apply for?

A There is a £400 minimum for existing NU members and £1,000 for non-members. The maximum subscription is £100,000.

Q Should I hold on to the shares?

A Unless you have outstanding debts to pay off, most brokers agree you should hold the shares. NU has a strong brand name, and there will be plenty of predators keen to make a takeover bid. If NU is resolutely independent, then expect lucrative tie-ups with other banks or building societies.

Q Will I have to pay tax on the shares?

A Yes, unless you put them into a personal equity plan (PEP). Outside a PEP you will pay income tax at your highest rate on the dividends you receive. You will also pay capital gains tax if you sell shares worth more than £6,500 in one tax year. The Inland Revenue has decided that since the windfall shares are free, they carry no value initially. When you come to sell them, the whole of their initial value, plus any money you have made from then since flotation, will be assessed for CGT purposes. The more windfall shares you have, the more important it is to put them into a PEP.

However, PEP charges could wipe out the tax savings you make. Read the details about charges in the PEP literature before you decide. You have 42 days after the NU flotation date to transfer the shares into a PEP for free, without them impinging on your annual £9,000 general PEP allowance.

Q Who provides PEPs for windfall shares?

A Only Fidelity, Henderson Investors, John Govett, M&G, Mercury, Perpetual and Save & Prosper will let you hold the shares direct. Other PEP providers require you to swap the shares for units in their own trusts.

Q When do I have to complete the paperwork?

A Your application for extra shares and an accompanying cheque must be with Norwich Union by 2pm on Tuesday. This means post-

The Halifax payout. What a thoughtful leaving present.

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Adam Jones explains why shareholders are the new players at Lime Street

Game over for Lloyd's names



Business as usual: after all the upheavals of recent years, Lloyd's of London is still a leading force in global insurance

New proposals for the Lloyd's of London insurance market will make it harder, if not impossible, for individuals to underwrite business in the traditional way. The minimum amount of assets that must be displayed by a name underwriting with unlimited liability is rising from £250,000 to £350,000 in the year 2002.

The gearing (effectively the degree to which your capital is allowed to "punch above its weight" and underwrite bigger risks) is to be reduced, disappointing aggressive investors.

Lloyd's is still very much a going concern, though. It recently announced underwriting profits of more than £1 billion for 1996, the last year to be reported, although this excellent figure is set to decline by as much as half in the subsequent two years because of the cyclical nature of profits in the insurance industry.

The prospect of many more years of 1994-style earnings has ensured a host of new investment opportunities designed to keep the private investor in the picture. Whether they will be long-lived is a matter of debate.

Many traditional names have been persuaded to switch their valuable rights to participate in specific underwriting syndicates to limited liability vehicles. These include Scottish Limited Partnerships,

pessimism that attached to Lloyd's after it accumulated losses of more than £8 billion; then a recovery in 1996 as it became clear that names would accept the £3 billion rescue package.

Research by Murray Lawrence, the members agency, says that, between them, Premium Underwriting and Premium Trust produced the best underwriting return in 1996, based on earnings per share before advisers fees but after a standard management fee.

It earned 13.8p per share (EPS), and has the advantage of no exposure to "open years". These are declared when there is so much uncertainty about future claims that a syndicate's managers are unable to buy reinsurance to "close" that year's trading, even after three years.

Lomond Underwriting is next at 12.8p, then Limit at 12.1p, and Hiscox Select at 11.7p. At the bottom of the 1996 scale is HCG, at 6.1p EPS. Its lowly position is through underweighting in marine underwriting and overexposure in aviation, says Murray Lawrence. HCG was taken over by Benfield and Rea Investment Trust last year.

New London Capital, which trades at about 106.5p, was hit by its investment in Archer Syndicate 657, where the names underwriting in 1994 were hit by under-reserving.

The syndicate's 1994 losses were equivalent to 41 per cent of its underwriting capacity. EPS struggled to 8.2p. Many see the Lloyd's corporate vehicle sector as ripe for a shake-out, with too many trusts.

Lloyd's is very much a going concern: 1994 underwriting profit was more than £1 billion

by the Conversion Investment Trust. It is buying syndicate participation rights from names, with the aim of pooling the total underwriting capacity, creating an investment trust with traded shares. The fund aims to target unlimited liability names who are underwriting through pooled arrangements at Lloyd's already, further spreading risk.

There is also a selection of investment vehicles that trade on the main London market or the AIM. Many began underwriting in 1994, the first year they were allowed to enter on a limited-liability basis.

In "spread" vehicles, risk is underwritten on a variety of syndicates. In "dedicated" vehicles, there is just one. This year, the first wave of funds are poised to pay their first dividends from insurance activities (they have already been paying smaller dividends from investment income earned on deposited funds).

Their share prices have tended to follow the same pattern: a fall from the initial 1994 issue price, due to the

Some analysts say oversupply is deflating prices and attracting the likes of Scottish Value Trust, which targets underperforming funds. With the exception of Limit, with a market capitalisation of about £363 million, they are mostly small, a possible deterrent to institutions.

Charles Sturge, of Chatset, the Lloyd's performance analysts, believes spread vehicles will integrate with each other, and with the managing agents that run the syndicates. This raises the prospect of short-term surges in share price.

However, Mr Sturge thinks their lifespan as independent spread vehicles will be short, perhaps as brief as two or three years, and those who do not integrate risk seeing their value drift.

The general pessimism could still be good news for investors. UBS's highly rated insurance analysts see lots of opportunities. Buys include Limit, Angerstein, Finsbury, Kiln Capital, Masthead and Lomond.

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The accidental bidder

As more private buyers turn to auctions, Sara McConnell resists a bijou des res in Chiswick

The man at the back of the auction room had forgotten where he was. He waved casually to a friend — and nearly ended up bidding for a leasehold cottage in Chiswick. The auction buyer's worst nightmare.

But he was not the only one. Chris Glenn, presiding over Bernard Marcus's best attended auction for many years, had to remind his inexperienced audience at regular intervals not to wave arms or papers unnecessarily as properties were changing hands on a raised eyebrow.

It was standing room only in the ballroom at London's Mandarin Oriental (formerly the Hyde Park Hotel). Families were spending one of the



Auction action: Mike Logan Wood disposes of another lot at London's Connaught Rooms

hottest days of the year watching more than 200 lots go under the hammer and mingling with dealers, now increasingly outbid by the public.

During the recession, auctions were mainly used by lenders to offload reposses-

sions. Even if not repossessed, properties sold at auction were likely to have dodgy leases, sinister cracks in walls or sitting tenants. Buyers had to be brave, or desperate for a bargain, to compete with the dealers. But now more buyers

are turning to auctions, many disenchanted by the re-emergence of unscrupulous practices by estate agents in the current buoyant market. The Office of Fair Trading this week warned agents that they could be banned for such

practices as inflating property prices by inventing higher bids or taking bribes from buyers to "ring-fence" properties.

Auctioneers say keen buyers encourage more vendors to use auctions which brings in better properties.

Mike Logan Wood of Hambro Countrywide, which has been holding auctions all round the country this week, said: "There are more private buyers and also more private vendors. Auctions give people a firm and quick sale."

Back at the Mandarin Oriental, the first lot under the hammer was a repossessed 1980s starter home in Catford for which the Halifax wanted £53,000. Other "investment opportunities" included a bricked-up end of terrace on the Great West Road no one had seen inside but which still fetched £71,000. Compared with these, the Chiswick cottage looked positively desirable. Its only problem was an absentee landlord but as this can make buying the freehold easier, perhaps the accidental bidder should have persisted.

First time under the hammer

Put your hand in the air and on the fall of the hammer, you've bought a property. "What could be easier?" Chris Glenn, of Bernard Marcus told his audience at the firm's most recent auction. The answer is, quite a lot. If you are buying a property this way, the auction itself will be almost the last stage. Unless you want to take big risks, you will have inspected the property you want to buy and asked your solicitor to check any legal documents supplied by the seller. If the thought of buying at auction scares you, you may have talked through the procedure with the auctioneer beforehand or at least read one of the leaflets supplied by many firms. How can you save yourself from making a bad mistake or buy the bargain of a lifetime? These are the questions to ask.

Q How do I find out how much to bid for the property I want?

A All properties will have a guide price with the property details or in a separate list inside the catalogue. If not, ring the auctioneer. The guide price is agreed between the auctioneer and vendor and indicates the price the seller would accept pre-auction.

Q Does that mean you can buy a property before the sale?

A Always worth a try as the seller wants to sell. This way you avoid having to go to the sale. Karim Kassam of Kenneth Elliott and Rowe, the solicitor, said: "Pre-auction there is no risk of being pipped at the post. There is no reason why you can't make approaches."

Q Is the guide price the same as the reserve price?

A No. The reserve is a secret price agreed between the auctioneer and the seller just before the auction. It is the lowest the seller will accept, based on how many potential buyers have seen the property or asked for the details on it in the weeks between catalogue publication and the auction. If bids do not reach the reserve, the property may be withdrawn, though the seller may still negotiate.

Q Should I bother to pay for solicitors and surveyors when I may not get the property?

A If you need a mortgage, your lender will insist on a survey for valuation purposes and that legal documents (title deeds, leases, searches) are checked by a solicitor. If you are a cash buyer, you can take any risks you like. But the risks are high — many properties go to auction when legal or structural problems make them difficult to sell. Get all the information you can. Remember that even in private treaty sales, you are not guaranteed to get the property until you have exchanged contracts, by which time you could have run up big legal bills.

Q What legal documents should I expect to get?

A The auctioneer will issue basic terms and conditions for all properties in the auction which are binding on all bidders. An important condition is that you must pay a deposit, normally 10 per

cent, when the hammer falls, and complete in the next month to six weeks. You must have your finance ready before the auction or risk court action. Some properties have special conditions on deposits. On top of this contract, sellers may prepare packages of legal documents for bidders including searches, leases, deeds and pre-contract inquiries already answered by the seller on items such as maintenance, repairs, service charges and planning permission. If there is no package, contact the seller's solicitor (listed in the auction catalogue).

Q How do I actually bid? Will the auctioneer know I want to bid?

A Yes. He may already know you are interested if he has shown you round the property. Catch his eye with a gesture, eg, raising your arm. Once you have started, the price will rise in increments decided by the auctioneer depending on the property's price. According to Mike Logan Wood of Hambro Countrywide, those of £50,000 or over should go up in £1,000 increments.

Q What happens next if I am the lucky bidder on a property?

A You sign the contract and pay the deposit. Mr Logan Wood said: "It is drilled into people that they need the cash. The other day someone bought then said he had not got the money. We told him to go and get it then and there." Failing to pay could mean a trip to court.

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RAYMOND BOHALE

Many analysts think a spate of takeovers will force boards *into action*. In this context, it could be a mistake for imprisoned investment trust shareholders to sell now. "People should not be selling their investment trusts at this point," said Justin Harris of HSBC James Capel. "An improvement in board performance is likely, and a number of companies are promoting corporate activity. If you are able to pick the right funds, it could be a very good time to start speculating on takeovers."



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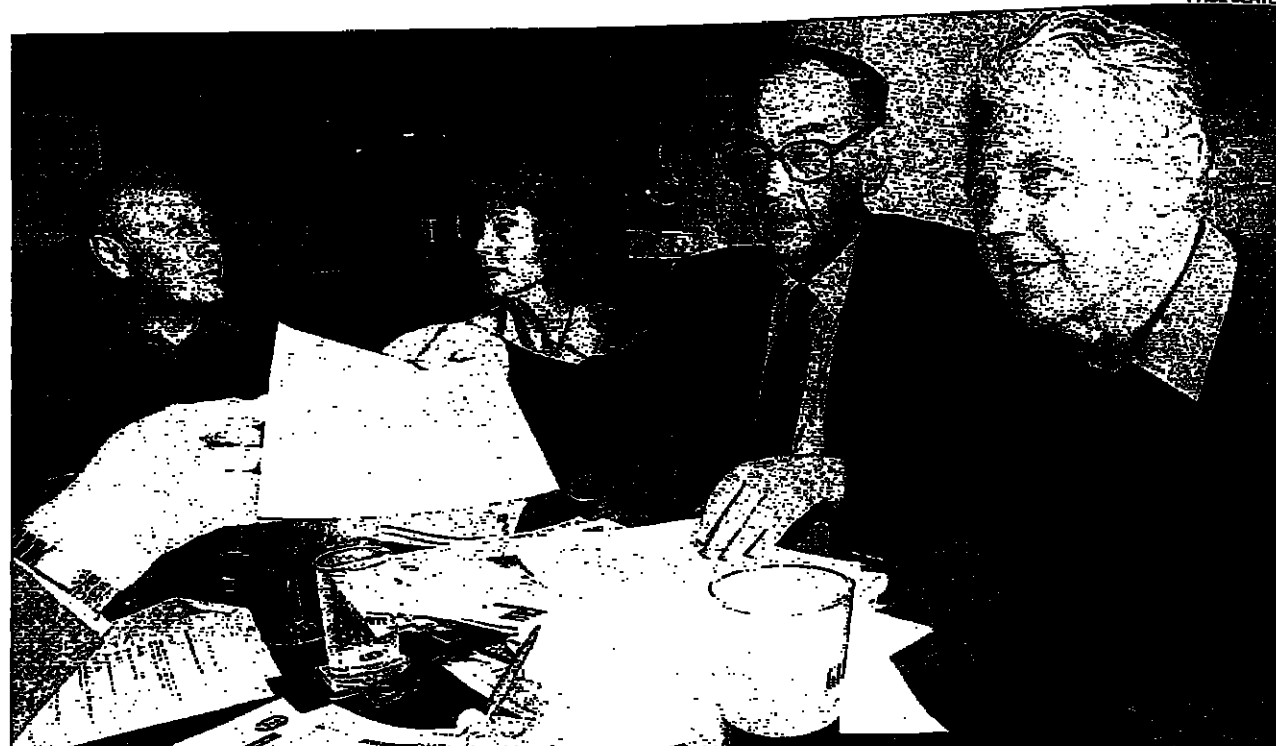
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Liquid assets: The Victoria Investment Club in discussion at a meeting in the Chiverton Arms, near Redruth, Cornwall

Small clubs look for a share of the action

Matthew Wall
on the groups
that put fun
into playing
the stock market

The windfall share bonanza caused by the demutualisation of building societies and insurance companies has given wider share ownership a terrific boost. The number of private shareholders is set to double to about 18 million by the end of this year. This renewed interest in shares has had a knock-on effect for investment clubs, which are currently enjoying a surge in popularity. ProShare, the lobby group which promotes wider share ownership and encourages investment clubs, now has 944 affiliated clubs, compared with 425 at the start of the year.

The clubs have an average of 15 members each typically contributing £25 a month. If clubs have more than 20 members they run into complications since they are then considered to be companies and have greater record-keeping responsibilities. Most clubs start out purely as excuses for vigorous socialising but they often become more serious in their approach when they realise there is real money to be made on the stock market.

The Times paid a call to two clubs at different ends of the country. Weekend Money will be keeping a regular check on the performance of their portfolios.

Derek Richards, chairman and co-founder of the Victoria Investment Club from Truro, Cornwall, said: "Two years ago we were going about our share selections in a slap-dash manner, almost using a lucky pin. We backed a lot of losers and took a caning as a result. Quite frankly, we were incompetent but enjoying ourselves tremendously."

The club was formed about three years when the three core members were joined by friends and colleagues. There are now 20 members, including bankers, insurance managers, and doctors, each contributing £25 a month. Profits are taken on a regular basis.

A 22 per cent loss in the value of their portfolio finally persuaded them to get serious. At the regular monthly meeting, three different investment strategies were proposed, from low risk blue-chip stocks to high-risk smaller companies.

Initially they decided to play safe and go for the blue-chip portfolio, but by the end of the meeting they had plumped for the spicier version of small companies with market capitalisations of £100 million and less.

"But we instituted a strict stop-loss policy," Derek says. "If shares fall in value by 15 per cent, say, we sell no matter what. As long as you keep a close eye on small companies I don't think they are necessarily any riskier than big ones."

Since the change of strategy, the club has been doing better and in February they were voted ProShare Investment Club of the Year and awarded £2,000.

After 12 years the Victoria Club's portfolio is worth £23,500, comprising 14 stocks, six of which were bought over the past two months. Performance figures are hard to come by given the club's historically relaxed attitude.

The portfolio is divided into units of equal value and members can buy and sell units as they want. The club uses City Deal, the execution-only stockbroker, and as there is plenty of chopping and changing in the portfolio, dealing costs do mount. They pay £9-10 per trade of £1,000 and below.

A four-member investment panel meets twice a month and makes share recommendations to the rest of the club. Any member can recommend

a company and final decisions are made democratically.

The panel is authorised to sell shares in between meetings should particular stocks suddenly fall in value. Company Refs, the company data manual, is thumbled regularly to assess the financial strength of fancied companies, which are chosen after reading newspapers, magazines and using common sense about sectors likely to do well in the current economic circumstances.

Star-performing stocks have included WF Electrical, which was bought 18 months ago at 410p, and which is now at 674p, and Parity, bought at 240p, and now at the 549p mark.

Maydown Mergers, a fellow ProShare award-winning investment club based in Londonderry, Northern Ireland, favours even smaller companies in its portfolio, concentrating on those with market capitalisations of £50 million or less.

All 19 members work for a textile fibres company and tend towards companies in similar fields. They subscribe to *Techninvest*, a technology-orientated share-tipping magazine. They like local companies such as PowerScreen and high-risk biotechnology companies such as Peptide Therapeutics. They are also beginning to look at new issues in the hope of making short-term gains. Performance has been moderate

with the club's £12,000 investment now worth around £13,000 after 14 months. Nigel Bevington, secretary, admits: "We don't do enough research and we're taking a bath on some of our recent buys."

Both clubs have come to realise that investing is not glorified gambling. The more effort you put in, the greater the rewards.

ProShare produces a £25 guide to setting up and running an investment club, but Times readers can get it for the discounted price of £15 plus postage and packaging, by writing to: ProShare, Library Chambers, 13-14 Basinghall St, London EC2V 5B, or by ringing 0171-394 5200.

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0800 77

Pension charge with sting-in-the-tail feel

Sara McConnell
on why paying
an insurer to
buy your annuity
can seem like
"the last straw"

By the time they retire most people with personal pensions will quite justifiably feel that they have paid more than enough in charges.

When they set up the schemes large chunks of their investment are likely to be absorbed by the insurer's administration charges and salesmen's commission.

Throughout their working lives, a proportion of each contribution goes straight into the insurer's coffers in ongoing management charges and policy fees.

So it can be the last straw for many people to be told that a further charge will apparently be levied by the insurer for the onerous task of buying an annuity with the accumulated fund on retirement.

Peter Revell, a reader of Weekend Money, writes: "I have just asked for a statement of potential benefits from my policy as I may retire later this year. I attach a copy of their figures."

"What somewhat surprised me was the charge of £514.95 'payable immediately' in connection with 'arrangement and servicing'. Naturally no one from Allied Dunbar mentioned this before. Is this the normal practice on such pension plans with all companies?"

Weekend Money replies: What Allied Dunbar has sent you is a standard illustration of the benefits you can expect in retirement. It shows how much you will get as a tax-free lump sum and how much pension income you will receive annually, if you buy your annuity (the lump sum investment from which your pension will actually be paid) from Allied Dunbar.

At the bottom of the form, you learn that Allied Dunbar will charge a fee of £514.95 "for arranging and servicing" your plan. This fee, "payable immediately", is said to be "determined by the size of the



Peter Revell's statement of potential benefits included an "immediate" charge of £514.95



investment". In short, Allied Dunbar is proposing to charge £515 for arranging an annuity.

But you do not need to write a cheque for this amount, as it has already been factored into your prospective pension payout. If you accept the quotation, the company will simply help itself to the fee as part of the deal.

Billy Burrows of Annuity Direct, the specialist adviser, points out that the cost has an impact on your pension income as the level of charges affect your pension. Some insurers will give you a better annuity rate than others, which partly reflects their charges and partly their keenness to be in the market. Salesmen are normally paid

a commission of 1 per cent to set up annuities. In your case this would be about £420, with the rest accounting for Allied Dunbar's expenses. Tony Reardon, Allied Dunbar's pensions development director, says: "People need advice on what benefits they can choose and what guarantees they need."

But you have the right to take your pension fund to another insurer offering a better rate. This is called the open market option. Currently Norwich Union, Canada Life and Equitable Life have some of the best annuity rates on the market.

If you asked Allied Dunbar to transfer your fund to one of these, you would be provided with another quote, which may well promise you a better income in retirement.

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Norwich Union	5%	0.70%	£91,100
Marks & Spencer**	3%	0.80%	£88,500
Scottish Widows	5%	0.90%	£87,500
Legal & General	5%	0.70%	£87,200
Virgin	0%	1.10%	£83,000
Pension Store***	2%	1.18%	£76,225

Source: Companies' valuation. Single premium of £12,500, 25 years at 9% (ELAS bid offer varies with fund choice and contribution level). Marks & Spencer uses a bid offer spread. **Pension Store uses 9% (admin) fee.

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WEEKEND MONEY LETTERS

Spread the blame for pensions scandal

From Mr R.C. Bell
Sir, Are not the insurance companies and independent financial advisers being asked unfairly to shoulder all the cost for the scandal over the mis-selling of pensions?

Even if you accept that the doctrine of *caveat emptor* apparently no longer applies, there are other parties who

might reasonably be asked to contribute.

First, there are those pension funds that stayed silent and failed to caution their members against leaving (certainly they have been major beneficiaries through increased "early leavers").

Perhaps they should be required to reinstate members

and contribute some or all of this benefit. Secondly, there are those employers who made a saving in their employee's contribution and likewise did not caution their employees.

Finally, there is the last Government which failed to include in its personal pension legislation any require-

ment for employers to continue their pension contribution to employees who choose to leave the company scheme and start a personal pension. Yours faithfully,
R. BELL,
Cherry Hill,
50 Arbrook Lane,
Esher,
Surrey.

Founded for its members' benefit

From Mr W. Butler
Sir, The injustice perpetrated by the Halifax Building Society on large numbers of charities, clubs and children who have saved with the society, should be neither forgotten nor forgiven.

By deliberately choosing a method of distributing assets on demutualisation which denies a proportionate share to those whose accounts are conducted for them by another Halifax saver, a once respected society has shown its contempt for fairness and probity.

Perhaps it regards as a burden the many small accounts affected. But whatever its motives, its action is unworthy of an organisation founded solely for the benefit of its savers and borrowers.

The silence of the City and the Government over this affair is a sad commentary on both.

Yours faithfully,
W. BUTLER,
20 Cranborne Road,
Hatfield,
Hertfordshire.

Some improvement...

Cynthia has had another promotion... She keeps finding new ways to baffle the customers



GED

From Mr A. Harada

Sir, My new "improved" Barclaycard statement tells me a lot of valuable detail. What it omits, which its predecessor did not, is a reminder of the latest paying-in date at the bank to avoid interest on the month's balance. Am I too

cynical to believe that this is a deliberate omission in the hope that careless card users will miss the deadline and incur an interest payment for the bank's coffers? Yours faithfully,
ARTHUR HARADA,
57 Lache Park Avenue,
Chester.

A world-class wheeze

From Mr P. Roberts.

Sir, I was amused to read Bristol & West's advertisement for their Year Plus Bond which starts "We can't say it, if it isn't true". It appears they can!

They sold me a similar bond, the Premier Save Bond, last year - a one-year fixed-rate bond running from March 3, 1996, to March 13, 1997, paying 8 per cent per annum gross. Those dates and that rate were fixed for every-one taking out the bond.

So how did they calculate the interest? Well they defined the 365 days of the bond but then used an accrual rate of

0.081366 for days in 1996 (a leap year) and 0.081365 for days in 1997.

Result, a one year bond at 8 per cent per annum which pays less than 8 per cent at the end of the term, ie, 293 days at 0.081366 and 72 days at 0.081365.

When I queried the amount of interest, the Bristol and West explained that the Bristol & West is committed to achieving "world-class customer satisfaction". Yours faithfully,

PETER ROBERTS,
43 Naples Drive,
Newcastle,
Staffordshire.

Gas, bills, and videotapes

From Mr E.W. Lighton

Sir, Further to Mr Edmond's letter and superb accompanying cartoon (Suffering from an identity crisis, May 31) concerning demands for gas/electricity bills as proof of identity - recently the Chiswick branch of Blockbuster Video refused to hire a videotape to me because my Blockbuster card had been issued by a different branch of the company.

Although I am in my sixties,

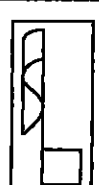
and supported my claim with a driving licence and university warrant card containing an authorised and recent photograph, only a utility bill was deemed sufficient. Not the sort of thing one usually takes two hundred miles on holiday.

How long before traffic police demand such bills as well as insurance documents? Yours faithfully,
E. LIGHTON,
11 Ryebank Avenue,
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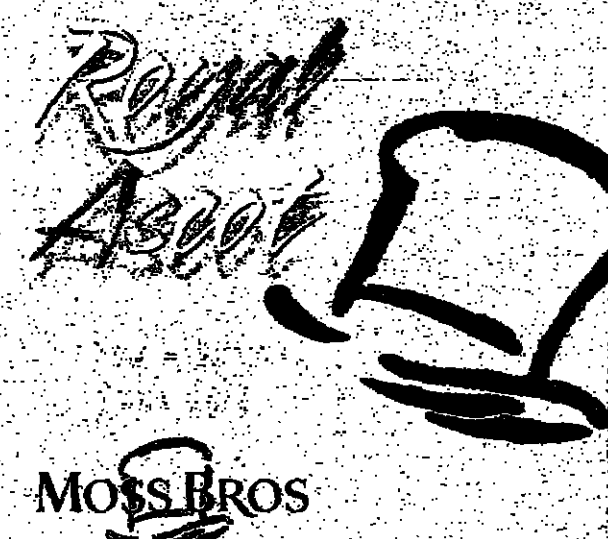
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1997	Low	Company	Price	High	Low	Company	Price	High
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
BANKS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
BREWERIES, PUBS & REST								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIALS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
ELECTRICITY								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
ELECTRONIC & ELECT								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
ENGINEERING								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
ENGINEERING, VEHICLES								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
FOOD MANUFACTURERS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
HEALTHCARE								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
HOUSEHOLD GOODS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
BUILDING MATERIALS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
CHEMICALS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
DISTRIBUTORS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120

1997	Low	Company	Price	High	Low	Company	Price	High
ENGINEERING, VEHICLES								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
FOOD MANUFACTURERS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
HEALTHCARE								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
HOUSEHOLD GOODS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
INSURANCE								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
INVESTMENT TRUSTS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
MEDIA								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
OTHER FINANCIAL								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
RETAILERS, FOOD								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
RETAILERS, GENERAL								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
SHORTS (under 5 years)								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
LONGS (over 15 years)								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
UNDATED								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
INDEX-LINKED on projected inflation of 10%								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
MEDIUMS (5 to 15 years)								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120

1997	Low	Company	Price	High	Low	Company	Price	High
PHARMACEUTICALS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
SUPPORT SERVICES								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
PRINTING & PAPER								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
MINING								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
LEISURE & HOTELS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
PROPERTY								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
TELECOMMUNICATIONS								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
TEXTILES & APPAREL								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
TRANSPORT								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
WATER								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
ALTERNATIVE INV MARKET								
120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120



Handwritten text and signatures at the bottom of the page, including 'Moss Bros' and other illegible markings.

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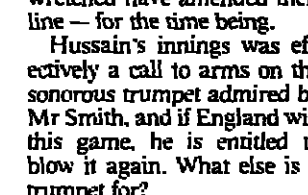
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[illegible]

Clarion call sounded by partners in harmony

In that giddy first hour of the day, as McGrath found a



1

CRICKET

Blossoming Maddy confirms rich promise

By SIMON WILDE

LORD'S (third day of four): Leicestershire, with seven second-innings wickets in hand, are 121 runs ahead of Middlesex

IT IS amazing what a couple of days can do for one's confidence. England know all about that at Edgbaston and so, too, does Darren Maddy, as promising a 23-year-old cricketer as there can be in the country. While the national team was enjoying itself at Australia's expense, Maddy was quashing a few self-doubts at Lord's. One day, their paths might cross.

Maddy batted beautifully here for 103, not playing a false shot until well on the way to the fourth hundred of his career and a score that equalled his highest in the championship. His first-wicket partnership of 173 with Vince Wells has kept Leicestershire in this match — just. They closed on 236 for three, with Wells anchoring the innings on 76 after four hours 40 minutes at the crease and Smith, remember, *hors de combat*. Middlesex had batted brightly but indiscriminately in establishing a first-innings lead of 115, with Pooley playing well for 55, Moffat for 36 and Parsons polishing off the tail with an animated spell of four wickets in 26 balls. An interesting finish is in prospect today.

Leicestershire are often dismissed as an unglamorous side, but there is nothing dull about Maddy's strokeplay. He stamped his authority on the day with his first scoring shot, when he rolled his wrists on a ball from Hewitt and it sped to the mid-wicket boundary. It must be one of the hardest shots to play, but Maddy repeated it more than once during the course of an innings studded with 17 fours and a six.

Maddy, who is the only regular member of his team

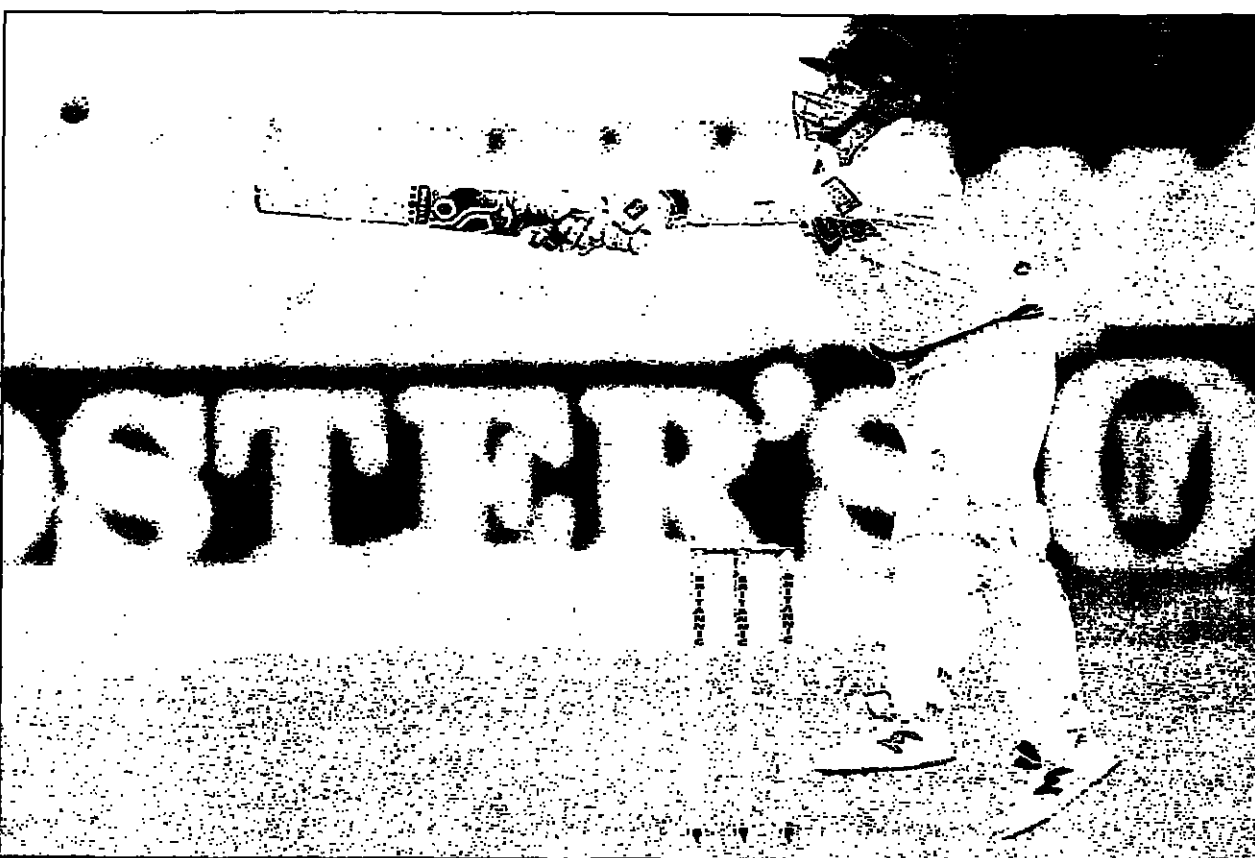
born in the county, has been identified as a special talent for a couple of years. Many speak highly of him, not least his team-mates, and he played for The Rest at Edgbaston in April, but the player himself has struggled to come to terms with his growing reputation.

"It has taken him time to gain confidence and find his feet," Jack Birkenshaw, the Leicestershire manager, said yesterday. "He has respected everyone too much but is starting to realise that he is good enough to be out there with them. He is brave against the quicks and strong, the right characteristics for an opening bat."

"He got a bit bogged down in the first innings, overawed by the occasion and people talking about him. We told him to go out and be positive today." He was certainly that, bursting out of the blocks with four boundaries — against Hewitt and always outstripping Wells during their stand. His half-century came in a total of 71, his century out of 163.

Middlesex, in truth, neither bowled nor fielded well in favourable conditions and sometimes it was hard to fathom what they were about, especially with their over-aggressive appealing. Their claim for a catch at the wicket against Wells, on 54, off Fraser led to words of caution from umpire Clarkson to Ramprakash. Only Fraser put the ball regularly in the right spot.

Tufnell, after a tentative afternoon spell, returned to cause problems in the final hour, though he unimaginatively persisted in operating from over the wicket. When he did this earlier, Maddy had taken him to task, lifting him over the square-leg boundary for his six, but Tufnell was vindicated when he had him caught off a miscued sweep.



Hancock compounds Yorkshire's suffering with an extravagant cut for four at Headingley yesterday

Yorkshire struggle to turn tide of history

By MICHAEL AUSTIN

HEADINGLEY (third day of four): Yorkshire, with six second-innings wickets in hand, need 217 to beat Gloucestershire

AN HISTORICAL challenge confronts Yorkshire today. Needing 411, overall, to win — 80 more than they have hitherto achieved for victory in the fourth innings — they have a specialist batsman, Michael Vaughan, able to bat only in an emergency after cracking his left wrist and Peter Hartley, no slouch down the order, suffering from a stomach virus.

Yorkshire made 331-8 at Lord's in 1910 to beat Middlesex by two wickets and if, by some quirk, they triumph this time, they will have overturned Gloucestershire's monopoly and hindered their quest to regain top place.

When Bradley Parker was fourth out, caught by Jack Russell almost in front of second slip, Yorkshire lost a crucial wicket seven balls before bad light and rain ended play with 16 overs remaining. Parker had made 64 from 122 balls, having shared a partnership of 90 with Craig

White that raised Yorkshire into the hopeful, if not optimistic, zone.

Martyn Moxon's noble innings of 63 ended with a shuffle across a full-length ball from Michael Smith, a leg-before decision and a grim-faced trudge back, as if he had edged onto the pad.

This match has enjoyed few light moments but the village green did intrude when Jonathan Lewis, with a career-best 25, shared a last-wicket partnership of 45 in 32 balls with Smith.

It laid bare Yorkshire's fallibility with the second new ball. Chris Silverwood and Gavin Hamilton strayed outside the line of the stumps, the rustic pair often played and missed but, perversely, reaped a run harvest from the straight ball.

Mark Alleyne had compiled a half-century as Yorkshire's attack drifted into oblivion. Shaun Young did precisely the opposite for Gloucestershire, imposing himself with three for 30 on a pitch becoming slower and lower. His inswinger, which dismissed Lehmann leg-before, was a prime delivery.

Bailey happy to stay solidly conservative

By JAMES ALLEN

NORTHAMPTON (third day of four): Northamptonshire, with five second-innings wickets in hand, are 216 runs ahead of Nottinghamshire

ROB BAILEY'S first season in charge of Northamptonshire was not a glorious one and his second has not started auspiciously. They have yet to win a championship match this year and, if they do so now, the captain will be entitled to much of the credit, for their lead has been built around his solidity.

Only Durham and Nottinghamshire finished below Bailey's team last year, when a wrist injury restricted his appearances. Yet they reached the Benson and Hedges Cup final and it is the one-day game that again offers, in that familiar refrain, the best route to some silverware.

The semi-final against Kent at Canterbury on Tuesday, in which Capel hopes to play despite a cracked knuckle, has assumed immense importance and victory today would do morale a power of good.

Relying more on timing than power, Bailey batted for little more than 3½ hours for

his unbeaten 78, content to let the stroke-makers around him do their bit. He played conservatively, and he needed to, as the flurry of shots was punctuated by the steady fall of wickets. Northamptonshire were only 107 in front when Sales was fifth out, bowled first ball by Bowen.

Faced with a deficit of 37, they had gone about their task in a somewhat frenzied manner, though their approach was refreshingly positive after two days dominated by graft. Sales was alone in failing to make a start. Even Montgomerie, who has been out of sorts, briefly found the gaps. Loye launched himself at anything short or over-pitched, Curran's second scoring shot was a six over mid-wicket and Walton hit the bad balls unrelentingly hard.

Bailey found a more permanent partner in Snape, whose 61 is his highest score against a first-class county.

Without being as menacing as in the first day, Bowen continued to be the main threat. Nottinghamshire's problem was finding someone to lend him support and only Astle had any success.

Surrey face run chase after losing openers

By JACK BAILEY

THE OVAL (third day of four): Surrey, with eight second-innings wickets in hand, need 300 runs to beat Essex

IT HAS taken three days for Essex to establish a clear advantage, and now Surrey will need to continue batting with more élan than when they fielded and bowled while Essex established a lead of 369. Victory is on the cards — the asking rate of three an over is not an inhibiting factor on this pitch — but they do need to score more runs, in the fourth innings, than anyone has mustered hitherto and both openers have gone.

Surrey may be helped by matters beyond their cricketing prowess — 1100 again retired from the fray after a few overs yesterday evening, with thigh trouble, and Cowan was discomforted by his right shoulder. Brown is reported fit to bat today for Surrey, so the fitness does favour them, although not much else did yesterday.

Essex, on the other hand, will be pleased that the venerable Gooch made his first half-century for them this season. Looking to the future, they will be even more delighted with the form of Grayson. He held the innings together for 3½ hours while making his third century for Essex.

Not that it was the greatest of tests. A good pitch and an attack that looked ragged round the edges helped, but he could do no more than take advantage, and this he did. Had it not been for the inability of several Essex batsmen to cope with Salisbury's leg breaks from round the wicket into the rough, the horse might have bolted beyond Surrey's reach.

As it was, Salisbury accounted for Gooch, Danny Law and, finally, Grayson by this method. Only Stuart Law dealt with him in summary fashion, either by kicking him away or by hoisting him for six into the fourth row of the unpopulated Surridge enclosure, as he did, on one occasion. It was unrelenting to howling in this fashion, but, with Tudor injured, the cupboard, Hollioake apart, was pretty bare.

ATHLETICS

Christie to face Bailey in Sheffield dash for cash

By DAVID POWELL, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

BRITISH athletics is preparing to enjoy the spin-off benefits of the Donovan Bailey-Michael Johnson 150 metres in Toronto last weekend after it was announced yesterday that Bailey would race Linford Christie over the distance in Sheffield on June 29. The event in Toronto may have ended in farce, but the publicity that it attracted, combined with Christie's impressive early-season form, could nudge the Securitor Games at Don Valley Stadium towards a 25,000 sell-out.

Given the poor attendances in Great Britain last season, the kick-start that Sheffield looks set to give the British Athletic Federation's summer programme is welcome. The week began with fears that the Toronto fiasco would have a damaging effect on Sheffield, raising doubts over whether Johnson's injury might prevent him from racing Roger Black, but ended with two spoonfuls of tonic for Ian Stewart, the meeting director.

Brad Hunt, Johnson's manager, indicated to Stewart yesterday that it was still his athlete's intention to run in Sheffield. On top of that, Stewart was able to announce Bailey v Christie the day after the latter had recorded his second successive grand prix 100 metres victory.

It is a relief that Stewart will fill the other six lanes, eschewing North America's game-show style for a return to traditional athletics. Having kept faithful to the sport's converted, there is nothing wrong in promoting the Bailey-Christie angle, though Ian Mackie, a Scot, might spoil all predictions and take the £50,000 winner's purse.

It is the biggest prize incentive yet offered for a track race in Britain. The attraction of seeing Jan Zelezny and Steve Backley, the world's leading javelin throwers, can only add to Sheffield's appeal. Zelezny and Backley meet in Moscow tomorrow for the first time this season. Backley is looking forward to a series of competitions against Zelezny before the world championships in Athens.

If music be the food of sport then I have had a bellyful

SIMON BARNES



On Saturday

THIS column, founding member of the Society for the Prevention of Music in Sport, received unexpected support this week from, of all places, the National Basketball Association (NBA). The society has long rejected halfway measures, such as merely banning music beyond the threshold of pain (which would merely prevent 90 per cent of it).

David Stern, the commissioner of the NBA, has said that the music played at basketball games, during time-outs (ghastly inventions) and ever increasingly during actual play, is simply too much and too loud. He even has people monitoring the levels with decibel counters.

At the NBA finals, between Utah Jazz and Chicago Bulls, Chicago's home games begin with a video of a herd of bulls charging at the Chicago skyline, but it is the loud music during live action that is causing — at long last — concern. Indianapolis Pacers, for example, play deafening vroom-vroom noises from the Indianapolis 500 and, with charming old-fashioned sportsmanship, do so while their opponents are attempting free throws.

Charlotte Hornets play a loud buzzing sound whenever the opposition is under duress. Teams are permitted to play what they call "prompts" — musical calls to stimulate the crowd into cheering "Chaaarge!", for example, or "Dee-fense!". These days, though, teams take things a lot further.

It's not exactly the clearest of all areas... ultimately our team operation has to decide whether it was or was not a prompt. Russ Granik, the deputy commissioner, said, Stern added sadly: "Maybe it's just an age thing." It is not. It is a taste thing. Fact: good sport does not need bad gimmicks.

They're off...

It's that man v horse time of year again. The course is 22 miles and will be run for the eighteenth time at Llanwrtyd in mid-Wales next Saturday. The score so far is horse 17, man 0. True, a four-man relay

team beat the first horse home a couple of years ago, but that does not really count. The real barrier has yet to be broken. "The last great challenge in British sport," Graham Sharpe, of William Hill, a man with a fine sense of litotes, said. There will be around 20 horses and riders and 300 runners. William Hill are offering 25-1 against Man.

Hard to stomach

Just when you thought junk sport had reached its all-time low, in comes the sport of "gut-barging". The idea is that a bunch of overweight, beer-bellied chaps try to shove each other off a 12ft x 8ft mat using just their bellies. Binkie Braithwaite, of the World Gut Barging Association, said: "It's amazing how the sport has taken off. Last year we were playing nightclubs, marquees and fields. Now we are



holding our championships in the Royal Albert Hall."

In the European championship last year, Mad Maurice ("The Bellied Eel"), of England, beat the German, Fred Zeppelin.

Jordan in a jam

I have to convey the earth-shattering news that Michael Jordan is not, in fact, perfect. Despite his last-second score to take game one of the NBA finals for Chicago Bulls, he left the game to discover that, like any standard, run-of-the-mill, non-super-powered idiot, he had locked his car keys inside his car. He had to break his own window to get in. He said afterwards, in his Wildean fashion: "Everything doesn't always come up roses around here."

Black mark

The simmering row about racial abuse in the great sport of Australian No Rules football was given another twist when Jim Stynes said that he had been abused twice this season, once by an Aboriginal player. Stynes is Irish: he was recruited from Dublin in 1984 when Melbourne went out to look for tall, adept players from the sister sport of Gaelic football.

The incidents took place between Stynes and Luke Toia, of Fremantle, and Gavin Wanganeen, of Port Adelaide. Stynes declined to be specific about the insults, but it has been suggested that the witty phrase "Irish git" came into matters.

Neither of these altercations caused great problems, both being "resolved on the field", whatever that might mean, but Stynes added: "Australia is a pretty racist society. I get it every time before a game starts. There is no point in getting involved with supporters. I try to shut it out. It's just indicative of the society. If I get that, I wonder what these Aboriginal kids are feeling about it."

One not out

The Nicolas Feuillate Shane Warne Fizzometer currently stands at one.

IN BRIEF

Jaguar trail home in second gear

THE Jaguar Centre (Hull), representing England, finished second in the inaugural World Corporate Golf Challenge at the La Manga Club Resort in southeast Spain yesterday (Mel Webb writes). United Distillers, the Scottish champions, were third, while the overall event was won by Malaysia, whose two-round Stableford score of 174 points beat Jaguar by nine points.

There were two holes-in-one on the second and final day, one of which was produced by Michael Bahbout, a member of the Seton Healthcare team that represented Wales. All four British teams in the event were national finalists in *The Times* MeesPierson Corporate Golf Challenge last year.

Boxing: Joe Calzaghe, the Welsh super-middleweight, will get his chance to challenge for the world title this autumn. Frank Warren, the London promoter said yesterday. Calzaghe, who stopped Luciano Torres, of Brazil, in three rounds on Thursday, is likely to face Steve Collins, the World Boxing Organisation champion.

Cycling: Ivan Gotti, of Italy, remained on course to win the Giro d'Italia after resisting persistent challenges by Pavel Tonkov, of Russia, in the twentieth stage yesterday, which was won by Gonzalez Pico, of Colombia.

Gymnastics: Lilia Podkopaeva, the Olympic, world and European champion, from Ukraine, and Ivan Ivankov, of Belarus, the former world and European champion, will compete in the Welsh Open at Cardiff today.

Golf: Greg Norman, of Australia, recorded a 66, five under par, for a share of the first-round lead with Nick Price, Zimbabwe, in the Kemper Open in Potomac, Maryland. Nick Faldo, of Great Britain, had a 73.

Football: Geoff Chapple yesterday resigned after 13 years as manager of Woking, the Vauxhall Conference club, to take charge of Kingstonian, the Icds League club.

THE GREAT FORD GIVE-AWAY.

TURN TO PAGE 5 OF CAR 97.

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CHANGING TIMES

OLIVER HOLT



In La Baule

Not since October 1993, against Holland in Rotterdam, have England lost abroad, not since a month later, against San Marino, have they conceded an away goal. The statistics are compromised by the fact that the vast majority of Terry Venables's games in charge were

Hoddele said that he had been planning to play Scholes against France, this time in attack with Shearer, but that he had a slight hamstring problem which had forced him to pull out of part of the training session, and that he would make a decision on whether to pick him this

In many ways, the match against a France team that has lost only once in 34 games — and was marginally the better side against Brazil in the 1-1 draw on Tuesday night — may be a better test of England's undoubted pro-

A high-contrast, black and white photograph of a soccer player sitting on the ground. The player is wearing a dark jersey with 'WEBER' and 'BRO' logos, and a soccer ball is visible in the foreground. The image is grainy and has a high-contrast, almost stencil-like appearance.

Shearer relaxes as England prepare for their second match in the Tournoi de France

include Robin Džurđević, the highly-rated Internazionale midfielder player, who will play behind the front two. Paul Gascoigne is likely to start for

PROBABLE TEAMS: England (3-5-2): D. Seaman (Arsenal) — J. Scotts (Tottenham Hotspur), G. Southgate (Aston Villa), S. Campbell (Tottenham Hotspur) — G. Neville (Manchester United), D. Baty

(Blackburn Rovers), P Gascoigne (Rangers), R Lee (Newcastle United), P Noville (Manchester United) — P Scholes (Manchester United), A Shearer (Newcastle United).

FRANCE (4-3-1-2) F Barthez (AS Monaco) — L Thuram (F. Rome), L Blanc (Barcelona), B N'Gotty (Paris Saint-Germain), P Laigle (Sampdoria) — D Deschamps (Juventus), P Vieira (Arsenal), M Keller (Karlsruhe) — Y Djorkaeff (Internazionale) — C Dugary (AC Milan), N Ouedjed (Espanyol).

Referee: S Belhola (Morocco).

FROM KEVIN MCCARRA IN MINSK

The intricacies of selection absorb Brown all the more because this is a vital match for Scotland. After this game, his team's last two fixtures are at home. If all three are won, Scotland will at least finish second in the group. Despite the fact that a dozen players are ruled out, Brown cannot afford to see his team defeated in Minsk.

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts
Scotland	2	1	1	1	0	3	10
Austria	2	3	1	1	0	3	10
Sweden	5	3	0	2	0	9	9
Latvia	6	2	1	3	0	8	8
Slovenia	1	1	1	3	3	8	4
Estonia	1	6	1	1	2	8	4

MATCHES TO COME: Tomorrow: Latvia vs Austria, Estonia vs Sweden, Belarus vs Slovenia. Aug 12: Austria vs Slovenia, Belarus vs Sweden, Sept 8: Austria vs Sweden, Latvia vs Estonia, Scotland vs Belarus. Sept 10: Belarus vs Austria. September: Latvia Oct 11: Austria vs Sweden, Sweden vs Estonia, Scotland vs Latvia.

GROUP FOUR						
	P	W	D	L	F	Pts
Scotland	7	4	2	1	8	14
Austria	5	3	1	1	5	10
Sweden	6	3	0	2	9	9
Latvia	6	2	1	3	8	7
Belarus	5	2	1	3	8	4

MATCHES TO COME: Tomorrow: Latvia v Austria, Estonia v Sweden Belarus v Scotland Aug 20: Estonia v Austria Belarus v Sweden Sept 6: Austria v Sweden, Latvia v Estonia, Scotland v Belarus Sept 10: Belarus v Austria, Sweden v Latvia Oct 11: Austria v Belarus Sweden v Estonia; Scotland v Latvia

Ostensibly, Belarus are weak adversaries since they lie bottom of group four. Nonetheless, the majority of the squad plays in the Russian League and three years ago Belarus were able to defeat Holland. Brown is left with the fervent wish that their record of underachievement lasts for one day longer.

BELARUS (possible): 1-3-31-21. V Shantalskoye (Lokomotiv Nizhny Novgorod) — S Shlyanuk (Dynamo Moscow) — S Irenko (Lokomotiv Moscow), A Chetverikov (Lokomotiv Moscow), A Krasovskiy (Lokomotiv Moscow) — S Gerasimova (Sibcha Kaliningrad), A Kulchy (Dynamo Moscow), R Orlovskiy (Torpedo Moscow) — V Belenichuk (Dynamo Nizhny Novgorod), A Gerasimov (Lokomotiv Moscow), D Krasovskiy (Lokomotiv Moscow).

SCOTLAND (possible): 3-14-7. J Lighlton (Hibernian) — P McAllister (Widnesport), T Boyd (Celvic), C Daily (Dorby County) — P Lambert (Bonness), Dortmund — C Burley (Chelsea), G McAllister (Cowenry City), D Jackson (Hibernian), T McIndriey (Celvic), J Dunc (Rangers), K Gallacher (Sturm Graz), Rovers.

GOLF: AN AMATEUR SET TO JOIN PAID RANKS WHILE A PROFESSIONAL SHOWS HOW TO SCORE

BY JOHN HOPKINS, GOLF CORRESPONDENT

Edwards, who was in the squad for the 1995 Walker Cup but is not in the squad for the event this year, has been making a concerted effort to get back into the England team. Edwards took the lead on the 14th, when Watson hit successive drives out of

RESULTS: Quarter-finals: C Edwards (Bath) bt B Howard (Cochrane Castle) 1 hole; T Immetman (SA) bt S Little (Moor Park) 4 and 3; C Watson (East Renfrewshire) bt J Clive (Glenbervie) at 18th; D Griffiths (West Herts) bt B Mason (Sand Moor) 1 hole. Semi-finals: Watson bt Edwards 1 hole; Immetman bt Griffiths 1 hole.

Caddies and their masters have a small and endearing

The six-iron that should have been a seven led to

FROM A CORRESPONDENT IN BERLIN

incapable of. We marked each other in one of her first internationals and we actually

Unwanted endor

Brown admits that nothing would please her more than helping Great Britain to beat the United States and end the tournament on a winning streak.

...ment policy?

CRICKET

First Cornhill Insurance Test match
11.0, third day of five, 90 overs minimum
EDGEMOND: England v Australia

Britannic Assurance
county championship
11.0, first day of five, 104 overs minimum
CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire v
Hants

CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham v
Sussex

TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent v
Worcestershire

LORD'S: Middlesex v Leicestershire
NORTHAMPTON: Northamptonshire v
Nottinghamshire

THE OVAL: Surrey v Essex
HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v
Gloucestershire

University match
11.30, first day of three
THE PARKS: Oxford University v

RUGBY LEAGUE

Super League world
club championship
Pool B
North Queensland v Leeds (10.30am)
SOUTHERN CONFERENCE: Birmingham
v Worcester; Royston; Cambridge Eagles v
North; Luton v South; Rhinos v W. z
London; Oxford Cavaliers v Kingston.

RUGBY UNION
International match
Argentina v England
(at FOC Ground, Buenos Aires, 7.30)
Tour match
Northern Transvaal v British Isles XV
(at Loftus Versfeld, Pretoria, 2.15)

FOOTBALL
Tournoi de France
France v England
(in Montpelier, 7.45)

WOMEN'S INTERNATIONAL MATCH:
Northern Ireland v Wales (at
Cresty, Corner FC, Belfast, 6.0)

European under-21 championship
Qualifying group four

UNDER-15 INTERNATIONAL MATCH:
England v Germany (at Wembley, 3.0).

OTHER SPORT

BOXING: European Junior championships: Semi-finals (at National Indoor Arena, Birmingham).

CYCLING: National motor-paced championships (at Home Hill, 1.0).

GOLF: Staley Hall Grand Prix of Europe (at Staley Hall, Heston); British Amateur Championship (at Royal St. George's, Sandwich); Jersey Seniors Open (at La Moye).

MOTORCYCLING: TT races (at Isle of Man).

NETBALL RALLYING: Scottish Rally.

SPEEDWAY: Elite League: Swindon v Bradford (7.30); Premier League: Doncaster v Newport (8.30).

SOCCER: League Cup: Stoke v Glentworth (7.55); Arsenal League: Barnwick v Reading and Swindon (8.0); Middlesbrough v Peterborough (7.30).

TENNIS: Surrey interschool championships. (in Sunning).

Tomorrow

CRICKET
First Cornhill Insurance Test match
11/10 fourth day, five, 90 overs minimum
EDGBASTON: England v Australia
Axa Life League
2.0, 40 overs
CHESTERFIELD: Derbyshire v
Warwickshire
CHESTER-LE-STREET: Durham v
Sussex
TUNBRIDGE WELLS: Kent v
Worcestershire
LORD'S: Middlesex v Lancashire
MILTON KEYNES (Campbell Park):
 Northamptonshire v Nottinghamshire
Nottingham: Nottinghamshire v Lancashire
THE OVAL: Surrey v Essex
HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire v
Gloucestershire

MINOR COUNTIES CHAMPIONSHIP (first day of two): Dorsetshire, Bedfordshire v
 Shropshire, Cheshire v Wiltshire, Oxford
 Park, Bournemouth, Dorset v Walsle Bourne,
 Lincolnshire v Buckinghamshire, Leicestershire,
 Northampton v Northants, Cheshire
 and Cheshire v Shropshire

RUGBY LEAGUE
Super League world

club championship
Pool A
 Canberra v Halifax (5.30)
 Warrington v Cronulla (6.35)
Pool B
 Adelaide v Salford (5.30)
 Castleford v Perth (6.30)
 Paris v Hunter (2.0)
First division
 Hull KR v Hull (3.0)
 Swinton v Widnes (3.0)
 Wakefield v Featherstone (3.30)
 Whitehaven v Workington (3.30)
Second division
 Barrow v Carlisle (3.0)
 Hunslet v Brandyfield (3.30)
 Leigh v Rochdale (3.0)
 York v Batley (3.0)
SOUTHERN CONFERENCE Leicester v Bedford Swits

AMERICAN FOOTBALL
WORLD LEAGUE (WLA) Scottish Claymores v London Monarchs (Murrayfield, 3.0)

World Cup

European qualifying group four
Belarus v Scotland
(in Minsk, 3/0)

Tournoi de France
Brazil v Italy
(in Lyons, 7/30)

OTHER SPORT

BOWLING: European junior championships, Glasgow (4); National indoor Asians, Birmingham

CYCLING: BP Championships, five valleys, 111-mile road race (Purto Tabor, 10/30); Women's national 5-miles, championships (Nulton, Cambridgeshire, 7am).

GOLF: Staley Hall Grand Prix of Europe (all Ladies, 10/20); Husham; Jersey Seniors; Open (all LGF)

SPEEDWAY: Elko League; Eldoburne v Sweden (5/30); Gary Howelock testimonial at Bradford (5/30); Tamworth League

WRESTLING: Reading (5/30); Newport v Oxford (4/30); Sloughers v Long Eaton (5/30) Premier League; Clipp Glasgow v Glasgow (5/30) Amateur League; Sudan v Midkhalan (3/30); Lathorn v Reading and Sweden (2/30)

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SPORT

FOOTBALL 51

Shearer looking to lift England with power on recall

TENNIS 50

Kuerten makes unexpected call in Paris final

Dashing double century helps England to build huge lead in one-sided first Test

Hussain prolongs Australia's agony

By ALAN LEE
CRICKET CORRESPONDENT

EDGBASTON (second day of five): England, with four first-innings wickets in hand, are 331 runs ahead of Australia

THEY say that the novelty always wears off, but there was no sign of it yesterday. The nation, especially that portion of it inside Edgbaston, was growing quite accustomed to its role of gloating triumphalism: indeed, quite greedy for more, as the Ashes series continued to boggle the mind.

Day two brought a double century from Nasser Hussain and an England total of 449 for six. Mere routine, of course, for a team that can suddenly do no wrong. The opposite can be said of Australia, whose cricket grew more hapless and demeanour more put-upon as this surreal first Cornhill Test proceeded on its utterly one-sided course.

Hussain, perhaps the most vulnerable of the England top six when the game began,

TODAY IN THE MAGAZINE

John Woodcock's guide to his top 100 cricketers

secured his spot for the summer with the innings that his disrupted Test career has long promised but never previously delivered. He became only the seventh Englishman to score 200 against Australia and did so in a befittingly lordly manner. Some of his driving stood comparison with the finest of any generation.

His partnership with Graham Thorpe, launched on the shifting sands of 50 for three, realised 288 at a run a minute, including 135 in the two-hour session before lunch yesterday. It was a record for the England fourth wicket against Australia and reduced the Australia attack to bedraggled poverty.

Australia were weakened by the hamstring injury to Jason Gillespie, who is unlikely to bowl again in the game. They also had one of those days when edges did not go to hand and decisions did not go their way, but England will have wasted no sympathy. Too often, in recent times, this familiar fate of the downtrodden has been their lot.

Even the loss of the last 80 minutes to the long-threatened rain did little to hamper Eng-



Hussain, whose 207 was the highest score of his first-class career, hits one of his 37 boundaries off a dispirited Australia attack yesterday. Photograph: Marc Aspland

land's prospects. Their lead is already immense and the game still has three days to run. Australia require batting of heroic resolution, or rain of demonic persistence, to avoid falling behind for the first time in five Ashes series.

Defeat inside three days is conceivable, for in adversity they have looked a dispirited bunch. There is also the pitch to consider, which may seem a strange statement considering the England total. These, however, are not the sublime batting conditions that might be imagined, and enough balls bounced irregularly yes-

terday to give the England bowlers encouragement.

The magic necessary to stem the flow of this game was beyond even Shane Warne. Only fools and innocents will write him off, even temporarily, but the force was not with him. He turned the ball, sometimes expansively, but the twin pillars of his bowling — the ability to control and confuse — were absent.

Warne is nothing if not confident, but like every great sportsman, he subjects himself to self-analysis and there will have been justified anxiety in his mind yesterday. He

failed to take a wicket in his previous Test, in Pretoria in March, and by the time that he finally snared Hussain, he had bowled 65 fruitless overs, the longest barren spell of his remarkable career.

The problem with all this, of course, is that there seems to be hardly a cloud on England's horizon, the kind of serenity that often precedes a storm. The country is being swept along on a tide of sporting euphoria, well and good in its way but out of proportion to what has yet been achieved. The one thing that can be said with certainty

so far is that Australia are fallible.

They began the second day with the bookmakers quoting 8-1 against them winning the game. By lunchtime, they were 100-1. It might have been different. Glenn McGrath used the heavy atmosphere well, bowled a fuller length and could well have won a leg-before shout when Hussain played no stroke to an inswinger in the fourth over of the day.

On such moments, matches turn and reputations are made. Steve Bucknor, the umpire, was unmoved and

Hussain, then 82, scarcely made another misjudgment. He reached his century in 253 minutes and went on to 200 in only another 171. By then, he had struck 37 fours, many of them driven but some of the most memorable pulled or cut with uninhibited power.

Thorpe, a social soulmate for years, beat Hussain to 100 by four overs, though he was an hour quicker in time at the crease. It was Thorpe's fifth Test century and, having made only two in his first 34 Tests, it was his third in four games. The Australians have come to respect him and, now,

they seemed to have no clue where to bowl at him.

The England fourth-wicket record of 223 against Australia, set by Wally Hammond and Eddie Paynter in 1938, fell within the first hour of play and, as lunchtime approached, England were assuming a position that they have not enjoyed against this opposition for many years.

McGrath is a grumpy soul in such situations and he had a scowl and snarl now. He did, however, make the eventual breach as Thorpe attempted a pull too audacious even for these circumstances and

EDGBASTON SCOREBOARD

AUSTRALIA: First Innings 118 (A R Caddick 5 for 55)

ENGLAND: First Innings

M A Boucher c Healy b Kasprowicz 8

*M A Atherton c Healy b McGrath 2

TA J Stewart c Elliott b Gillespie 10

N Hussain c Healy b Warne 207

G P Thorpe c Baven b McGrath 138

J P Crawley c Healy b Kasprowicz 1

M A Ealham not out 32

R D B Croft not out 18

Extras (b 4, lb 7, w 1, nb 13) 25

Total (6 wickets, 128.1 overs, 512min) 449

D Gough, A R Caddick and D E Maloney to bat

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-8 (Boucher 4, 2-16 (Stewart 4), 3-50 (Hussain 18), 4-308 (Hussain 158), 5-345 (Hussain 164), 6-416 (Ealham 18)

BOWLING: McGrath 32-8-107-3 (nb 5, 15 runs; 5-2-14-1, 2-0-13-0, 7-1-30-0, 7-2-20-0, 7-2-24-1, 4-1-6-0), Kasprowicz 34-7-74-2 (nb 5, w 1, 13 runs; 7-0-24-1, 4-1-12-0, 4-2-2-0, 14-4-37-1, 5-1-0-19-0), Gillespie 10-1-48-1 (nb 1, 8 runs; 5-1-22-1, 1-0-28-0), Warne 35-8-110-1 (nb 1, 17 runs; 1-1-2-0, 15-2-25-0, 6-2-14-0, 1-3-23-1), Baven 6-0-34-0 (7 runs; 2-0-10-0, 3-0-20-0, 1-0-4-0), S R Waugh 12-2-54-0 (nb 2, 9 runs; 1-1-0-0, 7-1-30-0, 4-0-15-0)

SCORING NOTES: Second day; Lunch: 335-3 (89 overs, 351min; Hussain 158, Thorpe 138); Tea: 416-5 (119 overs, 471min; Ealham 20, Croft 1)

Umpires: S A Bucknor (West Indies) and P Wiley. Third umpire: J W Holder

Match referee: R S Madugala (Sri Lanka)

Compiled by Bill Frindall

looped a catch to mid-wicket. He had batted less than five hours and made his highest score for England.

Hussain was to go on to the best score of his first-class career, but he lost John Crawley along the way, caught behind as he drove at Kasprowicz and walking to save Bucknor the decision. Amid such rich statistics, Crawley offered only a melancholy one: he has now made just one run in his past three Ashes innings.

Warne was finding Hussain impossible to contain as he rushed to 200 with three fours in an over — two sumptuous on-drives and a fiercely struck late cut, acclaimed by the latest of many standing ovations.

On the committee balcony, John Major beamed and applauded vigorously. Next to him, for some time, had sat Bob Bennett. Doubtless, Bennett, the chairman of the England management committee, had been passing on some advice on transforming a losing team.

Michael Henderson, page 48
Maddy's assault, page 49

Five nations' games switched to Sunday

By DAVID HANDS, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

THE lifelong habits of British rugby union supporters, disturbed last season when club matches on Sundays became comparatively commonplace, will undergo even further disruption next season. The committee of the five nations has confirmed that, for the first time, two matches will be played on a Sunday, including the oldest international fixture in the world, between England and Scotland for the Calcutta Cup.

That match, at Murrayfield, will be played on March 22, the day after Ireland meet Wales. The other Sunday game, on April 5, will be between Wales and France at Twickenham, after the Saturday clash between England and Ireland at Twickenham. Some kick-off times will also

be staggered as television interests begin to bite. This will have a considerable impact on travelling supporters, whose weekend will extend into Mondays, though television viewers, both terrestrial and satellite, will be pleased. "We believe that playing some of the matches on Sundays will be an exciting new concept that will enhance the tournament," Roger Pickering, the chief executive of the five nations' committee, said yesterday. "We feel the time is right to change the format of the championship that has been in place since 1974."

REVISIT 1996 FIVE NATIONS SCHEDULE: February 7: France v England (kick-off time to be confirmed); Ireland v Scotland (10.0); February 21: Scotland v France (3.0); England v Wales (10.0); March 7: Wales v Scotland (3.45); France v Ireland (10.0); March 21: Ireland v Wales (3.0); March 22: Scotland v England (3.0); April 4: England v Ireland (10.0); April 5: Wales v France (3.0)

Entrepreneur's stock can rise to all-time high

By RICHARD EVANS
RACING CORRESPONDENT

ACCORDING to the literary form book, it was Samuel Butler who penned a mock heroic poem in 1663 that included the immortal line: "He n'er consider'd it as loth, to look a gift-horse in the mouth." Almost 3½ centuries later, the same holds good and only the foolish and the fickle will look beyond Entrepreneur in the Vodafone Derby at Epsom today.

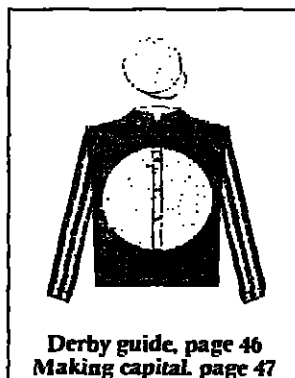
Entrepreneur, the long-time favourite for the world's most prestigious Flat race, can win and, just as important, win in the style of a true great. If that sounds like hyperbole, fear not. From the moment that the auctioneer's gavel made contact with his block at Tattersalls Houghton Yearling Sales in the autumn of 1995 and the Sadler's Wells colt was sold for a sales-topping sum of 600,000 guineas, expectation has followed his every move.

To date, this strong, well-balanced colt has answered virtually every call.

As a director of Cheveley Park Stud, the breeders of Entrepreneur, Michael Stoute, the trainer, was one of the first to spot the classic potential of the "outstanding individual" and he made it his business to attract the equine athlete into his care. The early promise was there from the moment that he did his first piece of strong work on the Newmarket gallops and it did not take long for the colt's reputation to spread.

After a minor setback on his racecourse debut, when he was drawn next to — and distracted by — a filly who was blossomed. He won his two other starts as a juvenile and went into the winter sharing favouritism for the Derby.

However, it was his work this spring that really set the pulse racing and an entry for the 2,000 Guineas followed. At



Derby guide, page 46
Making capital, page 47

the time, the only doubt was whether Entrepreneur's middle-distance pedigree would enable him to have the necessary speed for the Rowley mile at Newmarket.

The form that he displayed when beating Revogue, Poken and Starborough was exceptional and marks him out as a tip-top performer. Ironically, the only question remaining is

EXPERTS' VIEW

Richard Evans

1. ENTREPRENEUR

2. Fahris

3. The Fly

John Muscat

1. ENTREPRENEUR

2. Romenov

3. Fahris

Gerald Hubbard

1. ENTREPRENEUR

2. Benny The Dip

3. Cloudings

Thunderer

1. ENTREPRENEUR

2. Romenov

3. Fahris

first horse since Nashwan, in 1989, to complete a 2,000 Guineas-Derby double, the chinks in his armour are difficult to locate. He possesses the best form by far, a classy pedigree, an outstanding trainer and a world-class jockey in Michael Kinane.

What of his rivals? Benny The Dip, the winner of the Royal Lodge and Dante Stakes, boasts the best form after the favourite, but his pedigree suggests that he is far from certain to see out a truly-run 1½ miles.

Silver Patriarch, the winner of the Lingfield Derby Trial, has been pleasing John Dunlop on the Arundel gallops and, while he is sure to appreciate the distance, he may just lack the class and speed to win in this company.

The trio of horses that appeal most at each-way odds are headed by Cloudings, trained by André Fabre. His hard-fought victory in the group one Prix Lupin looked

nothing special at the time, but, when the fourth-placed Astarab finished third in the French Derby last Sunday, which was won by Peintre Celebre, his stakeholder's form took on a solid look.

Fahris impressed when winning the Fildes Stakes at Newmarket and has been delighting Ben Hanbury in recent workouts. Fahris, the son of Generous, the winner of the 1991 Derby, is lightly raced and open to improvement, despite an interrupted preparation because of a sinus operation. Finally, The Fly is taking a huge jump in class, having won a handicap at York on his previous run, but he is progressive, bred to stay and could sneak a place.

Nothing, though, can detract from the favourite. Now and again, racing is blessed with a true champion, such as Sea Bird, Mill Reef, Shergar or Nijinsky. By destiny, I hope Entrepreneur will have added his name to the list.

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country life · 13

THE TIMES weekend

Tragedy
of a bolt
from
the blue
home life · 15



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SATURDAY JUNE 7 1997

Why backpack your way around the world? Twenty-two-year-old **Tom Griffiths** has all the answers



WHICH

So why take a gap year? More specifically, why take a gap year — between school and university, or university and work — and spend it travelling? I've heard the clichés a thousand times — you're only young once, the world is your oyster, travel broadens the mind, you only have one life — from those who have done it, and those who regret never taking the chance. In the end, there's only one response: well, why not?

In 1993, when I was 18, I went round the world with my school friend Tony. Los Angeles, Hawaii, Fiji, Australia, Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia and Thailand, then back to Blighty and a place at Manchester University to read Economics. I went because Australia sounded alluring, and because I felt, at just turned 18, too young to start

Gap year gadabouts

university. I also wanted to break out of the routine of studying and do something with my life. It was a fantastic trip. The furthest I had been before was Portugal, on a family holiday when I was 15. I was hooked. Russia was next. I met a Russian girlfriend at university and spent a month over Christmas at Perm. It was a real eye-opener and afforded a chilling first-hand view of the fall of communism. The following summer I decided to tackle Canada, having met some great Canadians on my round the world trip. Canadians, inci-

dentally, rate with the Fijians as among the friendliest people on earth. I flew into Vancouver and out of Toronto. Having little money, I challenged myself to hitch-hike solo across Canada. Clocking up just over 5,000 miles, I forgot all about my problems — relationships, exams, the usual stuff — and came back refreshed. The experience spurred me on to get a decent degree, and to write my book and get it published. I left university last year with a 2:1, and my book, *Before You Go*, a guide to everything the back-

packer needs to know before they embark — tickets, insurance, safety, cash, solo and female travel — is about to go on sale. I have the self-belief and the self-confidence that I can do anything and succeed at whatever I do. It may sound arrogant, but this is what travel has done for me. About 200,000 British youngsters take a gap year. Some of them work, but many, as I did, simply take the opportunity to explore the world. In 1996, British Airways and the student travel specialists STA Travel surveyed 10,000 stu-

dents and asked them what they would do if they were given £2,000 to spend. Sixty per cent said that they would go travelling. Cash presents from devoted grandparents for 18th and 21st birthdays have never gone so far. But don't students ever worry about poverty and loans, and graduate unemployment? Thinking about these things can wait, seems to be the answer. Are we carefree or careless? No wonder so many of us are accused of running

away from reality. Perhaps we are frightened of commitment. But all we are doing is postponing it for a while, because we can, and because it has become acceptable to do so. I am not naive enough to think that I can escape the rat race for ever. Some day I would like to settle down to a job, mortgage, wife, kids and a dog called Gerald. Meanwhile, as a result of my book, I have been offered the chance to present a TV series. And for the record, I slogged my guts out in McDonald's in Ipswich for seven months to pay for my trip to Australia.

Before I went to Canada I had three jobs — two in a bar and one servicing trucks. The concept of a gap year may have its roots in the 18th-century Grand Tour once undertaken by the young, rich and/or noble, but it is the offspring of the middle classes who have turned it into such a phenomenon. Possibly it has been encouraged by the free spirits of the 1960s, once responsible for opening up the hippy trails of India and Morocco, now middle-aged with children of their own. It is tempting to think that they suddenly get hit by nostalgia one morning over their cornflakes, and with the strains of *Sergeant Pepper* in their ears, urge their teenagers to leave the nest and go. Funny how the kids decline the invitation to

Continued on page 2

SHOPPING.....23	GARDENING.....46	PROPERTY.....79	COUNTRY LIFE..11-13	FEATURES.....14	HOME LIFE.....15	TRAVEL.....17-23	GAMES.....25
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With Good Food magazine you'll find Good Living free: 52 pages of ideas from wedding buffets to designs for children's clothes; from magical mosaics to bright ideas for lampshades.

In this month's 8-page pull-out Food Capitals Guide, we tour Bologna, Modena & Parma, the home of bolognese ragu, balsamic vinegar and Parmesan cheese.

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You'll find Part three of our Wine Lovers' Challenge; the latest recipes from BBC1's MasterChef '97; and we have planned a bring-your-own Sunday brunch party.

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Show stoppers

Decanters have moved on from their cut-glass, lead-crystal days, when a weightlifter was required to pour them. Now modern, minimalist designs are available with clear or frosted glass and coloured stoppers, says Caroline Griffiths



1 Tall, frosted decanter designed by Ben Dunnington, £125, made by Simon Moore for Liberty (0171-734 1234; mail order, (0171-498 0080). 2 Coloured decanter, £145, by Simon Moore at Liberty, as before. 3 Hole decanter by David Wall, £70, from Contemporary Applied Arts (0171-436 2344), or by mail order from Tamar Glass (01566 785527). 4 Frosted glass decanter, £19.75, from Sherkat, nationwide stockists (0181-686 6660). 5 Frosted monogram, gold design decanter, £65 (inc p&p), from M.A.P. (mail order, 0171-263 8529). 6 Vortex decanter with 22ct gold motif, £58 (inc p&p), from Rimmington Van (mail order, 0171-708 0964). 7 Greek decanter £87, by Steven Newell in clear or sand-blasted glass, with a selection of 13 coloured stoppers, from Newell Glass, nationwide stockists (0171-272 9341). 8 Swirl decanter, £50, from The Melting Pot Glass Works (mail order, 01706 818871). 9 Hand-blown Pineapple decanter, £82.25, from First Glass (0171-622 3322). 10 Hand-blown coloured ball decanter, £87, by Bob Crooks from First Glass, as before. Photographs by Des Jensen.

Continued from page 1
to borrow those faded yellow psychedelic flares, electing instead for a pair of Levis and a selection of T-shirts from Next. It wasn't like that for me. I had a lot of opposition from my father, a dentist. He would have preferred me to go straight to university, get a

degree, and then get a job. "I don't think that a year off is suitable for every pre-student," he says now. "However, I have supported two of you [my brother Matthew, 20,

works in the City] and it certainly produces a self-reliant individual. But I do wonder whether you will ever stop travelling."

My mother was more enthusiastic. "I thought it was great that you were going off," she says. "However, I was worried that you were a bit too young at 18. You came back a lot more mature, and I knew that you would be able to settle down to university life. I never really had the chance, so I'm glad that you took yours."

"Travel has become more accepted, a part of the youth culture," says Dawn Howell, the promotions co-ordinator at STA Travel. "Everyone else is doing it, so the attitude is, if you're not, why not? Furthermore, travel has never been so easy and cheap, with more places open to tourists than ever. Also, the gap year has now been recognised by employers and universities to the point that in the past five years the concept has exploded."

Ten years ago STA Travel sold 50,000 flights a year; they now sell more than 450,000. Among the early popular destinations were New York, Sydney and Bangkok. These places still rate in the top five of STA Travel's bestsellers, but young travellers are going ever further every year to satisfy their wanderlust. "The South Island of New Zealand for all the adrenaline sports you can do there is popular this year," Ms Howell says. "And Guatemala, Zanzibar, and even Alaska, are becoming more and more popular."

The boom has occurred because of a combination of peer-group pressure, changing social attitudes and economic forces. The growth of the service sector and the subsequent proliferation of "McJobs", may not have created satisfying long-term careers, but it has given students the opportunity to work hard in the holidays and save even harder. And when it comes to donning those nylon overalls and beaming "Have a nice day", or "Enjoy your meal!" there's nothing like the incentive of six months' freedom to wander the world.



Tom Griffiths goes bungee-jumping in Cairns, Australia

Companies such as STA, Campus and Trailfinders have cashed in. Knowing that they had countless young people with money to spend, they could negotiate with the airlines who, in turn, started to offer attractive tickets with the possibility of free stops in "paradise", such as the islands of Hawaii, Fiji and Tahiti on the way back from Australia. It is now easier and cheaper to travel than ever before. About £700 will buy a student six-month ticket that will take you from London to Calcutta, Singapore, Bangkok, Perth, Sydney, Auckland, Fiji, Tahiti, Los Angeles and home again. Or, if you have £900, perhaps you would prefer Bombay, Kathmandu, Singapore, Perth, Sydney, Auckland, Rarotonga, Hawaii, Los Angeles, and New York.

Universities appear to be in favour of students taking a year out before starting their courses. The number of deferred entries on accepted university places is increasing, having risen from 5.4 per cent (14,530) in 1994, to 6.7 per cent (19,537) in 1996. This trend is expected to continue, and these figures do not include prospective students who delay their applications, go away and apply when they return. "Most universities encourage and accept deferred entries, believing students to be more mature and ready to settle down to university life," says Jeff Endley, the executive assistant to the chief executive at UCAS (Universities and Colleges Admissions Service). "However, in some subjects, like maths, it may be discouraged as tutors do like their 'meat to be fresh'."

He advises checking with your preferred universities before applying (so as not to waste a choice), and ensuring that you sell yourself in the

"personal statement" on the UCAS form. "Be constructive, state your plans, and think about what you really want to get out of your time away."

So, you get to university, have a cracking three years and then what? If you opted for a year off beforehand, perhaps you want to go straight into the world of work. If you didn't, then maybe the idea of a break before embarking on your glittering career is too attractive to resist. Whatever, there is no escaping the fact that, eventually, those of us without independent means will have to get a job.

Competition for graduate jobs is enormous. Employers can pick and choose. I've been through the motions. Some of the marketing jobs I have applied for, at companies such as Unilever and Procter and Gamble, have had 3,000 applicants. On CVs, everyone "reads" "plays sport", and we are all "ambitious" and "determined".

I think that a sustained period of independent travel abroad demonstrates character, confidence, decision-making under pressure, budgeting, leadership and teamwork skills. Tons of "get up and go" to put on the CV, in other words.

"At the end of the day it's what the young person gets out of the gap year that is important," says Margaret Murray, the head of the CBI Learning and Skills Group. "The outcome is up to them. To employers it can show self-confidence, enthusiasm, and bags of initiative. Travel is therefore encouraged. If, as a result of it all you can answer the question 'How has it benefited us as well?', then we would be interested in interviewing you." This should be some comfort to the parents who are facing the prospect of their son or daughter catching the plane to Bombay.

There are those who believe that the popularity of travelling in the gap year is breeding a nation of itinerant young people who will never settle anywhere for long. But look at it like this: the world is becoming a smaller place every year,

To succeed in the global village of the 21st century, appreciation of other cultures and countries will be vital.

Take my cousin Helena, for example. She is 28 and a product manager for Lancôme in London. She started travelling when she was 19 and has explored every continent several times; even been down the Amazon. At 22 she took a job working for Unilever in the Philippines, and still takes every possible opportunity to travel. It is significant that her travels have not only provided her with some fantastic experiences, they have informed her attitude towards her work.

"Marketing is all about

being aware of the differences between local markets, which I see every time I go abroad," she says, "and in my job, it is important to cater for the tastes of the local market while at the same time managing an international brand."

Then there is Tony, the guy I went round the world with at 18. At 23 he has set up his own company, Molly Malones Catering in Ipswich. A backpacker at 18, a director at 23. Not bad, and as he puts it: "Travel inspired me to get on with my life, to live it to the full and to have a bit of confidence. You will certainly find more out there in the world than you will ever find here on your doorstep in the UK."

I can only agree.

Travel guide, pages 18-19

'The attitude is, if you're not travelling, why not?'

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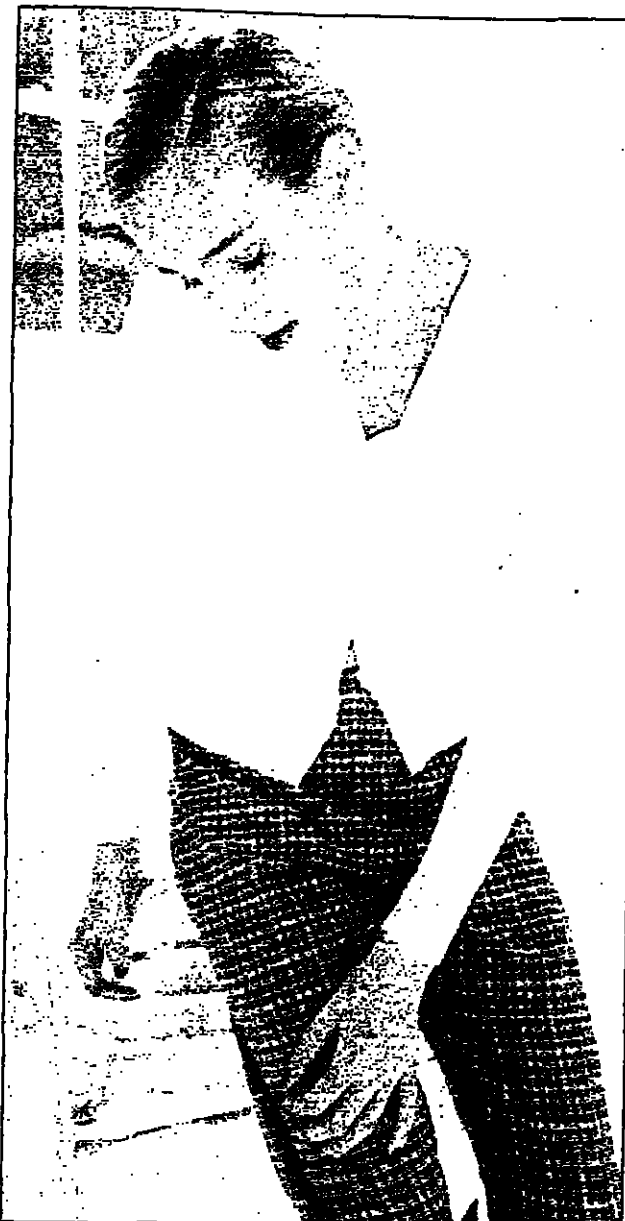
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July 2015

Adventurous checks, tartans and plaids from the days of the Raj are back for summer, says **Heath Brown**

Go for the hot Madras



ABOVE: White cotton cardigan, £88, Agnes B, 35-36 Floral Street, WC2, (0171-225 3608). Green check trousers, £29.95, Monsoon, branches nationwide (0171-313 3000)



LEFT: Long dress with side split, £229, Paul Costello, 156 Brompton Road, SW3 (0171-589 8484). Blue flat mules, £95.50, Russell & Bromley, 23-24 New Bond Street, W1 (0171-629 8903)



ABOVE: Lime, blue and white check shift dress, £45, Dorothy Perkins, selected branches (0171-291 2604). Lime wedges, £45, Bertie, 36 South Molton Street, London W1, and selected department stores nationwide (0171-935 2002)

LEFT: Red, blue and yellow Madras check shell top, £24.95, Monsoon, branches nationwide (0171-313 3000). Linen flat-front trousers, £62.99, Hobbs branches nationwide (0171-449 2000)

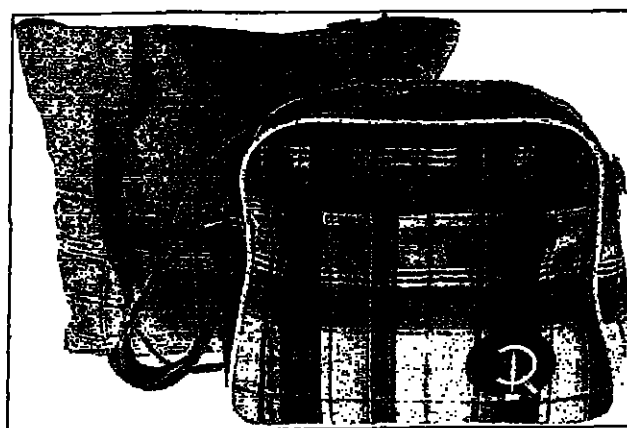
Checks, tartans and plaids have been in fashion in some form or another since the days of the Raj. At that time, bright versions of tartan were adapted to Hindu sensibilities and became known as Madras checks. Today these exotic colourways look

adventurous without being garish. Sadly, some people still associate traditional plaid with the Women's Institute or Miss Jean Brodie. Yet a simple - but - bright Madras summer dress will pep up your image at work, or a pair of thin cotton trousers worn with a white cotton

cardigan or T-shirt looks good for play, as does a check bikini (from Morgan, Next and River Island) peeking out from a plain colour beach-shirt dress. A complete Madras outfit can look dramatic, with the added benefit of disguising those lumps and bumps

far better than many other fabrics. Accessories, such as small box bags or simple holdalls in Madras checks, will liven up your wardrobe for holiday or home. As for shoes, look out for vivid wooden-soled mules, cloth-strap sandals, espadrilles and flip-flops.

Photographs by Richard Burns
Hair and make-up by Sally Kvalheim for Jo Hansford (0171-495 7774)
Styling by Amandip Uppal



Madras check rucksack, £30, by Red or Dead (0114-273 7827). Madras check beach bag, £10, by Elem (0171-494 7732)



Orange wedge mules with buckle, £29.95, by Chelsea Cobbler (0171-935 2002)



Madras check platform sandal, £49, by Red or Dead (0114-273 7977)

THREE OF A KIND

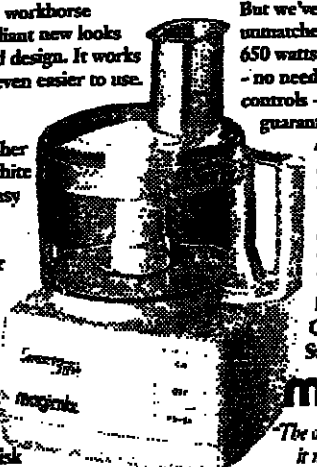
SUZI WONG Chinese damask is big news this summer, and bags are no exception. Here are three of the best around. H.B.



BACK: Floral purse, £25, by Lulu Guinness for Debenhams, (0171-408 4444)
MIDDLE: Dragon print bag, £15, Warehouse, selected branches nationwide (0171-278 3491)
FRONT: Damask bag, £65, Audrey Ang, 4 Brewer Street, W1 (mail order 0171-437 1259)

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GARDEN ANSWERS

STEPHEN ANDERTON
replies to readers' letters

Q How do I prune my *Hydrangea quercifolia*? It has become very leggy, and there are no low shoots to cut down to. Flowers are not important to me — it is the leaves I like. — Mrs N. Manning, Uckfield, East Sussex.

A *Hydrangea quercifolia* is not at all like the big mop-head *hydrangeas*. *Quercifolia* means "oak-leaved" and, indeed, it has leaves sometimes up to a foot long, with a wavy indented edge like an oak. Autumn colour can be good. Its twigs are thin and dark and rough, and it has none of the succulence of the *hydrangeas*. Nor does it have the vigorous root, and young plants often need a cane for a year or two to stop them rocking until they are established. It is hardly enough, but it needs hot summers to make it so. If necessary, it can be pruned low to force out low shoots from old wood, but it is much less willing than the *hydrangeas*. It requires the encouragement of a good nutritious mulch to help it. My preference is to thin out the spindly growths and to shorten it back and to feed it first. It is not too late to do this year. If that fails, then cut lower next April/May, and feed and mulch again.

Q Last September I was persuaded to have felled an old multi-stemmed rowan in an open corner of my garden. The stump is 24in across and close to two walls. I would like to grow something tallish there again, but what would survive? The soil is poor clay. Should I make a raised bed over the stump? — Mrs H.E. Drew, Paignton, Devon.

A The best plan is to have the stump removed. Felling that, you might plant a tree, or a trio of trees, to the sides of the stump. Birch would not mind the impoverished soil, nor would laburnum or one of the exotic thorns, such as *Crataegus laevigata*. How about a trio of *Aralia elata*, a gaunt, statuesque 8ft shrub with huge pinnate leaves and spiny stems? If you want something smaller, philadelphus or weigela would stand the poor soil too. So would the airy yellow Mount Etna broom, *Genista aetnensis*. Perhaps, until the stump has rotted, you could erect a tripod and grow honeysuckle on it, with the large-leaved vine, *Vitis coignetiae*.

Q You carry on. In small quantities, it is only like putting on a bit of green manure. It will not have a spectacular effect on the quality of your garden plants, but it will keep the soil alive, which is a great benefit to them. So long as you bury small amounts and do not make peckers, or rotting matter hot enough to damage roots, all will be well. In the past, of course, people used to empty the cold tea dregs on to the plants roots.

Q My 40-year-old streamside weeping willow is sickly. Only the lower branches now weep, and we have removed a lot of dead branches. The leaves are often spotty with

anthracnose disease, but it is far too large to spray. Is there any feed I can give it, or an effective spray for just the lower branches? — Mrs M. Romanes, Weymouth, Dorset.

A Anthracnose is a fungal disease, a canker, which curls the leaves and sometimes causes them to drop prematurely. Trees can look a mess, but rarely die of it, even if they carry a lot of dead twigs. There is no point spraying the lower branches, because spores will fall and splash down from above all the time, and spraying a few low branches will not cure the whole tree. I suspect the tree may have more serious problems than anthracnose, so be thinking about replacement. The weeping willow, *Salix babingtonia* var. *pekinensis* 'Pendula' is said to be immune to anthracnose.

Q I have a raised bed over the stump. — Mrs H.E. Drew, Paignton, Devon.

A The best plan is to have the stump removed. Felling that, you might plant a tree, or a trio of trees, to the sides of the stump. Birch would not mind the impoverished soil, nor would laburnum or one of the exotic thorns, such as *Crataegus laevigata*. How about a trio of *Aralia elata*, a gaunt, statuesque 8ft shrub with huge pinnate leaves and spiny stems? If you want something smaller, philadelphus or weigela would stand the poor soil too. So would the airy yellow Mount Etna broom, *Genista aetnensis*. Perhaps, until the stump has rotted, you could erect a tripod and grow honeysuckle on it, with the large-leaved vine, *Vitis coignetiae*.

Q Readers should write to: Garden Answers, Weekend, The Times, 1 Pennington Street, London E14 9NF. We regret that it may not be possible to deal with every request. Advice is offered without legal responsibility. The Times also regrets that any enclosures cannot be returned.

A round-up of what's new and what's happening in the gardening world during June

Swinging way to take life easy

GARDENER'S UPDATE



JANE OWEN

A FRIEND slung a hammock between a tree and telegraph pole. She fell on her while she was in the hammock and injured her. She would have done better with the Neptune Classic hammock that I assembled in five minutes. Huge corkscrews tether ropes into the ground and these are attached to simple wooden supports. The canvas hammock swings between the supports, and very comfortable it is too. The Neptune Classic costs £34.95, plus £5.95 p&p, by mail order. For more information, contact Neptune Classics, Sevington Farm, Chippingham, Wiltshire SN14 7LD (01249 783252).

Bubbly blooms

TUESDAY evening at the Hampton Court Palace Flower Show is a magical time: exhibits and display gardens are at their peak and the public have yet to be allowed into the showground.

Get a gala ticket for July 8 and you can have a private view of one of the largest gardening shows on earth. Apart from an unhurried tour of pavilions full of plants and gardening accessories, and the show gardens, gala-ticket holders can picnic beside Long Water, be serenaded by live music and, at the end of the evening, watch a fireworks display.

If you take the train from London, you'll be able to drink half a bottle of champagne, which is included in the price of the garden party ticket, £45. Alternatively, you could pay £200 for a three-course, black-tie dinner, including wine and liqueurs and a champagne reception.

Proceeds of the evening go to the charity Childline, which supports children and young people in trouble or danger, and to the conservation and research work of the Royal Horticultural Society. For more details of the gala evening, call 0171-630 5999.

Rosy view

LOVERS of roses can have a heady five days in Cambridge at the 7th International Heritage Rose Conference organised by the Royal National Rose Society. For £520, which

includes bed and breakfast, there are three days of lectures and two tours of some of the finest rose gardens in the world, including the society's garden at St Albans, Hertfordshire. For tickets and more information, contact Bailey Carr, 13 Cinnamon Row, Plantation Wharf, London SW11 3TW (0171-924 6400).

Sitting pretty

ANOTHER swinging way to celebrate summer is with the Pepe range of wooden swinging chairs. There are a range of styles and sizes, from two to three-seaters. What marks them out from the awesome range of garden furniture available today is that the seats are truly comfortable. Pepe garden furniture, Burrell, Buckland, near Broadway, Worcestershire WR12 7LY (01386 858842).

Floral isle

JERSEY Floral Festival runs from July 12-19 and includes walks, talks and demonstrations, led by gardening celebrities including Nigel Colborn, who often writes for *The Times* Weekend. For details of the festival call 01534 500777.

Organic days

EUROPE's largest organisation dealing with organic gardening, the Henry Doubtless Day Association, is opening some of its specialist gardens to the public over two weekends. Most are private gardens to which the public normally has no access. The weekends are on June 21-22



Two children having a swinging time testing the Neptune Classic hammock, which costs £34.95 (mail order £40.90)

and August 2-3. For a free Organic Gardens Open Directory, write to Sally Furness, HDRA, Ryton Organic Gardens, Ryton on Dunsmore, Coventry CV8 3LG, enclosing an A5 SAE.

Pond life

THE CURRENT hot weather will have done little to stop the gradual build-up of pond algae. One of the latest treatments on the market is a called Ecotreat. It is a dried bacteria which competes with algae for nutrients, thus depriving the algae of its food source. A 250g pack, which treats up to 2,000L, costs £6.50,

from most garden centres with aquatic sections, or phone 01927 743 585.

B&B guide

A DIRECTORY of country bed and breakfast places with pretty gardens is available from BBGL, Handwayat Farm, Sibford, Banbury, Oxfordshire OX15 5AE. Please enclose a 22cm x 11cm envelope and four first-class stamps.

Tough trellis

TRELLIS has been supporting climbers and making garden rooms for centuries but de-

cent, hard-wearing trellis has to be custom made — most of the stuff in garden centres last only a few years before it buckles. Anthony de Grey makes his trellis into conventional garden partitions but also uses it to make charming, airy pavilions and gazebos. Contact him at 77A North Street, London SW4 0HQ (0171-738 8806).

Cottagey

LATEST flip for our balance of payments comes from the Cottage Garden Society, which has a dedicated following in Japan of all places. The society aims to advise anybody

who wants to be a cottage gardener. More information from the Cottage Garden Society, Hurtsfield House, 244 Edleston Road, Crewe, Cheshire, CW2 7EJ (01270 250776).

End result

THE VARNISH Cuprinol dries quickly and makes a water-repellent surface which resists algae growth. It's great for garden furniture and trellises. Now it comes in some new shades, including a pretty blue called Forget-me-not. It costs £8.99 a litre and is available from DIY stores. For details of your nearest stockist, call 01373 465151.

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FIND OF THE MONTH

I HAVE a lamb wandering in my garden. Not yet weaned, she has yet to start on my plants. When she does I will erect a Champ Scarecrow, which squirts unwanted intruders with water using a jet triggered by a heat, movement and light sensor, which works day or night. Running on two nine-volt batteries, it will usually fire 1,000 times before the batteries have to be replaced. The jet reaches 35ft over a 50-degree sweep on either side of the target, and uses only two cups of water per firing. It is, however, expensive at £119.95, plus £3.50 p&p, excluding batteries. Details on freephone 0800 515608.



Water-squirting scarecrow

PRODUCT OF THE MONTH

I USE an old ball of string and two sticks at either end of the vegetable row to line up my plants. Grand gardeners do the job properly with line and reel: two heavy spears to stick in the soil and a reel of waxed twine. Normally these cost £17.95, but reader of *The Times* are offered these at £16.95 each. A charge of £4.50 is made for packing and postage because the line and reel weighs 2 kilos (4.4lb). Order for ask for a free catalogue from Shore Hall Garden Designs (01799 586225), which will be exhibiting this and other products at the Hampton Court Palace Flower Show next month.



Macleaya cordata

PLANT OF THE MONTH

MACLEAYA CORDATA, or plumie poppies: these handsome, herbaceous perennials from China which grow 5ft-8ft tall are foliage plants that will take over your garden, given a rich clay soil. They also give a wonderful jungle feel to a small area, or make a good backdrop for colourful plants. The grey-green, palmately nerved and lobed leaves reach as much as a foot across and, in late summer, plumes of petal-less flowers appear above the foliage. Nurseries sell them but, if a friend grows them, ask for a rhizome: this will soon take off in any rich, moist soil and will thrive in sun or shade.

The dovecote that turned into a house

■ Hodges Barn, Shipton Moyne, Tetbury, Gloucestershire (01666 880202).

About two miles south of Tetbury, via A433. Open April to mid-Aug. Mon, Tues and Fri. 2-5pm and July 6 for the National Gardens Scheme. £2.50, children free.

There have been many adventurous conversions of stables into houses during the 20th century, but few houses can claim to have started life 400 years ago as a dovecote. Conversion and garden creation were carried out during the years before and after the Second World War. The late Charles Hornby and his wife Amanda, the present owner, grafted inspired planting on to his grandmother's well-structured garden "bones" of walls, clipped yew and now mature trees. This reaches a heady climax in June with a profusion of roses merging with refreshingly untrammelled shrubs and herbaceous plants. With a water garden a satisfying balance between the delightful house, the garden and the surrounding Cotswold countryside, Hodges Barn answers many

OPEN THIS WEEKEND

people's ideal imaginary picture of a British country garden.

■ Tomorrow, two other gardens in Tetbury will open for the National Gardens Scheme, both from 2-5pm, with a combined admission of £2.50. They are the Chipping Croft and the Old Stables (follow signs), both good examples of how attractive town houses seem to inspire interesting gardens. Enthusiasts will enjoy the pointer at the Chipping Croft and the collection of bonai at the Old Stables.

■ East Riddlesden Hall, Keighley, West Yorkshire (01535 607075).

North of A650, one mile northeast of Keighley. Open Sat-Wed to Nov 2. 1-5pm; also Thurs in July and Aug. noon-5pm. £3, children £1.50.

National Trust gardens, like NT houses, divide into a range of leading players, including a selection of international stars, and more modest



East Riddlesden Hall, West Yorkshire, has an old monastic stew-pot

supporting acts. East Riddlesden Hall belongs to the latter group, but that in no way detracts from the interest of a visit. It is good to see a property full of history being preserved in one of the most extensive urban settings Britain can offer. The old monastic stew-pot — one of the first things you see — comes as a surprise, as does the superb

barn. The walled garden, renewed by the Trust during the 1970s, is reached through the 17th-century manor house. Box hedges and avenues of fruit trees and acacias divide lawns, a cheerful mixture of perennials, climbers and an intriguing array of herbs.

GEORGE PLUMPTRE

Jacob's Ladder leads to success

Jane Owen meets an amazing woman who has found fame growing the National Collection of Polemoniums

You might think that a single mother of two holding down a job as a nurse would have little time for other activities, but in between her other commitments Dianne Allison has assembled the National Collection of Polemonium (commonly known as Jacob's Ladder) at her semi-detached home on an estate near Consett, County Durham.

Ms Allison is now probably one of the world authorities on the plant, which was much neglected until she took up the cause, completely by chance.

The latest RHS A-Z Encyclopedia of Garden Plants lists polemoniums as "a genus of about 25 species". Ms Allison has 68 species, sub-species and cultivars — about five of each packed into her small garden and up the walls of her house. "If I get into something I do it in a big way," she says with glorious understatement.

Ms Allison caught the gardening bug when she spent a lot of time after school in her grandparents' cottage garden, and many of the terracotta pots which fill her garden were handed down to her.

When she was 18 she "started to do the good life thing before anybody had heard of it" — growing organic herbs and vegetables. And when her two sons were babies, "while some might have read Mills and Boon I read botany books".

To make her herb bed look prettier she planted it with a few other plants she happened to see at the herb nursery. It was pure chance that they included a polemonium.

GROWING TIPS



P. 'Lambrook Mauve'

■ Sow polemonium seeds in late summer or early autumn. A heavy clay soil is best; use plenty of manure.

■ They will grow in sun, if the soil is moist, or in dry shade, but somewhere between the two is best.

■ Most will grow well from shoots, which appear at any time of year in leaf axils. Treat the shoots as you would cuttings, plant them in 50:50 sterile sand and John Innes No 2 in an open cold frame.

■ The plants are remarkably pest and disease-resistant but, particularly in the south, they will develop mildew if their roots are allowed to dry.



P. 'Ellworthy Amethyst'

NCCPG [National Council for the Conservation of Plants and Gardens] and so I rang Graham Patterson, the council's plant conservation officer, to ask him the name of the holder of the national collection. He told me there wasn't one,

asked me how many plants I had, and when I told him 15 he said I probably had more than anybody else." So the first National Collection of polemoniums was born.

Most of Ms Allison's polemoniums are planted directly into the ground of her garden, which measures about 13ft by 10ft at the front and 13ft by 12ft at the back, with a 3ft strip along the side. Alpine species sit prettily in pots and troughs.

"Polemoniums will grow almost anywhere but they are good in shade, even deep shade — and it makes my blood boil that whenever anybody writes about shade-loving plants they never mention polemoniums: just the same tired old list over and over again," Ms Allison says.

Polemoniums are satisfying plants — plumes of ladder-shaped leaves making clumps speckled with white, lilac, blue, mauve or even pink, with bell or saucer-shaped flowers.

The favourite polemonium in Ms Allison's collection is "which ever one I happen to be looking at at the time", but she has a soft spot for 'Lambrook Mauve', which grows where few other plants would survive: in deep shade under a climbing rose against a north-facing border. It forms large clumps and, though in theory it should flower in late spring and early summer, it flowers for eight months a year. A 'Mauve' belonging to a friend flowers throughout the year.

'Lambrook Mauve' came originally from Margery Fish's garden at Lambrook Manor in Somerset. Ms Allison read about the plant but could not find one: nurseries she visited were unwittingly selling other varieties incorrectly labelled 'Lambrook Mauve'. Then one of Ms Allison's friends gave her an unidentified plant from her mother's garden. It became known as "Margaret's moth-



Dianne Allison, and her son Damien, with part of her National Collection of Polemoniums

er's plant" until Ms Allison's research revealed it to be the elusive 'Lambrook Mauve', probably given by Mrs Fish to Margaret's mother.

Thanks to Ms Allison's painstaking work the 'Lambrook Mauve' plants on sale

in this country are now usually the real McCoy — and when nurseries are not certain they check with Ms Allison.

Her mission to get the labelling right has taken her to the Royal Botanic Garden at Edinburgh, and triggered

correspondence with botanists and herbariums worldwide. "I've always enjoyed a challenge," she says. "It's the detective thing. Following a lead through is so satisfying."

Now many leading growers visit Ms Allison to check that



The Polemonium sits well in a summer border

their plants are correctly labelled and to show her any polemoniums they reckon are new. One large nursery checked P. 'Brise d'Anjou' to make sure it was a worthwhile plant before starting a big propagation programme.

During her research she came across a description of the plant linnaeus as a white form of the usually blue P. reptans. But none of the 20 P. reptans she inspected were anything like the dried specimen she had examined at Edinburgh. She finally found it in a herb nursery in Northumberland at the same moment that she was sent seed by contacts in America.

The white form of P. reptans, 'Virginia White', is difficult to grow from seed, and is being micropropagated by Lambrook Plants. It will probably be launched next year.

Ms Allison lists her other triumphs as tracking down the large, pink-flowered P. carneum, which reaches about 16in tall and flowers from May to August, and a pure pink-flowered form of P. pulcherrimum, about 6in tall and flowering from April to June.

All the more unusual flowers she grows she distributes

to nurseries nationwide — a list is included in her booklet, see below — to friends, or as plant swaps to ensure the bulk needed for the plant's long-term survival. "I can propagate only about 12 a year myself," she explains.

As if all this wasn't enough, to get to grips with the finer points of molecular biology Ms Allison studied for a botany degree at Newcastle University. So when, last summer, the NCCPG asked her to exhibit at the Hampton Court Flower show she had to refuse because of her degree work. This summer, having completed her degree she will be there.

Now the woman who spends her holidays on moors searching for native species of polemoniums is trying to raise money to travel to America for a plant-hunting tour.

● For a copy of the booklet Polemoniums, by Dianne Allison, send a cheque for £2 to Ms Allison at 10 The Chesters, Ebbw Vale, NP23 5JH. Her collection can be viewed by appointment only: call 01275 569223.

● The National Council for the Conservation of Plants and Gardens (NCCPG), The Pines, RHS Gardens Wisley, Woking, Surrey GU24 0NP (0443 24234).

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Branching out with exotic vegetables

Have you ever fancied growing some exotic vegetables for a change? Long hot summers are the perfect opportunity to have a go. I have tried the moderately exotic *scorzonera* in the past, a long thin root crop similar to salsify. They are delicious par-boiled and roasted like parsnips.

I once grew the Chinese artichoke, *Stachys affinis*, which, to my palate at least, were more ornamental than delicacy. At least they had no dramatic effect on the digestive system, unlike the Jerusalem artichoke, *Helianthus tuberosus*. But it is fun to have a go with exotic vegetables, and sometimes you get a pleasant surprise.

I talked to Matthew Biggs, author of a useful new book on the common and the truly exotic vegetables, about what he thought were the most successful of the exotic vegetables in the British climate. He recommended four — oca, mooli, chayote and karela.

His fascination with exotic vegetables comes from his time studying horticulture at Kew, when he developed an interest in economic plants overseas. Since then he has enjoyed researching and trying out some of these exotic vegetables in his own garden, with varying degrees of success. But these four he reckons are worth the effort.

Oca and mooli are easiest: they are both root crops and require less heat than the other two vegetables. Oca are similar to potatoes in many ways. They are grown in the same way, they both produce edible tubers, which can be cooked in a similar way and they both come from South America. But there the similarity ends, for potatoes are in the nightshade family *Solanaceae* and oca are in the wood sorrel family *Oxalidaceae*, which is not known for its edible potential.

A long, hot summer is ideal for growing a delicacy or two, says Stephen Anderton



Oca (New Zealand yams) are similar to potatoes in many ways

protection from cold may be useful. It may even be better to grow them like new potatoes in a tub (the "shamrock" leaves are pretty enough) which can be lifted into a sheltered position for autumn.

Mooli are a form of radish, and they therefore flourish in cool temperatures and the shorter days of autumn. A soil suitable for carrots is ideal — light, well drained, not recently manured, and free of stones. There must also be enough moisture to keep them growing fast and evenly. Irregular watering can lead to splitting of the roots. Mooli are sown in mid to late summer, for use during the winter.

The long creamy-white roots of mooli are a familiar sight on the shelves at Safeway, and when you realise they are radishes, something tells you they will never grow to that size in Britain. But they do,

and Mr Biggs found them being cultivated with great success by Asian communities in Birmingham and even northerly Bradford.

Karela and chayote both come from the cucumber family *Cucurbitaceae*, and are best grown in a greenhouse here.

Karela are cultivated throughout the Tropics, look like particularly warty small cucumbers and can be grown by the same methods. Growth is rampant to 12ft. They hoist themselves up by tendrils, so they need plenty of space on a trellis and their feet in the greenhouse border.

In evidence Matthew Biggs recalls Mowgli's *Song Against People*: "I will let loose against you the fleet-footed vines, I will call in the jungle to stamp out your lines.



Expert grower: Matthew Biggs

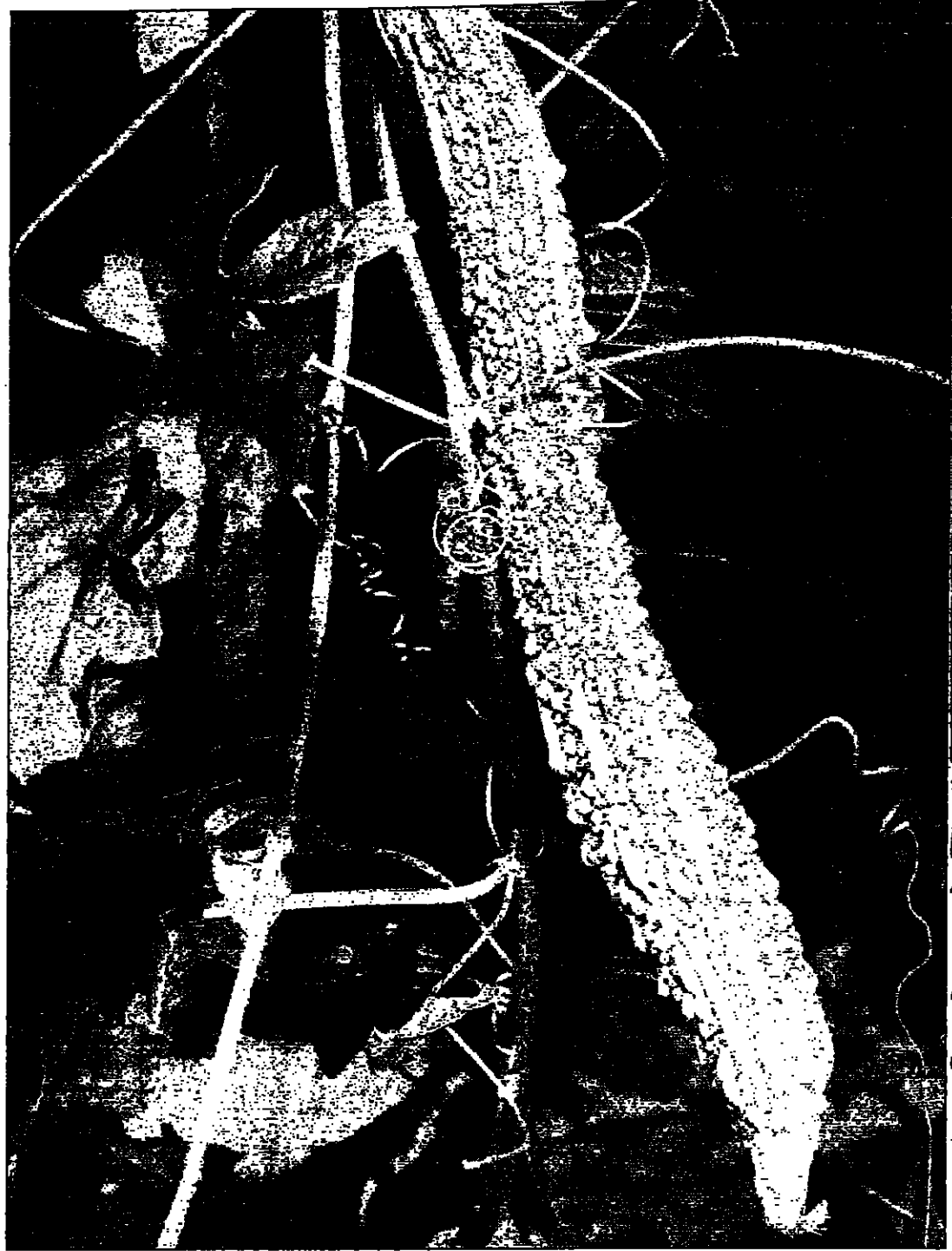
The roofs shall fade before it, the house-beams shall fall, And the Karela shall cover it all."

Feed should be high in nitrogen at first, to get the plant moving, then high in potash (tomato feed) at the fruiting stage. The flowers are generously perfumed with vanilla, and the fruits, which can be cooked like courgettes, are eaten whole at an inch long, or larger chopped and deseeded. Warmth and moisture are the key and watering with tepid water is always beneficial.

Night temperatures of 50F/10C are vital. Too often we think of a rainwater tank in a greenhouse as a stop-gap for time-hating plants. Yet even if you have to fill it from a tap, such a tank ensures a water supply at room temperature, which offers no check to growth. Fancy plastic or brass lances to fit on the end of a hose are macho but not as good for the plants.

But if karela fruit look a little grim, chayotes are a delight. A great wobbly tuck runs across the green mango-sized fruit, which can be stuffed or added to stews or salads. They look like bag ladies without their teeth in. Older fruits bear the occasional bristly hair. Matthew Biggs likens them to glove puppets. Certainly there is a sore temptation to get out the felt pen and add eyes and a nose.

They can be grown like karelas in a greenhouse border, and need a deep soil enriched with manure to get them off to a rollicking start.



The slender, odd-looking karela fruit (bitter gourd) has a pucker skin rather like a cucumber



Fruit of the mooli radish plant

VEGETABLE FACT FILE

- Matthew Biggs's *Complete Book of Vegetables* is published by Kyle Cathie at £19.99.
- Red and green oca (*Oxalis tuberosa*) and karela (*Momordica charantia*) available from Future Foods, 3 Tai Madog, Stablaug, Llanrug, Gwynedd LL5 3PH (4 x 1st class stamps for catalogue).
- Mooli (*Raphanus sativus* var. *longipinnatus*) can be obtained in several varieties from S.E. Marshall and Co, Wisbech, Cambs PE13 2RF.
- No one lists chayote (*Sechium edule*); it will probably have to be grown from seed from a fresh fruit found at an ethnic grocers, or a street market, such as Brixton in London.

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Muchalls has no moat or creaking staircases, just a warm and cosy feeling and well proportioned rooms



Neither creepy nor draughty, the ten-bedroom Muchalls Castle has a homely air

A castle to call home

There is much truth in the adage, "An Englishman's home is his castle", but would the reverse be true? Can an Englishman's castle be his home? The notion of a "homely castle" is almost an oxymoron. Castles are traditionally too cold, too big, too draughty and too expensive to maintain to lend themselves to the intimacy that homes require. Those who inhabit castles often live in the kitchen and a few surrounding rooms while the rest of the building is neglected. In his *Diaries*, Alan Clark moans more about his castle, Saltwood, than the pressures of politics.

Muchalls Castle, near Aberdeen, is that rarity, the homely castle. It has neither creaking staircases and scary corridors, nor vast rooms with sub-zero microclimates. However, Muchalls, which dates from the 17th century, also lacks the more usual attributes. It has no moats,

battlements or towers from which Rapunzel can let down her locks.

"I think of Muchalls as a home," says Glenda Cormack, the owner. She has lived there for six years, enjoying the fine views of the Kincardineshire countryside and the North Sea. Mrs Cormack takes in paying guests and, such is the popularity of the castle, it has turned into a full-time job. She plans to buy an even bigger house to run as a business. But wouldn't that be a burden? "Not at all!" she scoffs. "I want to live my life in reverse."

Muchalls does feel more like an upmarket guesthouse than a home. Fire regulations have resulted in an unnatural amount of doors and the occasional green exit sign. "All these can be easily removed," says Mrs Cormack. "We made sure that we didn't radically alter the structure."

What makes Muchalls homely is the size of the rooms. The largest is the splendid

Great Hall, 34ft by 19ft. An ornate plaster ceiling boasts gaudy coats of arms and a fireplace big enough to park a car. To its right is a walk-in drinks cupboard to satisfy even the biggest whisky drinker.

But the rest of the many rooms are not much bigger than you would find in a large, suburban detached house. The drawing-room is 22ft by 10ft and pretty. The feel is certainly feminine, despite the heraldic ceiling, and it has that kind of yellowy warmth that makes it ideal for snuggling up in.

Leading off it is the smaller study which, according to Mrs Cormack, "is a man's room". Panelled walls and heraldry give it the appearance of St James's elegance.

Yet it is the bedrooms that will sell Muchalls. The ten are decorated in individual styles. The most attractive is the "honeymoon suite", which is light and romantic with its two



The Great Hall is 34ft by 19ft, with an ornate plaster ceiling boasting gaudy coats of arms, an enormous fireplace and a walk-in drinks cupboard

turreted alcoves, from whose windows you could let down your hair. Above the bed is a canopy that cascades down from a fabric-covered, spokeless bicycle wheel.

Mrs Cormack is a great scavenger. Many pieces of furniture in Muchalls have been snapped up for a song and handsomely restored. Unfortunately for any buyer, she is taking it all with her.

Surprisingly, Muchalls has little land for a house of its stature — a mere five acres. What there is has been well maintained and imaginatively designed. The garden is on different levels, and one of the lawns would make the perfect croquet pitch, surely compulsory for a house like this.

There are the remains of the

old castle walls, as well as a rented cottage and stable block with planning permission to be turned into flats. They are tucked away so that renting them out would not mean an invasion of privacy.

But, no matter how homely Muchalls is, it is not surprising to find that life in the castle revolves around the kitchen. Next door is what is described as the office but what many would call the "bop-room". With a low ceiling and a view on to the courtyard, it is where a family would spend most of their time, lounging around the television with their feet on the dogs while the wind howls around the turrets.

GUY WALTERS

● Agent: Savills 01356 622187.



The spacious dining room at Muchalls Castle

HOUSE OF THE WEEK

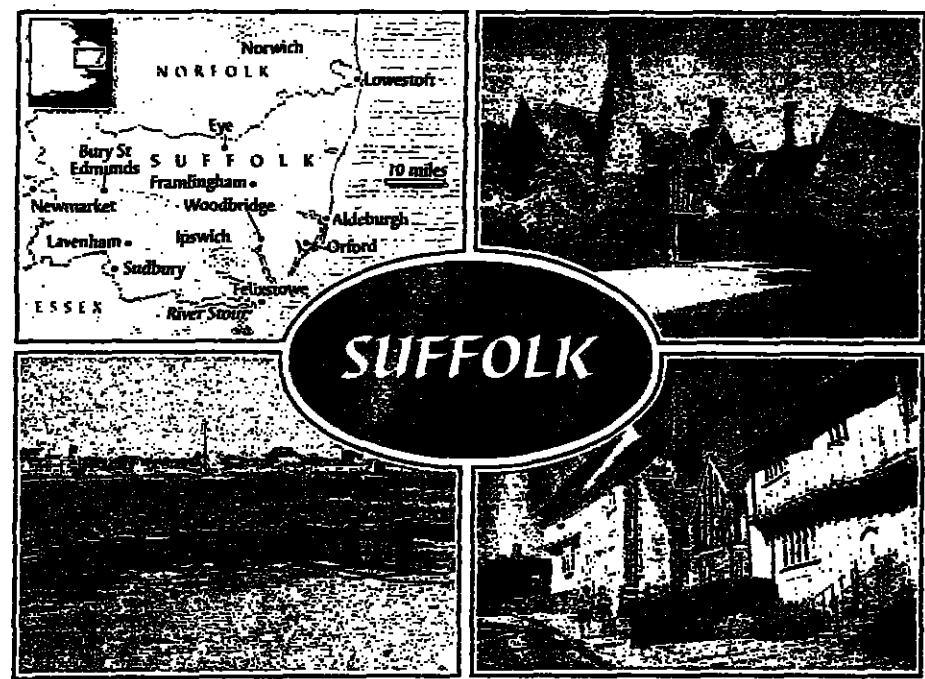
- **Muchalls Castle**, By Stonehaven, Aberdeen, Kincardineshire
- **Price:** Offers over £650,000
- **Shopping:** Aberdeen is ten miles away, and its Union Street has nearly every high-street shop one would need. There are also out-of-town supermarkets and DIY centres. The nearest town, Stonehaven, is a coastal resort, which although slightly twee, is good for lighter shopping. It also has a fine fish restaurant on the harbour
- **Recreation:** For fishermen, the Dee is a few miles away, and golfers will be spoilt by the plethora of courses. The sea is a mile away
- **Access:** Aberdeen airport is 17 miles north, and flights to London last about 80 minutes. Muchalls is only a half a mile from the A90, the Perth-Aberdeen road

Property profile: news, views and prices around Britain

■ **Attractions:** one of the cheapest commutable areas from London, according to Mark Oliver at Savills. Ipswich is one hour by train to Liverpool Street. Close to Cambridge, with good links to Felixstowe, and notable for its heritage coastline, the Stour Valley, Newmarket and the villages of Framlingham, Lavenham and Woodbridge.

■ **The market:** bullish, according to overworked agents, with many reporting rises of up to 15 per cent for prime properties this year. The market fell hard in 1990, but prices are back to peak levels in some areas, and the million-pound deal has hit Suffolk. Supply is a problem, however. Bidwells reckons there are ten purchasers for every quality property. Bedford's has 600-700 applicants for 40 properties.

■ **Expect to pay:** £200,000 to £300,000 for a country house in north Suffolk; £275,000 to £375,000 in south Suffolk. Half the 1,200 clients on Savills' Ipswich list are down for old rectories and large country houses in the £300,000 to £500,000 range. David Bedford, of Bedford's in Bury St Edmunds, reckons



that 50 per cent of these go for well over the guide prices to cash buyers spending less than they sold their homes for.

■ **Major sales:** Savills sold a house in the Stour Valley for £1.25 million. Strutt & Parker sold Otley Hall, near Ipswich,

for £900,000 in January. Asking price was £750,000.

■ **Outlook:** further rises are expected. Mr Bedford expects more properties to come on the market this summer. The bullish John Crossart, of Jackson-Stops & Staff in Newmar-

ket, reckons Suffolk will soon give the Home Counties a run for their money.

Next week: Shropshire

AMANDA LOOSE

Britain country page 22

SELLING POINTS ENERGY SAVERS

small forest of wind turbines in the back garden; many of the measures are simple and inexpensive to implement.

The Centre for Alternative Technology in Wales runs courses on improving energy efficiency. Although houses built from straw bales, or even underground, are catching on, one of its top tips for



How green is your house?

saving energy is to turn the thermostat down. It says energy is wasted primarily by letting heat escape outside, and by using inefficient appliances, and recommends reducing heating requirements by insulation and draught-proofing, as well as using low-energy lightbulbs.

Lagging the hot-water tank costs only £5 to £10, and could save £10 to £15 a year. TRVs cost about £45 to £75 and will save £10 to £20 a year. Moving up the scale, cavity-wall installation costs about £350 to £500 and could up to £70 a year. Spending a bit more for a modern condensing boiler could cut your heating bill by 30 per cent.

If you are investing in a fitted kitchen, buying appliances that reach high energy-efficient standards (graded A to G, with A as the most efficient) will both pay its way and impress buyers.

But if you want to save money and look cool, invest in solar panels. According to one adviser, solar heating is the accessory being fitted by the person with everything.

CLARE STEWART

For free advice, a home survey or financial help, contact the Energy Efficiency Advice Centre (0800 512 012), or its hotline, 0345 277 200. For loft and wall insulation grants, call Eaga (0800 181667). The Centre for Alternative Technology, 01654 702400. Energy Saving Trust (0345 277200)

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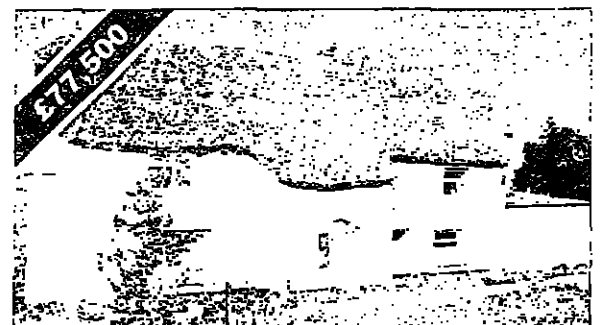
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DEVON
Higher Budlake Cottages, Nr. Broadclyst, Exeter. Detached thatched character cottage in pretty, well-stocked gardens. In the countryside with easy access to the city centre. Three bedrooms, bathroom, sitting room with inglenook fireplace, kitchen/dining room, study, utility and cloakroom. About £79,950 (Fullfords, 01392 252866).



DEVON
Newton Cottage, Leigh Cross, Zeal Monachorum. Near Crediton. 17th-century detached thatched character cottage with many original features in a rural setting with a garden and far-reaching views. Two double bedrooms, sitting room, kitchen/breakfast room, pantry, store room, shower room, garage and outbuilding. About £77,500 (Village & Country Property, 01392 499899).

CHERYL TAYLOR

The guests who refuse to leave

Hot summers mean the arrival of wasps, rats, mice and cockroaches so don't leave chocolate or peanut butter out

Reports that Britain's summer is to become longer and hotter is unfortunately good news for our perennial pests. Longer summers mean wasps, rats and cockroaches will all be making their appearances that much earlier.

This year's early spring has already been marked by the unmistakable rustling, chewing and buzzing of irritating, uninvited houseguests. The Chartered Institute of Environmental Health which plays a major role in raising awareness of public health issues warns that we all have a very strong chance of encountering some form of pest which poses a significant health risk.

For all pest problems the Institute advises people to contact their council environmental health department. The house mouse is the most common pest. Most house and field mice infestations are cleared up in two or three visits. Pest control officers locate the "mice runs" and then lay poison and traps. Favourite mice haunts are in cupboards and drawers and behind kitchen units. Pest control officers are then legally required to return to remove the poison (which is harmful to humans and pets). Your council may provide a mice control service free or at a subsidised rate. Otherwise you will have to pay a private contractor.

The British Pest Control Association expects large companies to charge around £50 an hour. Smaller companies should be £35 an hour.

You may prefer to treat the problem yourself. The golden rule is to make sure nothing is left out for the mice to eat. Hardware stores stock poisons and traps but read the instructions carefully. Research carried out by the Chartered Institute of Environmental Health discovered that 20 per cent of those encountering pest infestations were not bothering to treat them at all, while another 30 per cent treated them ineffectively.

Dr. John Simmons of the BPCA said: "It's a myth that mice particularly like cheese. Mice and rats have a very similar palate to our own. They can even taste the food colouring in poisons. Their favourite food is chocolate or peanut butter."

A recent Institute survey showed rat infestations had increased by 39 per cent since 1979. Rats only live for between nine and 18 months but mate from two to three months and can produce seven litters of eight or ten

PEST CHARGES

CHARGES for pest control and the extent of services available vary from council to council, but as a rough guide:

■ Rats are usually treated free, as these are generally considered to be a health risk, and there is often no charge for mice and cockroaches.

■ A charge is usually levied for treating wasps (this can be around £25 or £35) though some councils offer a free service for those on income support. A wasp service may not be available from every authority, though the council can usually provide information about private companies who can help.

■ Some pest control officers will also take on problems with squirrels free of charge — although, again, a squirrel service may not be universally available.

■ Rentokil base their charges on the time and work involved in tackling a particular problem, but will always provide an estimate before any measures are carried out.

offspring, per year. For many people the first sign of a rat in the house is a smell of cabbage caused by a decomposing rat under the floorboards.

Anita Tillyer, 30, is a rat-catcher. She says rodent infestations are getting worse. Each year her company, JR Cockburn and Sons, deals with a 10 per cent increase in rodent pests. "Rats really frighten people. We get more false alarms for rats than anything else," she says. People panic when they think they have caught a glimpse of a rat, but often it turns out to be a big mouse or even a squirrel. What seem to be signs of a rat presence, such as holes in compost or rubbish that has been interfered with, often turn out to be the work of mice or domestic animals.

At the Cockburn offices in west London there's a gruesome reminder of the sort of damage the omnivorous rat can cause. Miss Tillyer says: "We keep a collection of items half-eaten by rats. These include a sardine tin, books, soap, photographs and, of course, all kinds of rat traps."

Almost every council will provide a free or subsidised rat control service and most problems are cleared up in two or three visits. Any routes (gaps in air bricks and through the floorboards) the rat may be using to enter



a property are sealed. The same chemicals used to kill mice are employed against rats but traps are less effective against the wary rat.

In inner cities, Oriental and German cockroaches, which have now become the two main indigenous species, are a real problem. Entomologist Tony Stephens, who has spent ten years tackling pest control with Rentokil, says: "They get into buildings via the sewerage system." For every one identified you can expect there to be ten more, he says. Pest control officers spray chemicals behind kitchen units to kill them off. Contact your council.

Bee keepers are also gearing up for another busy year. Most bee problems are caused by honey bees, but masonry bees, which don't sting, bore into stone and mortar and are

more difficult to deal with. Wild swarms of bees, and those which have escaped from bee hives, are not protected by law. Environmental health departments should be able to put you in contact with beekeepers.

Wasps nest in eaves and lofts or even inside the house, behind a curtain. In larger nests there can be as many as 30,000 wasps.

Mr Stephens advises people not to tackle the nests themselves: "Bee and wasp stings are very dangerous in large numbers and they will defend the nests," he says.

Last summer's plague of ants was, in the majority of cases, treated without the pest control experts. Ant powders — from hardware stores and chemists — should be directed against nests or points of access to the house rather than the ant "runs".

Certain "pests" are protected by law. Under the 1981 Wildlife and

Countryside Act it is an offence, punishable by a maximum £5,000 fine, to handle bats or interfere with their habitats.

Similar protection is afforded to dormice and red squirrels. Adders, grass snakes and slow worms enjoy limited protection against "killing, injuring and sale".

However, when it comes to banana spiders, which have a harmful bite, and which retailers occasionally discover along with other spiders, or even tree frogs and snakes in boxes of produce from overseas, it is still permissible to strike first and ask questions later.

ROBERT VERKAIK

■ For enquiries about all pests call Rentokil on 01342 833022. For help with protected "pests" call English Nature on 01233 340345. The British Bee Keeping Association, 01233 646679.

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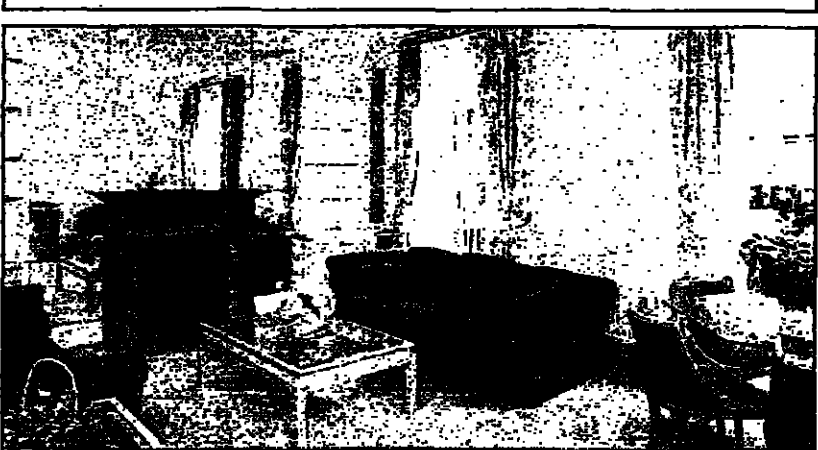


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to leave
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LIVE

"We've used organic paints," Mr Dobbs says. "Outside we've used a pigment based on natural minerals, which has been used since

A corner of the Welsh sto

Helen Isaacs at the stable door of the Televillage office where she and her partner, Jeremy Kerrison, run a translation business called Telelingua.

Mr Dobbs says he is surprised at his early success. "When I first had the idea ten years ago, it was like another century. People are more open to televillages now, they know all the jargon," he says. "In this case, our acorn has fallen

The first phase consists of small homes facing on to a pedestrian courtyard with small front gardens. A footpath runs by and slips past a four-storey, stone-faced tower building of flats, through a cloister into an open space beyond which will be the larger houses. These will be irregularly arranged around another footpath. The houses back on to private gardens, behind which a perimeter lane

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The warden Austen Widdows warns visitors to stop at 50 yards

Warning: these cows are dangerous

Christian Dymond visits an aggressive breed of Northumberland cattle unchanged for 700 years

After spending more than 700 years behind a seven-mile-long wall in north Northumberland, the Wild White Cattle of Chillingham still refuse to be tamed. Nobody handles them, and nobody goes close to them. If they pick up human scent on another, they have been known to gore or trample it to death.

Even their warden, Austen Widdows, is wary. "I once found a cow stuck in a bog, and for several days I left hay near it so it could feed and build up strength. Eventually, the animal managed to free itself, but it turned on me. I ran to my Land Rover but it stuck its head through the back of the vehicle, and only by protecting myself with a bale of hay did I escape serious injury."

Visitors have to observe a strict code of conduct when they come to see the animals. After picking up a ticket at the cottage close to Chillingham Castle, they take a 20-minute walk through woods and across fields.

"Don't go closer than 50 yards to the cattle," Mr Widdows warns. "Never approach a mother and calf, and don't come between an

animal and the rest of the herd." The Wild Whites are said to be direct descendants of beasts which roamed here thousands of years ago. They inhabit 365 acres out of a total 1,500 acres which was enclosed in the 13th century.

Their domain is rough ground, some of it boggy and much of it scattered with alder, birch, oak and ash, trees being the only shelter they have in harsh weather. The land, which they share with deer and sheep, is left unfertilised to prevent their diet from becoming too rich.

When I visited, two old fellows, red-eared and dark-muzzled, were grazing peacefully in the weak sunshine. But looks are deceptive. These characters had spent their youth in trials of strength with other bulls and, even in their dotage, can turn nasty. One was a former king bull, banished from the herd because it still presented a threat to the present king bull.

It is the king bull system which has been the Wild White Cattle's saving grace. Mr Widdows believes it unlikely that other cattle types have been introduced to them during the past 700 years.



Edward VII shot the king bull

But, thanks to the king bull system and a macho culture, degeneracy has been avoided.

The king is the dominant male. His reign lasts about two or three years during which he has the privilege of siring all the calves in the herd before a younger, fitter male defeats him in a trial of strength. As heifers do not conceive until they are about three and a half years old, a king bull is rarely around long enough to mate with its offspring. There is another

factor which ensures that stronger genes pass down the generations. Weaklings are banished by the herd to somewhere else in the parkland or, worse — are gored or trampled to death.

Trials of strength between younger bulls are common, and ensure preparation for the day when they will challenge the king bull. It is easy to spot where the scrapping goes on because every so often you come across a bare circle of ground, often 10ft in diameter.

Two calves have recently been born to the herd, so the group has increased to a healthy 48, up 35 from 50 years ago, when the terrible winter of 1946-1947 reduced the numbers to 13.

As a precaution for the breed's future, one bull and two cows were moved to a secret location in Scotland, where numbers have risen to eight. The three that were moved all had the same scent of humans on them so that no single beast smelt differently.

Towards the end of my visit, Mr Widdows caught a glimpse of a large group of cattle in the dis-

tance, high up on the Prince of Wales plain, so called because in 1872 the future Edward VII shot the king bull there for sport.

We climbed the slope, gave a wide berth to a couple of isolated old bulls and approached the main herd slowly. Alarmed by our presence, a group of deer started to run away from us, which might have triggered a cattle stampede. We studied the herd for some minutes. A few raised their heads and glanced in our direction before returning to the business of eating grass.

The Wild White Cattle of Chillingham looked no more threatening than a herd of Friesians. But then I was 100 yards away, and that's exactly where I remained.

● The cattle park is open daily from April 1 to October 31 from 10am-12pm and 2-5pm except Tuesday morning: Sundays, 2-5pm. It is open by appointment in winter (telephone 01668 215250).

● The Rare Breeds Survival Trust (01203 696551).

Too cute to cull? Blame Disney

Readers have their say on country matters — from sapling destruction to old remedies and grass snakes mating

Oh, the joy of your letters. I have just opened one which begins: "The other day, I had to serve to avoid a couple of grass snakes making love in the middle of the road." We shall return to the courting grass snakes, but may I say that one of the great pleasures of your correspondence, for which many thanks, is the way in which a mere fleeting mention sends your pens off at fascinating tangents. A good example is cressote.

In last month's letters it was suggested that deer do not much like the smell of tar, so couldn't this be used as a deterrent to protect the saplings in our woods from the hungry nibblings of destructive deer? This letter, thanks to Jean Stevenson, of Boat of Garten, Inverness-shire — who thinks there is not enough tar in the world to protect her environment — takes us straight into the heart of a hunting/conservation/balance of nature debate. She writes:

There is now no predator of deer here other than man, some of whom, for reasons of their own (mainly to provide easy stag shooting for the "gentry") have allowed numbers to explode over the last few decades. This has resulted in a "wet desert" on many hillsides, grazed till nothing but coarse, unpalatable grasses and sedges are left — not a tree seedling in sight, and certainly nothing big enough to apply a tar coating! With their huge numbers now, unless the deer are vigorously culled, they devastate their own environment.

The only answer is culling by trained marksmen who will not leave a wounded animal to die in agony, and for whom such culling is a job of work and not a "sport". Such culling has been done in small areas where there are enlightened landowners, and the results have been dramatic — trees springing up everywhere where a seed source still remains, the ground flora and fauna revived and revitalised and the remaining deer healthier, bigger and more fertile, sheltered among trees in bitter winters and not dying from cruel starvation.

The trouble with the deer-culling debate is that most members of the lay population identify them too closely with Bambi, and cannot bear the thought of those wide and innocent eyes falling prey to the hunter's gun. Even hard-

DOWN TO EARTH



PAUL HEINEY

hearted countrymen have to look the other way.

We live in an area where a small, but growing, herd of deer wanders from wood to wood, trampling and grazing corn and crops as they go. A local shot (sufficiently skilled to guarantee a clean kill) attempted to control them. There was an outcry. "We like to see the deer coming through", was the popular opinion, even among farmers whose crops were threatened.

However, as Mrs Stevenson points out, if the gun is never raised the consequences can be disastrous. And who shall we blame? Walt Disney?

However, before we get too gun-happy, let us take note of a card from Stephanie West, of Hertford College, Oxford:

I wonder if you could discover the results of an experiment reported in The Times in 1984 of a Scottish landowner (acting on Israeli advice) who had started using lion droppings from Edinburgh zoo to keep red deer off his winter barley. Has the practice spread? How often are fresh droppings required?

Or did the landowner get, perhaps, a little too close with his collecting bucket, and go the way of Stanley Holloway's Albert and the Lion?

Just in case anyone thinks that the balance of nature is being tipped in favour of the hunter to the detriment of the animal, Anne Timmis, who lives in the Ardèche, a boar-hunting region in southeast France, writes to tell me of abundant pastis, extended

lunches, and a trailer for the dogs made from a 2CV van cut in half. However, she notes that at the end of the day, the deer more often than not "celebrate their survival and spend the night digging up someone's vegetable garden. Strangely, they never choose one cultivated by a member of the hunting association".

It was this correspondent who came across the amorous grass snakes tangling with each other in the middle of the road, which she describes as the unsafest sex imaginable.

By the way, more good news on tar. G.S. Stoney, of Winchester, Hampshire, writes:

I went out and painted a piece of wood (about 4ft-5ft long) with cressote and placed it in the middle of the vegetable patch. Since then (three nights now), there has been no sign of visiting rabbits.

Incidentally, a neighbour tells me that he has managed to deter some rabbits by scattering ashes.

But whose?

Since I raised the subject of Granny's Remedies in my weekly column and the value of them, not only am I now fully equipped to dispense grandmotherly medicine, but readers have also reminded me that many of these remedies were used as often on animals as on fellow humans. Andy Catley, writing from Edinburgh, says:

During the past few years I've been working in the Horn of Africa. Most of this work has been with isolated communities. The importance of livestock to these people is reflected in the common saying "if our animals are healthy, we are healthy".

Traditional remedies exist for both animal and human ailments, and in many developing countries these remedies are actually being used and promoted. With other vets, I've set up a charitable organisation which aims to promote ethnoveterinary practice.

And Sue Eldin, writing from Wapping, east London, tells us

that she supports my previously expressed concern that ancient remedies are disappearing fast. She writes:

I am happy to tell you that European Herbal Medicine (no connection with homeopathy or Chinese medicine) is all alive and well in this NHS centre. I work in conjunction with a team of five GPs who regularly refer patients to the centre.

Granny would be pleased. This area of rural based medicinal knowledge is one we should perhaps pursue, and your letters on this subject are welcome. You never know, we may come up with an ointment which we can rub on an inflamed Valerie Page, of Amphilhill, Bedfordshire. She writes briefly and crisply:

Have you any idea how repetitive and tiresome your townie-bashing is?

Sorry! But urban dwellers are not reticent in passing opinion on country matters, and we must be allowed our shout.

too. We are fewer and, therefore, must be noisier.

Heather Shute and Gill Chown, for example, writing from Oxfordshire, will aggravate Ms Page further:

We have composed a short list of how to recognise approaching townies when out in the fields and byways:

1. They cannot get through barbed wire without damaging themselves.
2. They don't like walking through a field of cows.
3. They wash the mud off their wellies when they get home.
4. They climb over the wrong end of gates.

Then, in the interests of fairness to both sides, they make the following suggestion:

Other readers might like to add to this list. Or perhaps someone could start a list of how to recognise country-dwellers in towns.

I look forward to a bulging postbag from both sides.

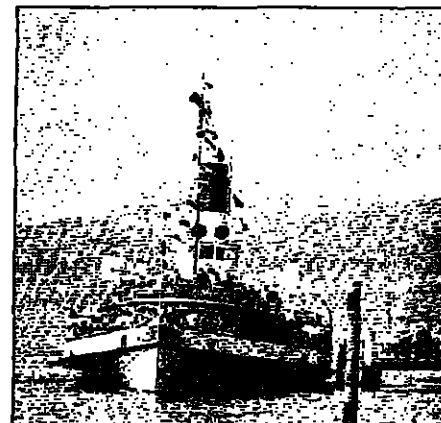
Rabbit destruction, page 13



The Bambi syndrome: deer often devastate their own environment — but at the mention of a cull local people object, saying they like to see the animals

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ON THE SPOT: CONNEMARA

Rural recommendations

The place: Clifden, a town founded in the 19th century by the D'Arcy family near to a poor village of the same name. Based around Clifden Castle, the small picturesque harbour, and two churches — Catholic and Protestant. By the way, this is Quiet Man country.

The view: Surrounded by the Twelve Bens, miniature "Swiss" mountains, up to 4,000 feet high; at the foot green and brown heather, blending into green and red fuschia, and in the heights a daunting grey of sparkling granite. Climbers beware. On the hill above the gaily-painted houses, shops and hotels is an infamous battlefield where the opposing forces of the 1921 Troubles clashed with much loss of local life. The appeal: To stand on the quays of Clifden Bay Harbour and look across its tidal waters to the mountainous Twelve Bens is a sobering experience. Walk down the beach road and up the hillside and there are the

breaking waves of the Atlantic roaring towards Slyne Head. Historic interest: The first radio message was sent to America from the D'Arcy Castle Radio Station. The burnt-out ruins still stand on the High Road, two miles outside Clifden. Less than a mile outside town a plaque commemorates the first non-stop flight from the United States to Great Britain (Ireland) by Alcock and Brown, both British, who flew over Clifden and landed in the bog. Best time to visit: May, June and September when there are fewer tourists and more seats in the many jolly singing pubs. And don't forget the Oyster Festival in Galway.


OS reference: 066251 (OS Road Atlas of Ireland) Also nearby: The Connemara National Park, deep sea fishing from Clifden harbour. Kylemore Abbey, and the principal salmon and trout fishery of Ballynahinch Castle — an excellent hotel.

ARTHUR GOULD



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Chalk downland in the Chilterns has been devastated by its huge population of rabbits

Call for Mr McGregor

Almost every detail on the Knockinghoe National Nature Reserve is rare and precious. It is one of the best surviving fragments of chalk downland in Britain. Its thin, springy turf contains delicate riches — moon carrot, spotted cat's ear, pasque flower, burnt tip orchid and autumn ladies' tresses. Just one thing is present in super abundance. The rabbit.

So riotously out of balance is the rabbit with all other species that, left to itself, it would pull the whole delicate ecological edifice down over its head. Already large parts of the eight and a half hectare reserve resemble the surface of the moon.

Fifteen hundred rabbits have cropped the grass down to short. They scratch for roots. They scrape speculatively. Crammed onto such a small island of opportunity in an ocean of intensive farmland, they constantly burrow for more living space. This sends a cascade of soil down the slopes, which smother some rare plants for good. But this reserve, in the Bedfordshire Chilterns, near Luton, may yet survive because here English Nature is conducting one of the most intensive campaigns yet seen against the rabbit in Britain. First the entire reserve had to be fenced, at a cost of £8,000, to keep the rabbits off adjoining farmland. Then they were trapped and shot. Finally myxomatosis struck.

For the first time in several years Knockinghoe's rabbit population has fallen. But as warden Dr Graham Bellamy walks wearily off one battlefield, he must prepare for action on two other Chilterns national nature reserves, Barton Hills and Aston Rowant. Together the three reserves constitute a quarter of Britain's best chalk grassland, a habitat severely depleted since the last war.

There are no exact figures for the number of rabbits in Britain, but estimates put this famous icon of animal fecundity close to the massive pre-myxomatosis numbers of 1955 in some areas. The annual cost to farming is certainly many millions of pounds. Perhaps nowhere in Britain is the rabbit problem more conspicuous than on the high, open chalk downland of the Chilterns, which stretches north east from the Thames to near Royston, through Oxfordshire, Buckinghamshire, Hertfordshire and Bedfordshire. The turf, thin and worn after several dry years, is even



Dr Graham Bellamy of English Nature on the round barrow at Knockinghoe in the Chilterns which is infested with rabbit warrens

more vulnerable. Last month estate managers, wardens and gamekeepers from the Chilterns Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty met for crisis talks on rabbits. Out of 30 reserves, six report high rabbit numbers. A further 16 have medium infestation. Rabbits are not only damaging nature habitats, they are undermining archaeological remains, such as long barrows and old field systems. And as the ground collapses over their excavations, they are a menace to walkers.

Rabbits were brought to Britain by the Normans for their meat and fur but escaped into the wild. For centuries countryside predators — the fox, polecat and birds of prey — kept numbers down. Today only the fox remains, and it is powerless against such huge numbers.

Once the countryside market economy helped control the rabbit. Many more people worked on the land, and the rabbit was staple fare. Today the British public is hopelessly sentimental about "cuddly bunnies" and strangely suspicious, for a nation which accepted

contaminated beef, that they might be sold myxomatosis-infected meat. Tom Nevitt, a master butcher in Tame, Oxfordshire, close to the unlimited Chilterns supply, still sells locally shot rabbits. "But less than ten years ago, and considerably less than 30 years ago," he says. "Rabbits can be quite fiddly to prepare. That puts people off. You need to know how to handle it."



Rabbits are trapped and shot

Today's housewife doesn't have that knowledge. The customer has to be educated. Once they taste it, they tend to buy again. The initial purchase is the problem."

Old skills are still used. Local men who keep ferrets are allowed to work the warrens on Knockinghoe. The ferret blocks up every hole in the burrow except one, over which he positions a net. The ferret chases the rabbits out of the burrow and into the net. A skilled ferretter can take 30 a day.

A skilled marksman, working at night by headlights, can shoot 50 to 70 rabbits a session. However vehicles cannot be taken onto some of the steep downland slopes and shooting parties have to work by day, when the bag is lower. It takes a cunning marksman to find the quarry before they develop "gun fright" and bolt underground.

Gas has been used on a quarter of the sites in the Chilterns. Cyanide or phosphine is introduced into the burrow in tablet or powder form, and the outlet passages are blocked. The gas is released when the chemicals react with moisture. Gassing is effective but very expen-

sive, and has to be used sparingly on sites open to the public. Disease is an uncertain and increasingly ineffectual control. When myxomatosis struck in 1955 it killed 99.99 per cent of rabbits but the few to escape have bred many more generations. Today, although the disease can be locally devastating, across Britain 70 per cent of rabbits are now resistant. Of the remainder, two thirds of those who contract it die. The rest survive.

Two projects may provide a limited deterrent. The Ministry of Agriculture is funding work on aversion chemicals which can safely be left in the countryside to drive off pests, including rabbits. The Central Science Laboratory is working on a possible immunoc contraceptive, ingested by the female rabbit on a baited carrot.

But a Minister of Agriculture spokesman said: "They can't control the rabbit population in Australia where they are far more lenient about poisons and where they use things that would be out of order here."

GARETH HUW DAVIES

Captivated by jangling keys

FEATHER REPORT

AT THE beginning of June, the countryside is more a place of murmurs than of songs. Young blue tits and great tits are out of the nest, hiding in the depths of the foliage, and they beg their parents for food with a thin, insistent call that is one of the most typical sounds of early summer. Young blackbirds make weird, muted sounds under thick bushes.

In many cases male birds also have less time for singing, since they are helping their mates feed the young. I went looking for yellowhammers early this week, since it has been widely reported that their numbers are down, and at first I thought they had disappeared, too, from the chalky cornfields I was walking through.

I walked alongside leafy hedges of blackthorn, hawthorn and flowering wild rose, with fields of blue-green wheat or rippling, bright green barley stretching away on the other side. Some skylarks were singing overhead, but there were only occasional sounds from the hedges. A blue tit flew out, and I could hear that familiar mutter from its well-concealed offspring in a deep blackthorn. A blackbird went clattering away.

Along a thinner patch of hedge-row, a whitethroat was singing vigorously, and it started making its deep, dry sounding note when I came up. I expect it had a mate on a nest deep among the nettles in the ditch. But the tinkling yellowhammer song — "A little bit of bread and no cheese" — was nowhere to be heard.

Then I caught a faint "chirp" call in the distance — the unmistakable yellowhammer call-note. I quickened my step towards the bush and heard it again more clearly. But though I circled quietly round the hush and studied it from all sides I could not see the bird. It was either

sitting there quiet and motionless or, more probably, had already slipped away.

Soon afterwards, I heard another, and this time I saw it dart off and got a glimpse of its yellow head. Almost in the same moment I heard a yellowhammer song blowing faintly over the barley from the other side of the field. But by the time I got there it had vanished and never sang again.

So the yellowhammers are still around but are living low. I shall visit the same fields again in a month or so, and I suspect all the males will be singing heartily again as they usually do in July.

I was just approaching a farm at the edge of the road I was going back to when I did hear, and see, another bird I had been looking out for — a corn bunting. These are definitely much rarer than yellowhammers now, but there it was, on the top shoot of a hawthorn bush, hurling its song at the world.

The song is sometimes compared to the sound of jangling keys, but you might also call it a metallic gargle — not beautiful, but quite unique. It flew off, with legs characteristically dangling, and perched on the top of a tall horse-chestnut tree where it sang again. I may not have had a good view that day of a yellowhammer — but I had an excellent view of its scarce, plump cousin.

DERWENT MAY

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'I wouldn't dream of ruining my weekend lie-in, but men will sacrifice anything for their hobby - which shows how foolish they are'

Why men always go to the dogs

LIFE AND SOUL



GINNY DOUGARY

Did you know that the Metropolitan Line used to go all the way out to Verney Junction and Brill, but now only goes as far as Amersham? And that if you laid all the Tube track end to end the distance it would cover would be 408 kilometres? And how about this little humdinger: St John's Wood is the only Tube station which does not contain any of the letters in the word "mackerel".

Our nine-year-old son has become a transporter and a tyrannical collector of trivia. Every car journey is an odyssey around the back page of the A-Z: each station spotted must be traced and identified on the Tube map, to be memorised and stored for such a time, presumably, when he appears on *Masquerade* (or its descendant), special subject: The London Underground. It is simply inconceivable that a nine-year-old girl would have such an obsession.

His parents think of themselves as running an impeccably non-sexist household, but there is nothing more blokish than having a hobby. When my mother gave her grandson a slender burgundy-coloured book called *The Metropolitan Line: A Brief History* by Charles E. Lee,

F.C.I.T. - a London Transport Publication, copyright London Transport Executive 1972, price 25p - little did she realise that she was catapulting our son into fully fledged manhood.

Men have hobbies; women have friends. Men join clubs; women form their own. The obituaries of esteemed men are studded with details about their adventurous or recondite pastimes: sky-diving and motorcycling mingle with Mozart and exotic orchid collections. The extra-curricular activities of illustrious dead women, in contrast, tend towards the noble and community-minded - there is rarely the sense of an interest pursued purely for the sheer, unadulterated pleasure of it.

Men can make a hobby out of anything at all. The writer Bill Bryson, for instance, "collects" preposterous English place names: Pratt's Bottom and so on - which doesn't stop him being snooty about a train talker (something

worse than a transporter since, like our darling son, he believes in inflicting his information on others) whom he meets on his travels.

The last time I touched on gender differences, when I suggested that heterosexual men (unlike women) hardly ever go out to dinner *à deux*, the subject provoked a lively correspondence. One letter-writer from Hampstead informed me that he and his best mate were keen on footie, beer, women and Eddie Izzard, but also enjoyed a "nice, cosy, quiet dinner in a nice little restaurant" together once or twice a week - even, indeed, on Valentine's Day - before going home to

their wives. Women, he wished to say in a friendly way, don't have the monopoly on "quality" friendships.

A gentleman from Sussex, who welcomed the debate as a distraction from post-operative tedium, wrote to me from hospital with some insights into the differences between male and female friendships. "In

observing women I acknowledge that they may appear to have more fun (than men) not least because females can let their hair down without getting drunk." In his experience, men do not discuss intimate relationships, particularly those with their wives or girlfriends. Nor do

they boast. "There was a man with very small handwriting who wrote from Lancaster to agree with me that it was unusual for men to invite one another round to their homes for dinner, "unless picking up fish and chips on the way back from the pub to hear some records or watch *Match of the Day*". He went on to ask why women are so bad at forming clubs when "men have clubs for every conceivable thing. The conclusion must be that men enjoy the company of other men more than women enjoy the company of other women."

As someone who can barely meet up with a group of women without forming a club, I would have to disagree. These are not clubs in the institutional Pall Mall sense, but gatherings of like-minded souls who meet up informally for a meal. In case I stand accused of making a universe out of my own small world, almost every woman I meet belongs to a reading club; surely the contemporary

equivalent of the needlepoint circle. In an untypical week, I might be fortunate enough to be a guest at the Lady Novelists who Lunch Club, there will be dinner with The Velvet Club (a group of women interviewers who all happened to be wearing velvet the first time we met), lunch with the ironically titled Hockey Club (set up by a headhunter turned redundancy counsellor - what a sign of the times - and her artist girlfriend; other unsporty members include a publisher, film maker and comedienne), and, perhaps, a knees-up at the more drably named, but infinitely more worthy Women in Journalism.

Contrast this with my husband's week, which is typical: squash on Monday, gardening course on Wednesday morning and Tai-chi in the evening, piano class Friday evening, and football with the Battersea Barbarians on Sunday morning. Now I wouldn't dream of ruining my weekend lie-in for one of my "clubs", but men - you see - will sacrifice anything for their hobbies. Which just goes to show that women are sensible and men are foolish. Don't you agree?

'There must be a part of me that hopes, otherwise I'd give up'

Jane McCarthy reports on how a family adjusts its entire life and expectations when a devastating accident arrives - literally as a bolt from the blue

One year ago today the unthinkable happened to 16-year-old James Pugsley. It was Friday evening and a thunderstorm was raging over the Wiltshire village of East Knoyle. James was helping the local farmer bring in his herd of cows - when a bolt of lightning struck him directly through the heart. Just yards away the farmer and his wife heard an almighty bang and watched in horror as the boy burst into flames and dropped to the ground.

That, you might think, was the tragic end of a teenage life, but against all the odds James is back home with his family. However, his is not some story of a miracle cure; rather, James's survival is probably more devastating to his family than the grief at his sudden death might have been.

Resuscitated four times by paramedics at the scene and on arrival at the Accident and Emergency department at Salisbury District Hospital, his mother Yvonne says he was, in effect, dead for a total of 20 minutes. This has left him 70 per cent brain damaged. In neurological terms he moves between a persistent vegetative state (PVS) and one of low awareness, which means he has been left unable to speak or move. Although he breathes independently, he has suction tubes in his throat because he cannot swallow and he is fed liquids through a tube in his stomach.

At best, when he is in low awareness, he can focus and follow movements around the room with his eyes. He has some sense of hearing and taste, but as to his emotional and intellectual capacity one can only wonder and fear. At times his face struggles to form itself into an expression that his mother and those closest to him can interpret as a smile, a grimace or a wince - indications, they say, of physical and cognitive awareness. Otherwise his communication is limited to blinking.

Mrs Pugsley is not one for over-estimating his capabilities or clinging on to false hopes: she faces harsh reality with unflinching resolve, but what remains of her son she loves and nurtures. "I can tell when he's in pain just by looking at him," she says, "and if I tickle him I can feel the same resistance, as if the fight inside him just as it always would have been. I can still hear his voice, too, which makes it worse, and I often know what he would be saying." On one terrible occasion, while James was still at the Royal Hospital for Neuro-Disability in London, she showed him a photograph of himself clearing snow in a tractor six months before his accident. He cried.

To have survived the past year has been a test of endurance for both James and his family. The lightning left him with full depth (to the bone) burns around his ribcage and



James when at Gillingham School, Dorset, before the accident. He was deep in GCSEs when it occurred

pelvis, requiring reconstructive surgery with skin grafts and a month in intensive care. He is subject to spasms and is at continual risk of chest and urine infections. Loss of muscle tone has led to shortened tendons in one arm and curvature of the spine puts pressure on his internal organs.

All this means 24-hour nursing care and a rigorous timetable of physiotherapy, drugs, tube feeding and suctioning. The fact that he was back home after just seven months, confounding all medical opinion, is a testament to his mother's determination and to

'Something like this tests people's belief in a just world. With no one at fault, blame can be turned on oneself'

the generosity of local people who raised £24,000 towards the cost of a specially designed extension to the family home.

On that fateful evening of June 7 the lives of James Pugsley, his parents, 15-year-old brother Karl and eight-year-old sister Martine were changed beyond recognition. The circumstances of their case may be unique but the trauma is becoming increasingly common. Advances in medical technology have led to more patients surviving serious injury or accident but with a high degree of disability, and many children who would once have died at birth or in infancy are surviving longer with a whole range of terminal and degenerative illnesses.

The burden of care invariably falls on the family, for whom the implications are enormous. "The emotions in-

volved are very similar to those in the bereavement process because it's a life-changing experience," says Carol Youngs of Contact-a-Family, a support network for families in this situation.

Watching a child exist in a severely restricted state is extremely disturbing for all concerned and the grieving goes on indefinitely. Death is expected but unknown; it is to be both dreaded and welcomed, because only when that release comes can a family really start to come to terms with their loss. As Mrs Pugsley notes: "We lost James a year ago. But we have got to lose him twice and it will be even worse losing that last bit of him."

Alison While, Professor of Community Nursing at King's College London and author of two studies of families in similar circumstances, recalls one case where parents took their children home to die soon after birth: "The child is now 17. That family had been on hold for 17 years. The mother said she was inured to death."

The impact on the family is immense whatever the cause of the child's condition, but the suddenness of an event such as lightning contributes to the stress. Andrew Worthington, a clinical neuro-psychologist at Grafton Manor Brain Injury Unit, Northampton, explains: "Something so unpredictable as this does test people's belief in a just world and, with no one at fault, the blame can be turned on oneself." Professor While agrees: "Guilt is common with accidents. The role of a mother is to protect and care for her children and nurture them into adulthood. Our studies suggest that the older the child, the greater the cost emotionally and psychologically. You can see them on the brink of independence and yet their adulthood will remain unfulfilled."

James's mother knows that feeling all too well: "You think you can protect your children from everything, but there's always something you miss." Anger is probably what drives her now - anger and bitterness with the medical profes-

sion, God, bureaucracy in the health service, meanness in the benefits system, some parents and their casual attitudes, psychologists and James's peers who still have their lives ahead of them. This is tempered by a keen sense of humour, a devotion to James and an understanding of herself and of her family's needs. Marital breakdown is higher than average among families in this situation, partly because the different ways in which each partner responds to the situation make it harder to be mutually supportive. Professor While reports that "whereas mothers tend to want to talk about their child, fathers do not. They often have in their work another structure to their life, outside the home, while a mother may devote her whole day to the constant bind of caring and

the need to be needed. Her husband and other children can slip away while the mother and sick child develop an ever closer relationship."

In the Pugsley household James's mother acknowledges the truth of this: "I know my husband Trevor thinks I'm an obsessed mother because I want to do a lot of the nursing myself. We did go away for a weekend together but I felt like a fish out of water - worrying because no one knows James like I know him. And he can't speak for himself." Deep down, she says, her husband cannot accept what has happened. "He is very possessive about James's things - no one is allowed to touch his collection

of model diggers and tractors. It's his way of preserving what was before."

Mrs Pugsley worries for him and for their other two children. Karl has had trouble sleeping and has been in fights at school with children saying his brother would be better off dead, while Martine has developed a phobia of fire and a tendency to sit silently rocking and staring into space.

No one knows the long-term effects on the siblings of severely disabled children, but in the short term there is the risk of emotional and behavioural problems and under-achievement at school. But for some, Professor While reports, it can be a positive experience: "It strengthens them and they learn indepen-

dence. If they get too involved with the caring they risk losing their own childhood."

Karl and Martine play their part willingly and are increasingly competent at the many tasks. The bond between the children is still strong: Martine will cuddle up with James to watch television or clamber over him playing with her Barbie dolls, and their mother has noticed Karl becoming more relaxed in the way he talks to James.

It is only in her dreams that Mrs Pugsley sees herself walking away. "You have to live with what's real. Hope just lets you down, but there must be a part of me that hopes, otherwise I'd give up. Kids are for life. I just wish I could turn the clocks back."



James Pugsley, 17, with his brother Karl, 15, and sister Martine, 8. To have survived the past 365 days has been a test of endurance for the family

FACT FILE

- "A study of the needs and provisions for families caring for children with life-limiting and incurable disorders" (1996) and "Bereaved parents' views of caring for a child with an incurable disorder" (1996) by Alison While.
- Contact-a-Family (0171-383 3555).
- Other useful numbers: the Council for Disabled Children (0171-543 6061); Headway - National Head Injuries Association (0115-924 0800).

Ruth Gledhill's column, At Your Service, returns next week



Make the most of your gap year

Guide · 18

THE TIMES travel

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Britain · 22



Wherever I sling my hammock

Honduras has spectacular Mayan remains, beautiful islands and charming people

It could not last. I had been travelling thousands of miles making connections without a hitch. Something was due to go wrong. The plane out of Miami made a pass at San Pedro Sula, Honduras, then thought better of it and set down at Belize. We tried again. The pilot bravely announced we would be on the ground in 12 minutes. He dived into cloud but swept back up out of it. We flew back to Miami and another night in an airport motel. Next day we made it.

This is not a wine but a warning. Travel to and around Honduras is erratic. Most roads are untarred and the ones that are made up regularly peter out. Things had been made worse on my trip by intense rain, so heavy that chunks of such motorway as there is near San Pedro were occupied by poor wretches camping under palm leaves and plastic. On my second last day I waited five hours at La Ceiba airport to make the hop back to San Pedro. It was cloudy and raining but there were no announcements. As I was ready to give up and check into a hotel we were cleared for take-off, though what had improved in the weather I could not see.

Gross national poverty is one reason why the roads are shabby and the airports badly equipped. But there is something in the Honduran mood, a cast of mind which says, "There is no hurry: tomorrow will do." The macaw is a national symbol, but I would go for the hammock. Every home has one and hammocks represent perfectly the local, truly laid-back style of life.

Something else that made me edgy at first was the custom which has every *campesino* carry a fearsome-looking machete wherever he goes. I soon learnt this was an all-purpose tool, used for everything from chopping firewood to peeling an orange. You quickly get used to it. Less visible but more worrying is the habit of carrying guns. Restaurants, even hospitals, announce they will not serve customers who are armed.

However, I must say I saw no violence. Charming is part of the national character. If you are a stickler for timetables, you will find Honduras hard to bear. If you are patient, there are rich rewards: Mayan temples, wildlife, jungles, Caribbean beaches, friendly folk. Spectacular is not a word to use lightly but it is the only one that will do for the Mayan ruins at Copan. They are massive, ceremonial, with a great many staircases, strange carvings and hieroglyphs. I was especially intrigued by the

playing field for *pelota*, more ritual than game. Apparently those taking part could use all their bodies except their hands and feet. The idea was to keep the heavy "ball" from hitting the ground.

When it was over, I gather, somebody was sacrificed, perhaps the poor fellow who scored an own-goal. The ball-shaped altar is still there with the hollow into which the victim's blood is poured from his slashed throat and the groove which let his blood flow on down to the ground.

I try to imagine my way into the minds that sustained such a complex civilisation but find them unimaginable. How could a people devise a sophisticated cosmology, a calendar, a building system and a script, yet fail to stumble on the wheel? And how could they let go of it all, so that their high civilisation disappeared?

My imaginings are further confused by a full-scale model of a Mayan building in the nearby museum which is painted in the original colours of bright red, green and white. How could they be so garish, so vulgar? But then I remember that Greek temples, now lived in a decent grey, were once painted, too.

Later the same day I visit a Chorti village. These are Mayan descendants. They are round-faced, straight-haired, Indian-looking; dirt poor but cheerful. Their homes are mud and thatch. We reach them down a track which only a donkey or a four-wheeler could negotiate. Not much in their material lives has changed since Mayan times, I guess. Except for Coca-Cola, a tepid bottle of which I buy.

Next I travelled to a rainforest by the Caribbean, the Cuero y Salado park, on the oddest railway I have ever seen — a single track along which trucks (flat-bed chassis) are propelled by small boys. On the way out they walk or run as they push, and on the way back they stand on the trucks and use poles to punt themselves along. If they are lucky they may hitch their wagons to the Standard Fruit company's engine.

There are two ways to look at any rainforest. One is to see it as a jungle: rotten, putrid, decaying. The other is to see it as a place of near-miraculous energy and invention where the death of one animal or plant is the opportunity for another. Looked at like this the jungle comes marvellously alive. Every root and branch seems to throb with vitality as new life shows its way into the light. I see crocodiles, howler monkeys, iguanas, toucans, egrets, herons, turtles. There



The ruins at Copan are massive, ceremonial, with a great many staircases, strange carvings and hieroglyphs

was also the largest butterfly I have ever seen and two unremarkable butterflies which, when they flew close, made a crackling noise like static between them. And what was that mammal-shaped shadow that slipped away? Could it have been a jaguar or a tapir? It is good to see a jungle reviving itself, as sections of the Janet Kaway national park on the Caribbean coast are now doing after being invaded for its harvest of wood. The forest is becoming dense again, the soil has been replenished, native plants are returning. But people live here too, like the Garifunas,

brought over from Africa to be slaves but who escaped from St Vincent 200 years ago to settle as free men in Central America. They have a thriving colony in New York and you can tell which villages have that connection: the ones with concrete houses are getting monthly cheques; those built of plants and thatch are not.

People, alas, are the chief enemy of the rainforest. How do you persuade them to stop the slash-and-burn agriculture which destroys the soil? It is not easy. One man who tries is my guide for a day, whom I shall not name. Discreetly, he carries a gun. Janet Kaway, the campaigner after whom the park is now called, was murdered only a few months earlier. Nobody has been arrested but a certain general is said to have ambitions to develop the park for his own benefit. Law and order here can sometimes seem as thin on the ground as the soil beneath

the rainforests. I would recommend: a leisurely trip up-country to Copan for its Mayan ruins, then a few days on the coast for rivers and forests, winding up with a spell on the islands where you can be as energetic or idle as you please.

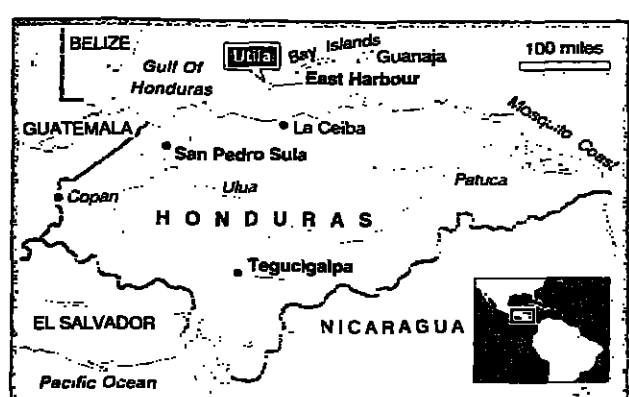
So I chose idleness at the Bayman Bay Club on the island of Guanaja, while others went off for a day's diving. The fish and the corals were excellent, said, said. There are no roads on the island; you go everywhere by boat or foot. The only town occupies all of a separate, tiny islet, a congenially shabby little Caribbean Venice. At the club I had my own cabin and much sloth-inducing comfort.

I was standing at the club bar on my first night speaking English to an American. The barman immediately demanded: "Take us back." It seems

Guanaja was once a British colony ceded to Honduras, though nobody knew when or why. Hondurans had done nothing for the island, my barman complained. They even made the children speak Spanish at school.

"Fetch me a Union Jack," I said imperiously. "I shall run it up the flagpole and take possession of the island in the name of the Queen. Then I shall telephone for the Royal Navy." But they didn't have a flag, which was a pity, because it seemed such a devilishly good idea at the time.

ERIC JACOBS



Fighting talk and smiles

East Harbour, the only town on the tiny Caribbean island of Utila, is enjoying a hot, quiet day. It is always a quiet day. A handful of children chase one another on wobbly old bicycles — little black girls with big orange bows in their hair and little pale-skinned white boys with red hair and freckles.

They cycle past the single wharf, where the rusty hulk of Utila's cargo boat and only ferry is slowly being unloaded. An elderly white couple, watching for nothing in particular, sit in the shade of their veranda. East Harbour is the only town on the island and you can walk around it in about ten minutes. Officially, Utila belongs to Honduras. But this predominantly English-speaking island is more a part of the West Indies than Latin America.

Most visitors come for the scuba diving, claimed to be the cheapest in the world. Some spend months on Utila, working through the range of diving qualifications and financing themselves by helping in one of the dive shops. Utila lies at the southern end of the world's second largest coral reef. As well as coral and marine life, divers explore wrecks of English pirate ships and Spanish galleons sunk in the days of the Spanish Main. A few bars near the waterfront support a small "apres-dive" scene, full of people trading tall stories of the deep. Locals hang out in the Bucket of Blood bar — named, one hopes, in honour of the island's swashbuckling past, not one of the drinks.

The island's 1,500 inhabitants include black West Indians, Garifuna, mestizos (Honduran mainlanders of mixed Latin and Indian origins) and whites. Most of the blacks are English-speaking West Indians, the great-grandchildren of African slaves and plantation workers. The Garifuna are descended from escaped African slaves who intermarried with local Carib Indians after their ship sank off the island of St Vincent. Establishing fishing communities on the Bay Islands and the mainland coast, they have developed a separate culture and language which mixes Spanish with strong African roots.

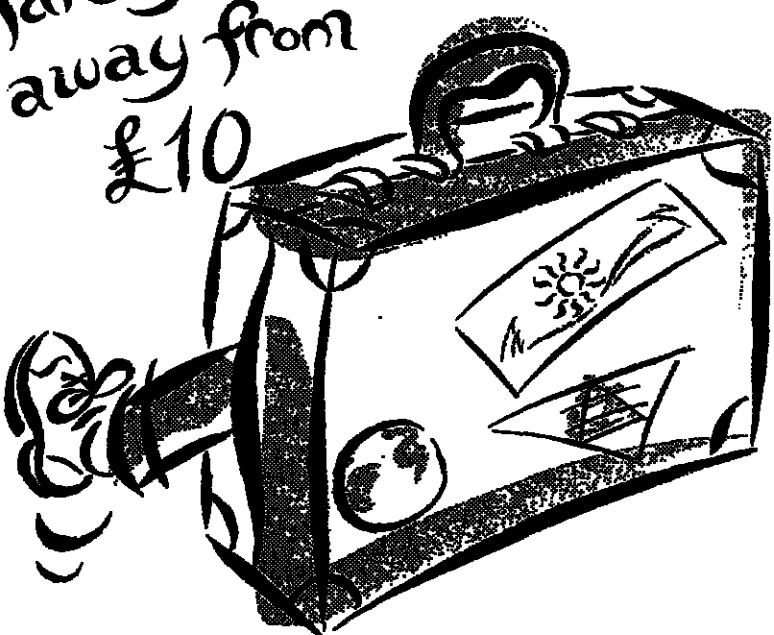
British settlers came here from Grand Cayman in 1830. But many claim descent from earlier buccaneers, who used the Bay Islands as bases from which to attack Spanish vessels laden with gold from the Americas. Most notorious of these was Captain Henry Morgan.

Most whites on Utila also seem to be called Morgan, including the leather-skinned ferry owner. This contemporary Captain Morgan informed us that the islanders were British. "We've spent 300 years fighting the Spanish devils, and we're still ready to kick their backsides any time," he announced.

Britain governed the Bay Islands until 1859, when they traded them to Honduras. The islanders have been slow to adjust. During the Falklands War they asked the British consulate in Tegucigalpa to liberate them from "Spanish" rule as well. Today, Utila's communities appear to coexist peacefully. Captain Morgan's fighting talk is delivered with a grin and no one is in a hurry to kick anyone's backside. No one is in a hurry to do anything. As evening approaches, the elderly couple are still sitting on their veranda. A few people are slowly getting drunk in the Bucket of Blood. Another quiet day on Utila draws to a close.

MARK MANN

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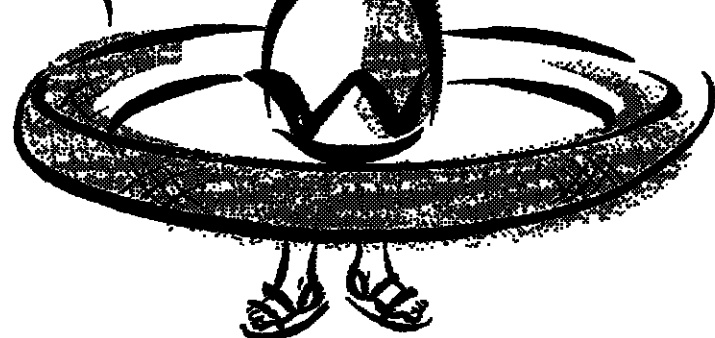
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HONDURAS FACT FILE

- Eric Jacobs travelled with Reef and Rainforest Tours (01803 866065). The company has several packages which mix sightseeing, adventure, sport and comfort to satisfy the bold explorer as well as the more timid sightseer. A 16-day escorted tour costs from £1,533 to include transfers, accommodation, most meals, internal flights and guided walks. International flights are excluded but range from £500-800.
- American Airlines (0345 789789) offers daily flights to the Honduran capital of Tegucigalpa from Heathrow as well as Manchester and Birmingham, via the US, from £933.
- Apart from Tegucigalpa, the main airports are at San Pedro de Sula and La Ceiba. There is an erratic air service from La Ceiba to Utila (£15 one-way). Book locally.
- There are sailings from La Ceiba to the Bay Islands several times a week, a two-hour crossing. Fares about £4 one-way.
- The Utila Reef Resort has a £500 package to include eight nights' accommodation, three meals and three boat dives a day. Reservations can be made through an office in Louisiana (001 318 893 5488).
- Almost all lodgings on Utila are within five minutes' walk from the quay. Ask for a room with a fan; expect frequent power cuts.
- Honduras is driest from December to April; the wettest months are August and September.
- No visa is required for British passport holders.
- Vaccinations for yellow fever, cholera, typhoid and malaria are recommended.
- The currency is the lempira, (12 to the dollar). Other currencies, except those of Guatemala and Salvador, are hard to change.
- Reading: The Travel Bookshop (0171-229 5260) recommends *Incidents of Travel in Central America, Chiapas and Yucatan*, by John L. Stephens. (Dover, Vol 1 £9.95, Vol 2 £8.95). *Mosquito Coast*, by Paul Theroux (Penguin, £6.99). *Honduras* (Ulises, £11.50).

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From keeping cash safe to coping with culture shock, Tom Griffiths offers a way through the travel maze...

Top fifty tips for a great gap year

AS another academic year ends, thousands of students are starting to plan their gap year — the year off between school and university or before they start earning a living. Armed with rucksacks and their Lonely Planet and Rough Guides, they will travel the world, usually on a shoestring budget. The hints below should make it easier.

BOOKING

1. Where to go? Pick up loads of brochures today from your travel agent, and get a feel for the places that you would like to visit. Dream a while, and start to get excited. By the time that Monday comes, you should have an idea about where you'd like to go. Then make a date to see the travel agent.

2. Speak your mind. Chat to the travel agent on the phone and decide where you really want to go. This is especially true if you are with a travelling companion. It is your trip too. Not too keen on a certain country? Say so.

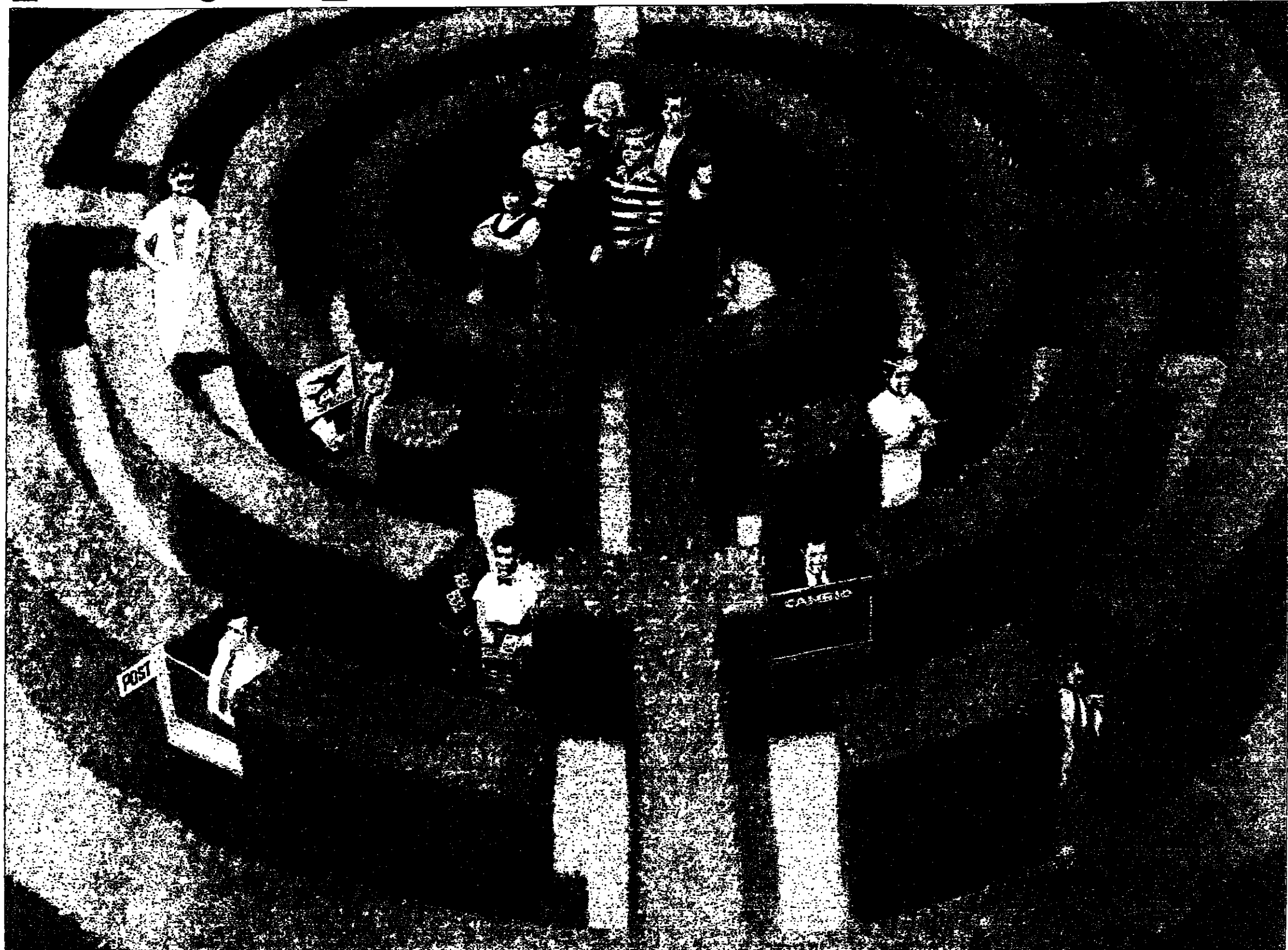
3. Do your research. Before you go to the travel agent, find out about the countries you want to see and what is there. There is no point in landing in a country just to fly out again.

4. Book early. This gives you a date to aim for, which means you can start to budget and organise your time. It also gives you no option but to get on with it all and go. Bite the bullet, book it... there's no backing out now.

PACKING

5. Buy a backpack. Make sure you test it out first. You need a good one. You can't afford for it to fall apart. Shop around, and ask for the assistant's advice on how to pack it. Put heavy things in, and test it for comfort.

6. Pack light. Leave home with a half-empty backpack if possible. If you have to ask yourself, "Do I really need this?", then you probably don't. You will soon fill your



pack up on the way round the world.

7. Think cotton. If you are going to hot countries, then the mantra "think light, think

cotton" should be in your head. Cotton is not bulky, it's cool to wear and quick to dry. Take the bare minimum of clothes. You can always wait and see what everyone else is

wearing out there, and then buy the same. The chances are it will be cheaper.

8. Don't forget a sarong. Yes, fellows, even you. It is not just a

skirt. It can also be used as a towel, a drying-up cloth, a cover for your legs when entering temples, a headscarf, a sheet, and a wrap... Again, you will find it is cheaper to buy one overseas.

COMPANIONS

9. Who to go with? You are about to spend virtually 24 hours a day with this person. There is a saying, "You really don't know someone until you've lived with them". Well, I've got a similar one: "You really don't know how annoying your friend's sleepwalking, fussiness, smelly feet, bad breath, drunken misbehaviour, major untidiness/pickiness, boring stories, lousy jokes are until you've travelled with them." Don't go away together if all you have in common is your taste in men and women or both.

10. Make ground rules. This is essential. Have a "meeting" during which you get everything out in the open with no animosity. Above all, find a solution. Get this sorted before you go, over a few beers. Too many good friendships and trips have been ruined because of festering problems. If, however, you do find that you need your own space for a while, agree to having a week apart and meet up "down the road" — this is easier than it sounds.

11. Couples, beware! See previous point for further details. Travelling can be a disaster for relationships. Think carefully, as many couples break up in the middle of a trip. However, if it is a strong relationship, it is an excellent way of seeing the world.

12. Are your budgets similar? There is nothing worse than tasting the delights of crocodile steak blended with excellent local wine, washed down with exquisite desserts and liqueurs while your friend ploughs through their sixth omelette and glass of water of the week.

KEEPING IN TOUCH

13. Phone calls. There are phones all over the world now, and a ten-second call to say "I'm fine" works wonders for parents, and will hardly cost you anything. However, be cautious about regular calls because you may find your parents waiting for your call with a list of things to say while you're at a beach party on an Indonesian island. You've forgotten: and they are worrying unnecessarily. If you say you'll ring, make sure that you do.

14. Post restante This is a

well-known and effective way of getting letters to travellers overseas. If I know, for example, that Tim will be in Sydney in May, I address the envelope as: "Tim Jones, Post Restante, GPO, Sydney, New South Wales, Australia." The letter will go to the Sydney GPO where it will wait for about a month for collection. To pick it up, Tim goes along with his passport as ID. This system works well, and in some countries it will sit there for about six months for collection. Remember to put your own address on the back so that if it is not collected, it will be returned.

15. Postcards. As with telephone calls and letters, beware of sending them regularly because one may get lost on the way, causing anxiety. Putting them in envelopes ensures that they get there.

16. Change of plans. Make sure that you inform your parents and anyone else who may worry back home. It will save problems.

FOR GIRLS

17. Get a wedding ring. Whether you are married or not, this is one of the most essential items you can carry. You can slip it on and off to deal with each situation. NB It is not always worn on the left hand.

18. Unwanted attention. In the Middle East and Asia, you may find yourself being "admired" every two seconds by the local men, particularly if you are blonde. The tip is to cover up your hair so that you don't stick out.

19. Be confident. Look as if you know where you are going, even if hopelessly lost. This will be something that you will acquire with experience. Brides also take note.

20. Tampons. Make sure you stock up, especially in less developed countries, as they are often expensive and hard to find.

21. Bulk buy. Pooling resources and sharing the buying of food, toiletries and so on with friends saves money.

22. Camping. Much cheaper, and much more fun. A great way of getting to know the locals. Tents pay for themselves after only a few nights.

23. Clothes. Usually a lot cheaper in America and the less developed countries. So why not wait until you get there. Don't go berserk with

all the cheap prices — just buy the clothes you need.

24. Finances. Having booked your ticket, get your calculator out. I know this is boring, but you need a budget to work with. Smoking and going out both eat into your crucial reserves, which will be better spent on that tropical island.

FOOD AND HEALTH

25. Traveller's Tummy. Or how to avoid the time spent on foreign lavatories. Lomotil and Dialed do the business. However, be careful about letting the majority of the infection out before you block it up, as you may trap it inside, where it will fester and make you ill. When recovering, it is essential to rehydrate. Sipping flat coke (recommended by many doctors) is effective.

26. Water, beware. Check for a faulty seal on the bottled water, and never buy anything without a seal. Treat ice, and salads and fruit washed in water with caution. Peel fruit.

27. Medical check-up. Go at least two months before departure for all the jabs. Ask lots of questions. They will be treated in confidence, so be adult about it, and ask away.

28. Multivitamins. Take a selection as your diet will change somewhat.

FINANCES

29. Credit cards. These are a must for they allow you access to large funds in emergencies. This is vital if you run into trouble and have to get yourself home or out of a situation straight away. Credit cards also have bonuses such as emergency numbers and the power of the huge companies behind them. They will move mountains to help you. For example, a friend of mine was very ill in India. Her friend rang the emergency number and, before she knew it, she was back in a hospital in Britain.

30. Your bank account. Sign this over to your parents, so that any unforeseen problems can easily be dealt with.

31. Travellers' cheques. It is always safer to buy in American dollars, as it is usually a strong currency all over the world. Keep track of the cheques you use, and leave the numbers and copies with your parents.

32. Banks. It is a good idea to see the manager and get advice, such as when to order travellers' cheques and whether to carry an international debit card (those bearing a Maestro, or Cirrus, sign), which can be used in cash machines abroad.

Continued opposite

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*Based on a family holiday with two children aged 12 and 14 to Florida. All information correct at time of going to press.

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Student travel specialists provide the best deals

The student travel market originated in Australasia. Whereas in this country would-be students were encouraged to go straight to university, and graduates told to go straight to work, the Australians and New Zealanders were told to pursue OE (Overseas Experience).

In terms of their geographical isolation, Australasians believed then, and now, that round-the-world travel is part of a well-rounded education and an all-important factor in personal development.

The idea has finally caught on in the UK, as the CBI and Institute of Directors issue positive endorsements of gap year travel, and graduate recruiters look for details of travel or travel plans from potential applicants.

The boom in gap year travel is big business for student travel specialists.

For years, the industry has remained strong enough to support several multinational student travel companies. Leading the way are Campus Travel and STA Travel, with Italian student travel agency CT, the Canadian student travel agency Travel Cuts, and the student-orientated agencies Council Travel and Trailfinders mopping up extra business.

Campus and STA make up part of the student psyche:

expert marketing plus branches on virtually every campus in the country ensure their top spot in the student travel market place.

And, as gap year travel takes off, they are tailoring their expertise to cater for and encourage student custom.

Phil Griffiths of Campus believes the boom was bound to happen. "Long-haul travel is the area of greatest growth for us, and this is a reflection of gap year travel and a new

'Employers understand that travelling will bring out initiative and self-reliance'

interest in taking time out.

"Travel is a conversational currency on campus, and that has always been important. But the fact that employers have taken on the idea of OE means there's never been a better time to go."

"Employers understand that travelling will bring out initiative, self-reliance and prove that students have tested

themselves, have learnt to think on their feet.

"It is also the only real way to get a feel for the global village — increasingly important in the business world."

Popular destinations from the UK remain Australasia and South-East Asia. More than half of all long-haul travel sold through the student agencies is to this part of the world.

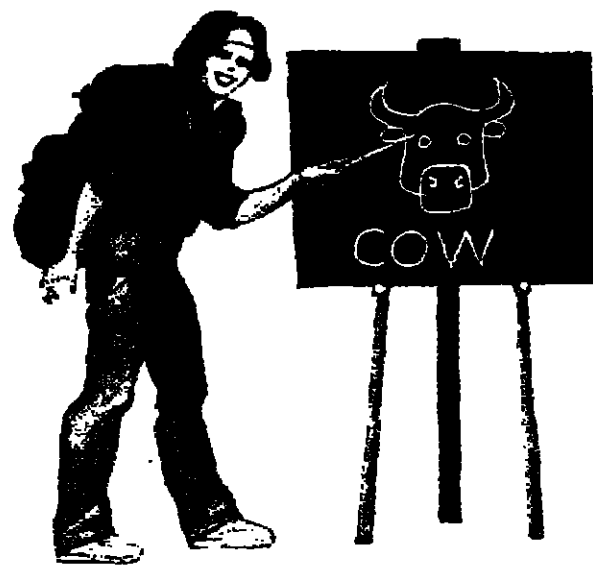
Work is easy to find, and most travellers combine travelling with time on the beach and a bit of work along the way to keep funds ticking over. The US and, to a lesser degree, Canada, are dropping off dramatically as destinations. It has become almost impossible to find work there.

The only way for most students to work in America is to sign up for Camp America or BUNAC for summer camp work. Increasingly, students do this in the holidays rather than as gap year projects.

Japan, South Korea and the South American cities — especially Mexico City, Santiago in Chile and Buenos Aires — are hot spots for teaching English.

TEFL (Teaching English as a Foreign Language) certificates are becoming an almost natural progression for many students post-university.

If you are looking for something more active, outfits such as Raleigh International pro-



vide creative projects in exotic environments. The youth development charity is running ten expeditions next year, each of ten weeks, to Namibia, Belize, Chile, China and Uganda. The theme of the expeditions is work on community projects, environment and adventure.

Andrew Osborne, head of communications, said: "Many people spend ten months working in a supermarket and go to Benidorm. That doesn't go down too well at the university entrance interview. But if you work on projects that benefit the community, it is a good selling point."

Coral Quay, similar to Raleigh International, provides work on coral reef conservation in Belize and the Philippines, with free scuba diving.

Buying a long-haul ticket or a round-the-world ticket from

a student travel specialist will always be the best method for students and graduates.

The tickets are often cheaper than budget shop deals, and are the only ones which can be refunded, changed and reissued from over 55 countries around the world. They can also be extended should you decide to stay on a little longer.

The ISIC card, the international student identity card, qualifies students for huge travel discounts worldwide. Students, those on a gap year before college, and graduates up until the December after their graduation date can apply for the ISIC card from Campus Travel, STA Travel or from their students' union.

LOUISE CLARKE

● Campus Travel (0171-730 3402; www.campustravel.co.uk), STA Travel (0171-361 6262), Raleigh International (0171-371 8355), Coral Quay (0171-498 6248)

WHAT TO READ FOR WORKING ABROAD

MADE the decision to go? Decided where? Have you got enough money? Many subsidise their journey by working abroad for a spell. SARAH ANDERSON leads through the multitude of books available that can help travellers earn while abroad.

■ Two books aimed specifically at those in their gap year are *Planning Your Gap Year* by Mark Hemphill (How To Books, £8.99), which boasts "how to have the time of your life working, studying or travelling" and *The Gap Year Guidebook 1997/98* (Period Press, £7.95), aimed at students, parents and schools.

■ *The Directory of Jobs and Careers Abroad*, by Jonathan Packer (Vacation Work, £10.99) is divided into three: the general approach, specific careers and worldwide employment. *The Times Educational Supplement* wrote: "No one contemplating a new job abroad should do so without consulting this comprehensive reference book."

■ *The Directory of Work and Study in Developing Countries*, by Toby Milner (Vacation Work, £8.99), is also divided into three sections: work, voluntary work and study. It lists 400 organisations in over 100 countries.

■ *How to Books* publishes *How to Get a Job*

Abroad, edited by Roger Jones (£10.99). *The International Directory of Voluntary Work*, by Victoria Pybus (Vacation Work, £9.99), writes about voluntary placements with more than 700 organisations. It includes residential work worldwide and non-residential work in the UK. *Adventure Holidays '97*, edited by Victoria Pybus (Vacation Work, £6.99), lists activity holidays in the UK and abroad and gives a paragraph describing each one.

■ *Adventure Holidays Worldwide*, by James Ogilvie (In Print Publishing, £10.95), covers 60 countries with 20 adventure activities. *Working Holidays Abroad*, by Mark Hemphill (Kuperard, £7.95), gives a country-by-country directory, addresses of embassies and warns about the dangers of travelling.

■ *Summer Jobs Abroad 1997*, by David Woodworth (Vacation Work, £7.99), says it includes everything you need to land a summer job. Vacation Work also publishes *Directory of Summer Jobs in Britain* (£7.99). *Work Your Way Around the World*, by Susan Griffith (Vacation Work, £10.99) tells you how to travel, then lists jobs, country-by-country advice on visas, tax and special schemes worldwide. If you want to study rather than work.

How to Study Abroad, edited by Teresa Tinsley (How To Books, £8.99), is packed with information.

■ Books aimed at more specific occupations include *Kibbutz Volunteer* (Vacation Work, £7.99) and *Working with the Environment*, by Tim Ryder (Vacation Work, £9.99), which lists work involving the natural environment, paid and voluntary. *Teaching English Abroad*, by Susan Griffith (Vacation Work, £9.99), includes a directory of 275 TEFL courses, finding a job, and a country-by-country guide. *Working on Cruise Ships*, by Sandra Bow (Vacation Work, £7.99), lists more than 200 cruise companies. For a more domestic lifestyle there is *Au Pair and Nanny's Guide to Working Abroad*, by Susan Griffith (Vacation Work, £8.99). For those already medically qualified, *Health Professions Abroad*, by Tim Ryder (Vacation Work, £9.99) includes mainstream and alternative medicine.

■ There are guides for specific countries: *Live and Work in the USA and Canada/Australia and New Zealand/Scandinavia* — all by Victoria Pybus and priced £8.95 from Vacation Work. Also, *Working in Japan*, by Jonathan Hayter (How To Books, £10.99).

● The author is the founder of *The Travel Bookshop* (0171-239 5260) in London, W11.

The agony of watching them flee the nest

IT WAS early January, and the mothers of north London were suffering. They had seen their sons and daughters through GCSEs and A levels, but the ordeal they faced now was of a completely different order. They had their genuine sympathy.

Any day now their "children", all over 18, were off on their gap year to India, Africa, Australia and New Zealand or other parts of the shrinking world. The point of the gap year, after all, is to be an adventure after the stifling years of school.

For mothers, however, adventure spells danger — and the parting at

Heathrow is a wrench. It is the moment, finally, when their children fly away into adulthood. It was exactly 100 days later when I met my daughter in Cairns in Australia after she had travelled and worked in New Zealand, Fiji and Australia.

She was already a different, more confident and more adult person. She had endured sheer fright (on the plane leaving Heathrow), loneliness (starting with 24 hours at Bangkok airport and then arriving in New Zealand alone and knowing nobody), danger (but best not let mother know), days of boredom and days of

exhilaration, experienced utterly different climates and cultures, and had met and travelled with fellow students from all over the world. Above all, she says, it was also a lot of fun — "singing at the top of our voices at midnight with only the birds to hear us". That was on an island off the Queensland coast.

MY DAUGHTER was glad she had organised a safety net of several conservation volunteer projects in all three countries before she left. Doing nothing but travel for four months can become boring.

The projects offered work — driving tractors through forests, weeding walking trails — an opportunity to make friends and to get to know the countries through their people, as well as the certainty of food and accommodation booked in advance.

When the son of a friend was going for his Oxford interview, he was advised against saying he wanted a gap year if the tutors accepted him for the coming autumn but not a year later. He ignored the advice but was accepted.

Oxford dons obviously prefer to teach undergraduates with the extra

maturity gained from roughing it around the world and learning to cope with danger and panic and loneliness without any help from mummy and daddy.

But shed a tear for those mothers when you see them at the airport in the new year.

● Most useful tip: give your son or daughter a credit card (with a cash limit) for use in emergencies or the occasional luxury, such as a bath or new pair of jeans.

BRIAN MACARTHUR

Continued from page 18

FLIGHTS

33. **Confirming flights.** Do this even if you don't have to. If it is delayed, you will be able to go off and do other things.

34. **Checking in.** It is a requirement to arrive at the airport two hours before the flight leaves. Moreover, you may find that the flight is overbooked, and that you can offer up your seat and be well compensated.

35. **Ask for everything.** Smoking or non-smoking, vegetarian meals, window or aisle seats, extra food if you are hungry. If you are polite, you get most things.

36. **Long flights.** If it is empty, ask for a central seat within viewing distance of the video screen. By doing this, you can stretch out over the four seats and have a good sleep.

SECURITY

37. **Padlocks.** Buy them to secure your backpack. You may even take a small, light chain, so that you can padlock your bag to immovable objects. This won't stop the serious thieves, but it acts as a deterrent to the opportunists.

38. **Being mugged.** This happens to a lot of people, including myself. Assess each situation as it happens, and react as you see fit. However, always ask yourself "Is my life worth the money in my pocket?" I doubt it. It will all be over in seconds, and you will be OK as long as you stay calm. Remember that once it's over, you'll never see them again in your life. Then forget about it and learn from it.



Besides, becoming "street-wise" through the incident may mean that it won't happen again.

39. **"Mugger's money."** Many people carry around a small amount of money big enough to give up should the occasion arise. This means that you lose only your money, and not your passport, documents etc. The elasticated Tubigrip, used for knee or elbow support, is a good hiding place for notes when worn up your sleeve or calf.

40. **Fights.** Never risk one unless you have served in the SAS for at least five years, and even then, think about it. There is always someone out there bigger than you.

MISCELLANEOUS

41. **Duplication.** Photocopy all important documents, for example passport, insurance, tickets, credit cards, travellers' cheque numbers, medical certificates and school qualifications (handy for getting jobs). Keep copies for yourself, and give others to your parents. If there are problems, you'll soon realise how valuable this is, especially when trying to wade through bureaucracy from 20,000 miles away.

42. **Sterilised needles.** It is essential nowadays to have two items in your backpack. The most important is a "steri kit". This contains sterilised needles, syringes, bandages etc. In the less developed countries, if you are in need of hospital treatment you can give them the pack to use. You are therefore assured of clean equipment. It also means that you don't use up their scarce resources.

A first-aid kit is the second item to take. In foreign countries, it is important to look after any cuts, grazes and infections properly. This is a good time to mention that you should not skimp on the medical insurance. At the time that you need it, you'll regret not spending the extra £30.

43. **Courses.** Consider taking a first-aid course and a self-defence course before you go. Both may prove invaluable, and with the former you could end up saving somebody's life.

44. **Cooking.** Crash courses are available free by learning with most parents, and they can be practised up to three times a day if need be.

45. **Checklists.** As D-Day approaches, start those lists so that you don't forget crucial last-minute items.

46. **Culture shocks.** Nervous about places like India, South-East Asia, etc? Don't panic. Visit these places last year warming up in more familiar countries and societies. If you have a round the world ticket, go anti-clockwise.

47. **Unfamiliar countries.** When arriving, have a small amount of local currency with you, since the first things you'll be using it for are buses, taxis and snacks. You will encounter problems and get swindled if you offer large notes.

48. **Why am I here? Why am I here?** When you finally put your bags down in the hotel or hostel, don't lie on the bed channing this. It is just culture shock. Secure your belongings, take your important documents with you, go for a wander, and then have a beer. If you are going exploring in a country that doesn't have the same alphabet as us, ask someone at the hotel to write down where you are going, and, more importantly, where you are staying so that you can get there and back.

49. **Remembering PINS.** This is a useful tip, being a good way to remember PIN numbers, and have them written down at the same time. On the back of an address card, write out the letters of the alphabet from A to Z. Think of a four-letter word that you will remember and place the numbers under the corresponding letters. For example, if my PIN number were 9625, I would use BLAG, the nickname of my friend Steve, and put the numbers beneath the letters. For example:

a b c d e f g h i j k l m
n o p q r s t u v w x y z
4 2 8 3 4 6 1 9 3 7 4 1 6

50. **Have fun!** You are about to have an amazing time. Enjoy it while it lasts.

● The author's book, *Before You Go* (Quiller Press, £6.95, published June 23) offers a 10 per cent discount at *Millets* and a 20 per cent discount on the *price-mail service* at *Travellers Connections* (0181-286 3065).

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Italy: From Waterloo to the Grand Canal; plus operatic Verona, Vicenza and unpretentious Padua

Half-past five in the morning might not seem a time for excitement, particularly at Waterloo station; but it was. There is always a touch of it at the start of any journey — travel by rail from London to Venice in a day.

Until Eurostar could combine with French Railways' TGV express from Paris to Milan, the journey had to include a night on a train. Now, by catching the first Eurostar from London at 5.50am, changing to a TGV in Paris and then to an Italian State Railways express in Milan, you should reach Venice before 10pm.

Eurostar pulled out of Waterloo on time, and breakfast was served as we slid through a sleeping Orpington. The Channel passed unnoticed, and the Gare du Nord was reached at 10.14am local time. The TGV for Milan was to leave at 11.18am from the Gare de l'Est, and the easiest way there was by RER underground train (Line D) deep below the Gare du Nord. It took 20 minutes, platform to platform.

The TGV journey seemed long — and at six and a half hours it was — despite the high speed and smooth running. Arriving in Milan at 5.50pm, there was to be a wait for our inter-city express (and reserved seats) of an hour and a quarter, but an ordinary train was leaving for Venice in 15 minutes and we took that instead. So, at 9.30pm, we walked down the station steps to the Grand Canal and boarded a vaporetto for our destination at San Marco, reached by 10pm.

It had been a long day's travelling. From armchairs we had seen the hop fields and orchards of Kent; the sweeping farmland and war cemeteries of northern France; Paris; the woods, hills and vineyards on the way to Lyons; Chambéry, the Alps and the Matterhorn; then out of the mountains and on to the plains, through Turin to Milan; Lake Garda, running deep and blue into the misty mountains; then the list of resonant place-names: Brescia, Verona, Vicenza, Padua and, finally, Venice.

The return journey to London — also within a day — was even easier than outward-bound. Of course, the alarm clock had to be set for 4.30am so as to be on the landing-stage ready for the vaporetto. This was the most enchanted half-hour

of the entire journey: the sky lightening behind the dome of the Salute; the boat gliding up an empty, silken Grand Canal; a brilliant moon hanging over Lord Byron's palace.



Go from Waterloo at dawn to the sparkling Grand Canal at night

The Milan express left at 5.52am and arrived as planned at 8.55am, with 15 minutes to spare before the TGV left for Paris. Reaching the Gare de l'Est at 3.50pm, taking the RER to the Gare du Nord, we boarded the 5.10 Eurostar to London. This arrived at Waterloo



on time at 7.39pm local time and we were home by 8pm.

Like the first train ride under the Channel or any intercontinental flight, the extent of the journey was difficult to comprehend. It would be stretching acceptable meal-times to claim we had had breakfast in London and dinner in Venice, or vice versa, without taking to sea or air, but that was the feel of it.

Food is, in fact, an area in which the journey could be improved. On Eurostar, complimentary airline-type meals with wine are served in first class. Dinner on the return journey — pâté de foie gras, poached salmon in lentils with chips of bacon, chocolate gâteau — was up to business-class standards in the air but the outward-bound breakfast of scrambled eggs with smoked salmon, rosti potatoes and mushrooms tasted as it should but was coloured in shades of grey.

On an evening or lunchtime Eurostar from Paris to London it is

worth travelling standard class and taking a picnic gathered from a charcuterie and a pâtisserie with a bottle of wine.

The Paris-Milan TGV serves food and drink from a small, often crowded buffet car, but standards are not as good as the efficiency and manners of the staff. On the outward journey, our microwave chicken and fish dishes were visually identical.

On the long Paris-Milan leg of the journey, reserved first-class seats are worth the expense, even though they induce sleeping through a beautiful landscape. There is none of the scrambling through airports and into cross-Channel ferries, but there are two transfers. Yet, so punctual were the trains we travelled on, that the risk of missing a connection seems minimal.

The enticement of the journey for those who love rail travel is to walk into Waterloo from the streets of London and, on the same day, walk out of Santa Lucia to see the lights sparkling on the Grand Canal.

TOM COCKOCK

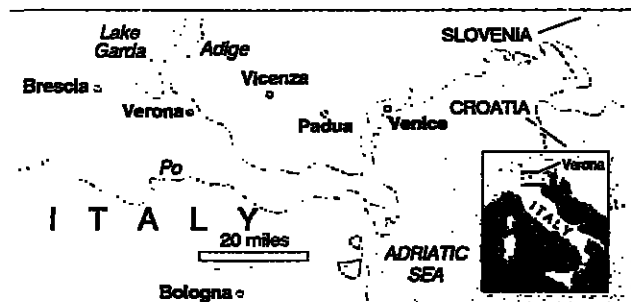
... and a drink with Dante

More than an uncertain note was in the air as the mid-evening sky crescendoed to a fortissimo rumble above Verona's massive amphitheatre. Some 16,000 people stirred anxiously: would we see the end of Verdi's *Nabucco*?

For one glorious moment a shaft of lightning lit up every face on stage and then, to the strains of the haunting *Va Pensiero* chorus, the rain came bucketing down. Sadly, that was it for the opera that night. Never mind. Blighted opera performances happen worldwide and usually without the compensations of a city like Verona.

The Romans established Verona as an important strategic centre by the 1st century BC, and the number of remaining bridges, arches, gates and statues is second only to Rome.

The legacy of Roman town planning has survived as a compact grid-plan of streets, squares and markets. These in turn have been enhanced with, it seems, the best bequests of passing ages, from the huge



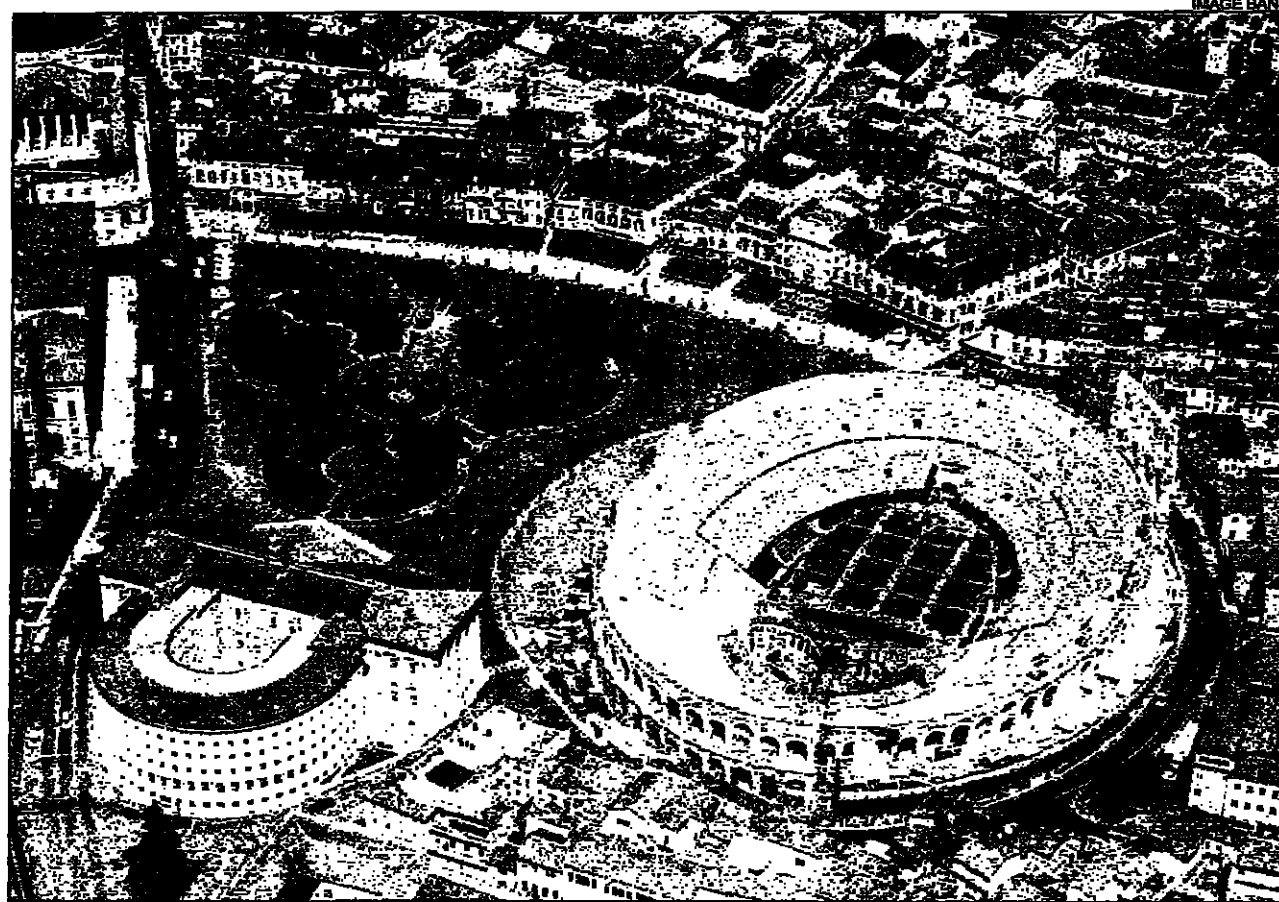
imprints of fossilised shellfish in the creamy-pink marble road slabs, to the massive 14th-century crenellated Castelvecchio of the della Scala family. Dotted around are palaces attributed to Verona's 16th-century architectural genius, Michele Sanmicheli, whose huge Porta Nuova marks the southern entrance.

Historical Italian liveliness abounds in Piazza delle Erbe, site of the Roman forum, where the market stalls are covered by giant canvas parasols and the trading is overseen by statues on top of the square's 17th-century Palazzo Maffei.

But to find the spirit of

Verona, I suggest the Piazza dei Signori. One enters through an arch from the buzz of Piazza delle Erbe, and the effect is instantly relaxing. The flagstone courtyard is surrounded by palaces, town offices, entrance arches and loggias. Battlement or statue-topped, the soft colours of the worn facades flow through mustard yellow and burnt orange to warm brick with the grey-white window casings forming a relief of delicate decoration. The central statue of Dante is a splendid finishing touch.

However, if there is much to detain the visitor in Verona, the truth is that the city



The amphitheatre of Verona, where the number of remaining bridges, arches and statues is second only to Rome

prosper from its marble and wine industries and does not need to bend over backwards for tourist income. Hotels are not numerous, and I had trouble finding a decent postcard.

So it is an easy decision to

move on from Verona, and to Vicenza. Vicenza is the Veneto's hub of affluence with the palaces and "temple villas" of Palladio dominating the city. For the non-architectural eye, viewing the villas built for the gentry of yesteryear is not unlike upmarket house-hunting, when money is no object and you are looking for the one that makes you say "that's it".

It will probably be the perfectly proportioned Villa Rotonda. Surrounded by enormous silent fields, this is a monument to the ideal of marrying classical symmetry to the theatre of nature.

In other buildings, too, notably the Teatro Olimpico, there is a palpable sense that Vicenza bloomed in an age when elegant living was at its height. How appropriate, then, that Vicenza is called the "Venice of

the dry land": this is museum-quality countryside.

Travelling on through Valpolicella country to Padua is a journey into the heart of Dante's world. To this day, his direct descendant, Count Serego Alighieri, lives and produces wine on the farm bought by Dante's son.

Padua, the streets were lively with a blend of good-tempered shoppers, tourists and students. The students, at

one of Europe's oldest universities, were celebrating graduation, "some of them pretty mad and dangerous, too", our young guide sniffed. Watching one man hop round the courtyard with hand and foot tied behind him while being beaten with sticks, I thought she had a point.

What I loved about Padua was its lack of pretension. Here is a town that has much to shout about but is reticent about its reputation. In spite of this, it has a huge basilica drawing pilgrims worldwide to St Anthony's tomb, the Piazzetta Pedrocchi coffee shop, formerly a famous meeting-place for academics, and the square described as a meadow with no grass, although it is the second largest

FACT FILE

- The Magic of Italy (0181-748 7575) arranges three-night holidays to the Veneto region to include the opera a trip on the Venice-Simplon Orient-Express.
- A three-night stay at the Villa Michelangelo near Arcugnano costs from £512 per person, including bed and breakfast, flights and a car.
- Venice-Simplon Orient-Express (0171-805 5100). Liaisons Aboard (0171-376 4020) for opera tickets.
- Reading: The Travel Bookshop (0171-229 5260) recommends *Venice and NE Italy* by Paul Blanchard (A & C Black, £12.99).

in Europe (after Red Square). Without hesitation, however, I nominate the little Scrovegni Chapel as the jewel in Padua's crown. This simple, rectangular building is home to a stunning array of 38 Giotto frescoes depicting the lives of Christ and the Virgin Mary against a dazzling blue background. This is a wonder not to be missed.

A brief trip round the Veneto produces many memories to bring back, even if they are clipped short by the mechanics of getting the return flight. The luxury option is to meander home on the Venice-Simplon Orient-Express, gazing on views of the Alps.

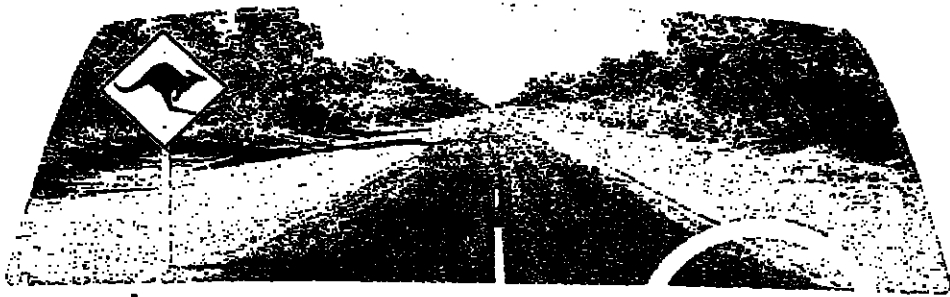
The 1920s French and English carriages are full of beautifully restored period detail — Lalique glass, brass fittings, walnut panelling and art deco marquetry. This is a country house on wheels, and after 30 hours of being cosseted, it was a wrench to leave. I could understand why a trio of Nottingham ladies were on their third trip.

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AROUND THE WORLD: A WEEKEND GUIDE



Problems with meal deals in the air

From Dr Shera Chok, London E14

In April, I flew to Jamaica on an Airours Sunday holiday, which featured pre-ordered meals and pre-bookable seats. My companion had ordered from a menu selection, and we paid an extra £20 for the privilege.

Unfortunately, none of the pre-ordered meals were available, and we were served two light meals on a journey that lasted 12 hours, two small cups of tea or coffee and one soft drink which, I feel, is medically insufficient.

Regular servings of water or a water fountain were not present. Also, pre-bookable seats simply meant being sat together, which is standard on most airlines. It appears that many passengers are paying extra for no apparent extra services.

A spokesman for Airours replies:

"Pre-bookable meals, with a choice of 13 menus, are available on flights leaving the UK after 9.29am. This flight was at 8am and breakfast was served, followed by a lunch of salad, pasta and meatballs. The choice of 13 menus was available on the return flight. Dr Chok should have been informed of this at the time of the booking and we are concerned he was misled. We are contacting him and will refund the £20."

From F. Paul Taylor, Frodsham, Warrington:

You report that one can expect a foreign exchange transaction by credit card to cost 1-2 per cent. I recently paid a US travel company just over \$3,300 by GM card. The difference between the sterling equivalent as shown by the London sterling/dollar rate on that day, and the amount I was charged was more than £125, a massive 6.73 per cent. Perhaps it is not only hotels that overcharge. Buyer beware!

From Jane Vernon, London SW1

In reference to the letter "Singles get an unfair deal" (Weekend, April 26), which rightfully complained about the single-room supplement which many of us think is iniquitous. May I point Ms Simmons in the direction of an organisation called Single Travellers' Action Group (STAG), Church Lane, Sharnbrook, Bedford MK44 1HR, which has been lobbying various bodies on this problem.

● We welcome letters on holiday travel. Send them to Letters, Travel Department, The Times, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN or fax 0171-782 5124.

Venezuelan wildlife

REEF and Rainforest Tours (01803 866965) is expanding its programme to Venezuela, attracted by the wildlife potential of its varied habitat. The vast Llanos flatlands play host to more than 250 bird species, giant anteaters, red howler monkeys, manatees, ocelot, jaguar and puma, while the Amazon rainforest is haven for other exotic flora and fauna.

Tailor-made itineraries include Angel Falls, the world's highest waterfall, and diving off Los Roques, an archipelago of 50 largely uninhabited islands: 17-day tours cost from about £1,800 excluding flights to Caracas.

IF YOU want to witness the September marriage market at Imichil in Morocco's Atlas Mountains, now as much of a tourist attraction as a tribal custom, Cadogan Holidays (01703 332661) is organising two-night "festival packages" from Casablanca, from September 19-21. Traditionally, the festival celebrates the mass marriage of young Berber couples with lively dancing and music. A week's B&B with Cadogan, based in Casablanca, costs £408, the two-night tour another £170.

Hostels in Oz

BUDGET travellers will welcome the series of City Discovery Packages — short breaks in Sydney, Cairns, Melbourne, Perth, Darwin and Adelaide.

At Sydney's new YHA, the world's largest, a three-night stay with breakfast costs £90 including transfer from the airport, a full-day Sydney Harbour Explorer Pass, a £5 phone card, a month's mail and messenger service and a Sydney information pack. A similar stay in the new YHA Darwin hostel, with swimming pool and air conditioning, costs £80 and includes a day's tour of Litchfield National Park.

NEW WORLD wine tours from Arblaster & Clarke (01730 893344) next winter will



Fly to Morocco with Cadogan Holidays to celebrate the mass marriage of young Berber couples with dancing and music

include visits to South Africa, Australia, New Zealand and South America.

A two-week New Zealand trip, led by the expert Margaret Harvey, takes in both North and South Island, with tastings and lunches at wineries such as Cloudy Bay, Martinborough, Te Mata and Stonyvale. The price is £2,949 half-board, including flights. A two-week tour to Chile and Argentina crosses the Andes and goes off the beaten track in search of the best produce of these emerging wine countries.

Viennese fun

A NEW brochure, "Vienna Holiday Scene", free from the Austrian National Tourist Office (0171-629 0461) is aimed at families with children. The youngsters can travel free on public transport from June

JILL CRAWSHAW'S TRAVEL TIPS

28-August 31, and even stay free in the hotels listed.

At the four-star Jager, the price for a room for two adults and two children under 12 is £77 a night, in a two-star pension £46 a night. Attractions in Austria's capital for the younger set include the Marionette Theatre, the Butterfly House, the Teddy Bear Museum and the Doll and Toy Museum. The 100-year-old Ferris wheel provides a dramatic view of the city, while the Prater in the summer months is a huge amusement park with merry-go-rounds, ghost trains and stalls.

POTENTIAL chalet girls (and boys) looking for skiing jobs this winter can join one of the £200, five-day Chalet Representatives Cookery Courses

run by Crystal Holidays during August at the Bruton School for Girls. The successful candidates will receive a diploma which guarantees a job as a chalet representative for the coming ski season. For details, write to: Crystal, Arlington Road, Surbiton, Surrey KT6 6BW

Luxury golf

THERE can be few more luxurious ways to see this year's Ryder Cup than on board the Star Clipper, the 360ft "tall ship" that accommodates 170 passengers and 70 crew, moored off the Sotogrande Marina in the south of Spain, alongside the Valderrama course. Chartered by Kingfisher Travel (0171-730 3075), the price of £2,995

for a week includes flights, ship-board accommodation, meals, drinks, evening voyages and tickets for the golf.

MIDNIGHT sun flights between London Heathrow and Tromsø, 200 miles north of the Arctic Circle in northern Norway, are offered by the Scandinavian Travel Service (0171-559 6666) on Sundays and Thursdays between June 22 and July 31, for £159.

Ideal for insomniacs, flights depart from Heathrow at 9.55pm. On arrival at Tromsø the passengers are taken to the top of Mount Storsteinen by cable car for a view of the midnight sun and an "Arctic drink", and are given a polar certificate before returning to London, landing at 6.05am to see the sun rise once again.

Save a camel

ADVENTUROUS volunteers are needed by the conservation specialist, Discovery Initiatives (0171-229 9881), to help to save some of the Gobi desert's endangered species: these include snow leopards, Gobi bears and wild Bactrian camels which are down to about 300 in number.

Participants are expected to camp in local gers and travel by camel, horse and Russian Jeep. The three-week project costs £2,695 to cover flights, transport, training and full board.

IF YOU are fit enough to climb Ben Nevis or the Snowdon Horseshoe, you should be able to cope with the Carpathians. Sherpa Expeditions (0181-577 2717) combines a ten-day mountain trek in the Polish and Slovak Tatra mountains with two days each in Cracow and Prague. On the Polish side of the range you can also take a river raft trip (weather permitting), while over the border in Slovakia there is an optional ascent for the most energetic of the highest peak, Mount Gerlach, at 2,655 metres. The two-week holiday costs £995 for flights, most meals, accommodation in hotels and mountain chalets, and the services of a qualified leader.

Anti-stress

ANTI-STRESS breaks in Bavaria's Bad Mergentheim are on offer from Mosvin Tours (0116-271 9922). A three-night holiday costs £545 which covers flights, B&B at the Maritim Park Hotel, body wraps, massages and "make-overs" and a regional rail pass.

FREEDOM COACH passes for budget travellers are offered by EuroLines (0990 143219) with passes for 30 or 60 days' unlimited travel in Europe. The 30-day pass for the under-26s and over-60s costs £159, or £199 for others, while 60-day passes cost £199 and £249 respectively.

Croatia open for visitors

They don't like talking about the war which less than five years ago ravaged towns and villages of Croatia. Instead, the people of Dubrovnik prefer seeing tour guides taking increasing numbers of snap-happy foreigners around exquisite medieval buildings and peaceful market squares, bringing to life the history of the 1400s rather than that of the 1990s.

However, not far beneath the smiling surface, all the hurt and bitterness of what happened along one of the most beautiful coastlines in Europe comes out in a torrent. It makes modern history suddenly alive — and war seem even more futile.

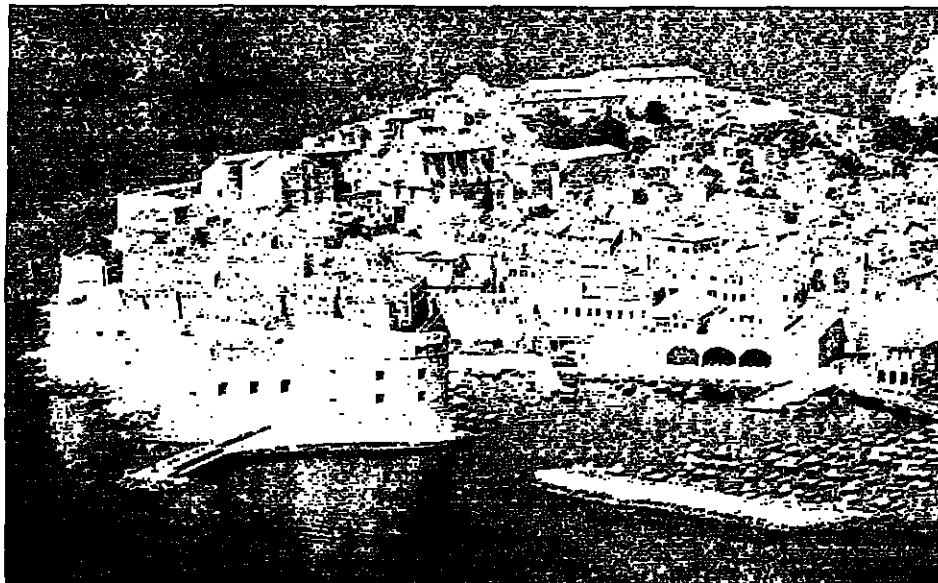
Adriana Kremenjas-Danicic, for example, is one of the senior guides in Dubrovnik. She will briefly point out where shell holes have been repaired in the main street, how some roofs still show the effects of the damage caused by the 2,000 shells which fell on the old city in what appeared to be a deliberate attempt to wreck the cultural heritage of Croatia.

But it is outside the city in the villages and mountains

that the madness of tribal conflict become starkly apparent. Adriana pointed out her small red-roofed home, perched high above the glittering sea about 20 miles south of Dubrovnik. She had been forced to leave it when the Serbs took over and thousands had to flee. "My husband was an air traffic controller on duty at the airport at the time," she said. "I could do nothing but run with my eight-month-old daughter. I did not see my husband for 14 months. When I returned my home had been wrecked and everything of value stolen."

She is convinced that only through tourism can Croatia regain its pride and normality. Tourists are now returning in large numbers. Cruise ships — including P&O's Oriana which this month made its first visit to the Adriatic for five years — now call, and all the ancient houses and palaces of the Dubrovnik have been restored.

But I urge any visitor to take that drive south towards the idyllic town of Cavtat. On the way the ruins of once attractive middle class houses, many of which were rented to tour-



The country, with its repaired shell holes, can regain its pride only through tourism

ists during the season, are still unrepaired. And, most moving of all, thousands of vines, once neatly tended and producing some of the region's best wines, are now running wild, the crosses along which the wires once run looking like headstones in a graveyard.

No wonder Paul, a colleague of Adriana, gave up his job as a doctor to become a tour guide. "I had had enough of seeing mutilated bodies," he said. "The war was our past. Tourism is now our future, and I want to be part of it."

HARVEY ELLIOTT

WORD-WATCHING

Answers from page 25

ABECEDARIAN

(c) Arranged in alphabetical order, ie like ABC. Thence, elementary, devoid of sophistication. "At this stage in the proceedings, Chairman, I have to confess that I find your comments more than usually abecedarian."

REPULLULATE

(c) To sprout again; to recur, as with a disease. This is the right verb to describe the frequent reappearances of your beloved's young brother at the door of the living-room while you are engaged in an affectionate tête-à-tête with the young lady of the first part.

DIAMANTIFEROUS

(a) Yielding diamonds. From the Latin words, "I don't care what you say. I still prefer Michael. Kevin may be younger, and fitter and more handsome — and unmarried, for that matter. But Michael is demonstrably diamantiferous."

RIGIDULOUS

(c) Somewhat rigid, a little stiff. The diminutive of rigid. This is a dodgy word, looking like a typo for ridiculous.

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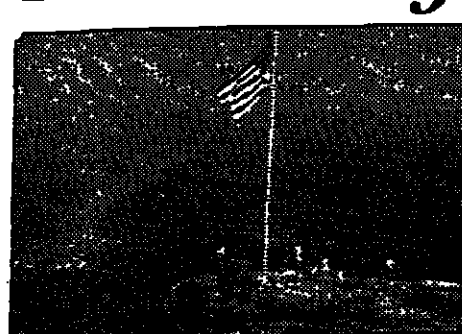
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East Anglia: Where flatlands meet the sea in a bleak combination, Nigel Colborn finds evocative music

Sweet harmony along Britten's coastline



Saint Botolph's church at Iken has a thatched nave

How do you transpose a landscape into orchestral sounds? More to the point, how did Benjamin Britten manage, with so much of his music, to feed our ears with such detailed imagery of the Suffolk coast — of Aldeburgh, Snape, Dunwich and the lazy, muddy rivers that snake their way over the East Anglian flatlands?

Debussy had a crack at marine impressionism with *La Mer* in 1905, but in Britten's music you are actually there. In the first "Sea Interlude" from *Peter Grimes*, light shining on the silt-laden tide translates to a series of sustained notes on the violins.

The waves are small, breaking right at the edge of the water, nipping the shelving shingle — rapid trills and arpeggios from the woodwind. But this is the North Sea, a shifting, treacherous ocean with sudden changes in wind that threaten the low-lying foreshore — enter, harsh chords on trombones and other brass, introducing the underlying menace.

Britten's opera *Peter Grimes* is set in the 19th-century port of George Crabbe's town, the Borough (Aldeburgh) but throughout his music there are constant reminders of this extraordinary coastal strip between Orford and Southwold. Born in

Lowestoft, not far up the coast, Britten left East Anglia only for periods of study and, like Auden and Isherwood, to go to America at the outbreak of the Second World War. But in 1942, inspired by an article in *The Listener* on Crabbe's poem, Britten declared: "I suddenly realised where I belonged and what I lacked... I had become without roots." The initial consequence of that inspiration was to bring him home in 1942, but the main result was the 1945 premiere of *Peter Grimes*, a work of such immense stature that it established Britten as a major 20th-century composer.

So many of his subsequent works either have direct connections — *Saint Nicholas* was first performed in the parish church at Aldeburgh, for instance — or are indirectly inspired by the glimpses, first hand, of the maritime life. The groaning opening chorus from *Billy Budd*, for example, could only be portrayed by someone who understands the agonising drudgery of holystoning a ship's deck.

Throughout his music, even the most dissonant stretches, there is a sense of the mystic past. Medieval harmonies blend seamlessly into such works as *Curlew River* in just the way — though this may be fanciful — that the ancient Wool Churches with their massive flint towers sit so



Benjamin Britten pictured near Aldeburgh in 1970. His opera *Peter Grimes* offers constant reminders of this distinctive, wind-blown coastline

comfortably among the red brick and pantiles of the villages.

Pretty though these villages are, the landscape is neither rugged nor beautiful. Reed beds give way to slick mudflats; rivers merge with salt marshes that border the sea and in pale, diffused sunlight, it is hard to differentiate between water, land and sky. Stand on the edge of the marshes by Snape Maltings,

for example, and the only distinguishing mark on the skyline is the tower of Iken church, seemingly marooned among the reeds.

If you follow the narrow lanes to Iken, the illusion of an unreal world is amplified. The road threads such a tortuous route through the waterlogged land that the church disappears from view and then, because you've become confused with all the turns, reappears where you least expect it, on a bluff surrounded by a sea of reeds.

The region's ancient quality is further enhanced when, on entering the church with its thatched nave, you discover that some of the fabric dates back to 654 and Saint Botolph.

Curlew River is based on a Japanese Noh play, but it is clear that the river in Britten's mind was the Alde, which begins to widen into meandering estuary at Snape, where

FACT FILE

- Where to stay: Crown Hotel, High Street, Southwold IP18 6DP (01502 722275). Double B&B about £65. Swan Hotel, Market Square, Southwold (01502 722188). Double £95 in hotel, from £36 in wing.
- Eating out: Lighthouse, 71 High Street Aldeburgh (01728 453377). Cricketers, Southwold (01502 723603).
- Aldeburgh Festival, June 13-29. Details, 01728 453543.

Snape — with its magnificent 830-seater concert hall, whose foyer has been revamped with £1.3 million of Lottery money — is home to the Aldeburgh festival and its associated activities. The festival this year runs from June 13-29, but a lot goes on through the year, from spring recitals to August Proms, and a visit, in December, by the Royal Opera for a production of *Paul Bunyan*.

On the way north, towards Dunwich Heath, stonechats perch on vivid yellow gorse blossom on one side of the narrow road, opposite a vast piggery with hundreds of brood sows standing outside their farrowing arks.

Nearby, Minsmere is a RSPB bird sanctuary, where about 1,600 acres was flooded in the 1940s as a counter-invasion play, and then left derelict. In a series of small, shallow lakes, such rare birds as avocets, marsh harriers,

ruffs and little ringed plover are protected from everything except glinting binoculars.

The bird sanctuary must be crossed here to reach sand dunes and foreshore. Look north, at this point, and the land rises to glacial cliffs so crumbly and unstable that it is dangerous to stand under them. Look right, and beyond the wild beauty of gorse-strewn heath and shingly beaches, the hideous Sizewell



John Piper's window

nuclear plant rears up. Fanciful again, but one could not help thinking of *Peter Grimes* and his vile inner self — not a villainess of his own making, but innate, of mankind, so thirsty for power, as to risk self-destruction.

One underlying theme, in *Grimes*, is of a threatened coastline. Walk on to Dunwich and you will see how fast the cliffs are receding. The town itself has gone, mostly under the waves, and the land that the seas have snatched was thrown back along the mouth of the Alde, making Orford Ness, a vast shingle spit.

In Southwold, Britten is overshadowed by the omnipresence of the family brewing company Adams. And if traditional, comfortable pub accommodation, delicious cuisine, and personable and efficient staff appeal, then stay at the Crown, or its posher and more pricey fellow hotel, the Swan.

Being a music lover or a Britten fan is not essential to enjoying this region. But if you go to Aldeburgh merely for the music, without exploring the scenery or at least visiting the Moot Hall on the front, or seeing the Piper Window in the church, you will find it far harder to get to grips with the Britten spirit of *Zeitgeist*.

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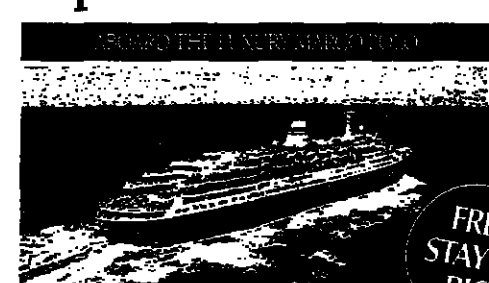


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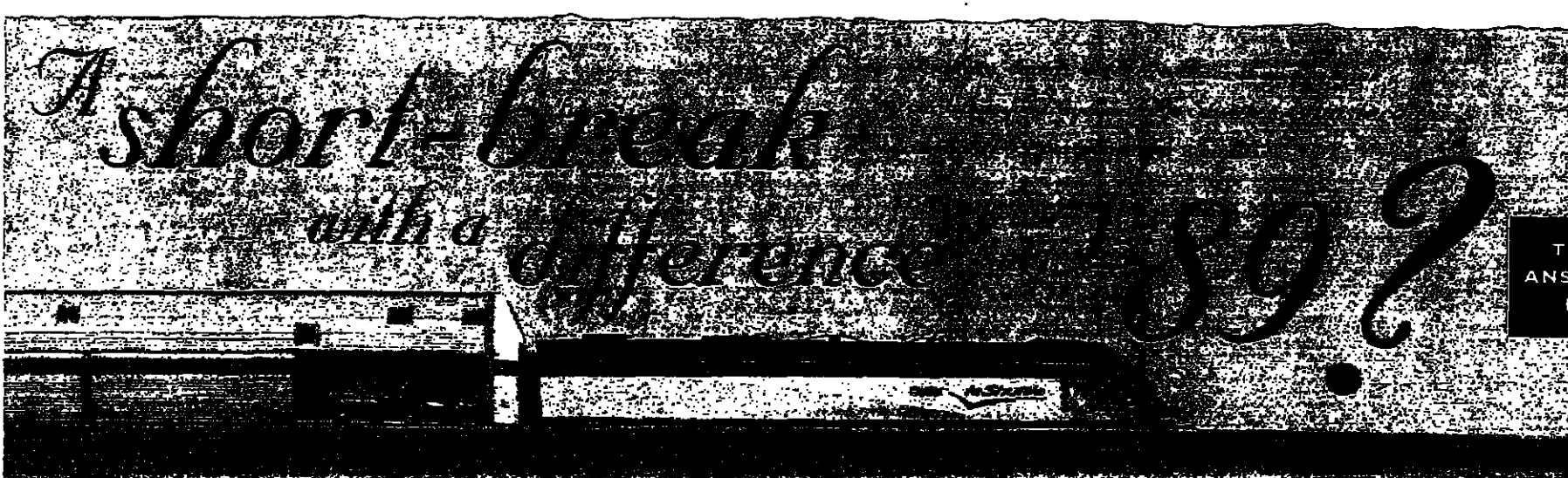
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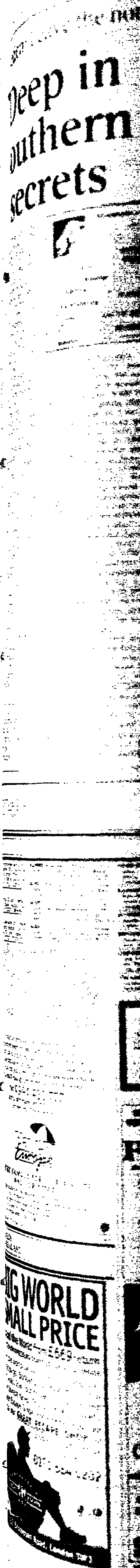
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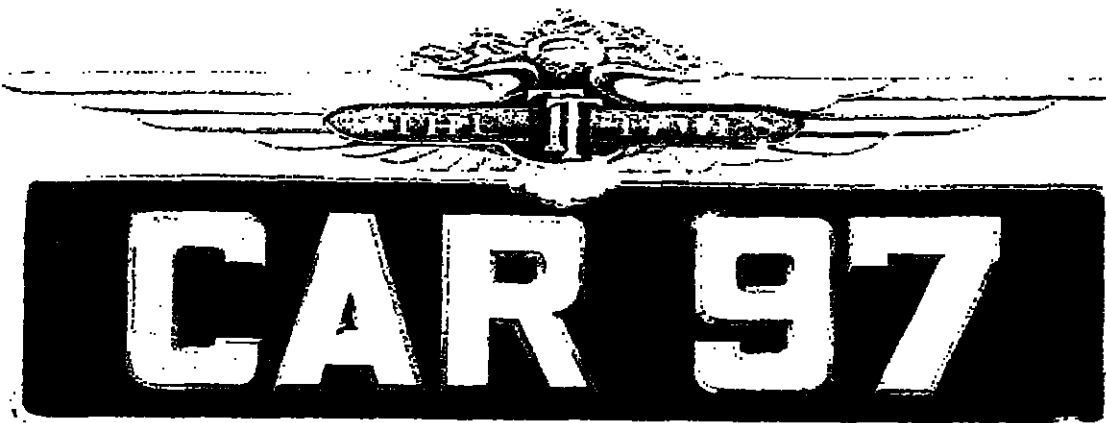
Deep in southern secrets

business part of Denmark will expose southern Sweden to mass tourism for the first time — that will be good news for the economy but less so for those of us who enjoy the quiet life. Go there now before the rush starts.

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As boss of Hiroshima-based Mazda, Henry Wallace is the most famous foreigner in modern Japan. The first non-Japanese to head a major company, he is a one-man commercial and cultural breakthrough, the personification of a new attitude in one of the world's most closed societies. A Scot working for Ford of Detroit directs the fate of Japan's fifth largest motor manufacturer.

If there is denied national pride, it does not show. It is not within the Japanese character to reveal such feelings. Rather, the reverse attitude is evident. Mazda publicity experts advised making a virtue of having the country's first foreign president.

They persuaded Wallace — against his own inclination, he says — to participate in a media campaign, featuring him in newspaper ads to project to local car buyers that Mazda boasts its share of the expertise that has made the Japanese motor industry so respected around the world.

"I wasn't prepared for this high profile. I don't particularly enjoy it, and it can be uncomfortable," admits this Leicester University-educated economist. "But I live with it. It comes with the job. After all, Mazda provides 40 per cent of employment here. I'm in the news a lot, and I'm easily identified. There are not many foreigners in Hiroshima, and even fewer over six feet."

Henry Daniel George Wallace, named after his mother's brothers, may be a reluctant star, but under his tutelage Mazda has accelerated out of a £250m trading loss and £3.4bn of debts three years ago into a projected current annual profit of £30m and £2.1bn of debts.

How has this 52-year-old emerged as the hero of a city flattened by an atom bomb a matter of weeks before he was born? A Ford high-flyer since 1971, he started with the UK company and held increasingly senior positions in Detroit, Mexico, Germany and Venezuela before joining Mazda as an adviser in 1989.

At this time Ford, which had been trading technology with

the Japanese firm for two decades, had taken a quarter of Mazda equity. When Wallace arrived, the company was struggling with model proliferation, high internal costs, and expensive niche models that had been hit by the recession. At one stage there were 140,000 unsold cars in Mazda compounds.

Wallace's double brief was to help Mazda restructure and to exploit the "strategic relationship" between the two companies by nurturing themes that would benefit both into the next century. As this process developed, it was decided that problems of American and European trade regulations forbidding the pooling of key information should be overcome by Ford's taking a controlling 33.4 per cent stake in Mazda. At the same time, Wallace was promoted representative director and president.

So far he has slimmed down the workforce from 30,000 through natural wastage and voluntary redundancies, and has instituted a stringent cost-cutting regime. Wading into the problems of a Japanese firm has been a daunting task, he admits, and the blending of two cultures into a working relationship remains a major preoccupation.

"I have a great feeling of responsibility," he says. "It's a big change for the Japanese to contemplate. I'd like to think I'm at the forefront of the breakdown of national and cultural barriers, but there is still a long way to go. It will be some time before we see another Westerner in this position."

Language is an obvious hurdle. In previous appointments, Wallace absorbed German, French and Spanish to conversational levels. Already he has enough Japanese to recognise and utilise the fact that it exists on two levels, the

defined and the implied, and he works hard at taping colloquial addresses to the workforce. They are said to respect him for that. Staff describe him as "logical, reasonable, keen to learn the facts, ready to debate in the boardroom".

"Moving from a 100 per cent Japanese operation into multinational corporate culture by overcoming national and cultural barriers is a kind of soft area, but it is important," he says. "Having worked internationally, I do have a certain cultural sensitivity, and you need to be flexible as long as the objective is right."

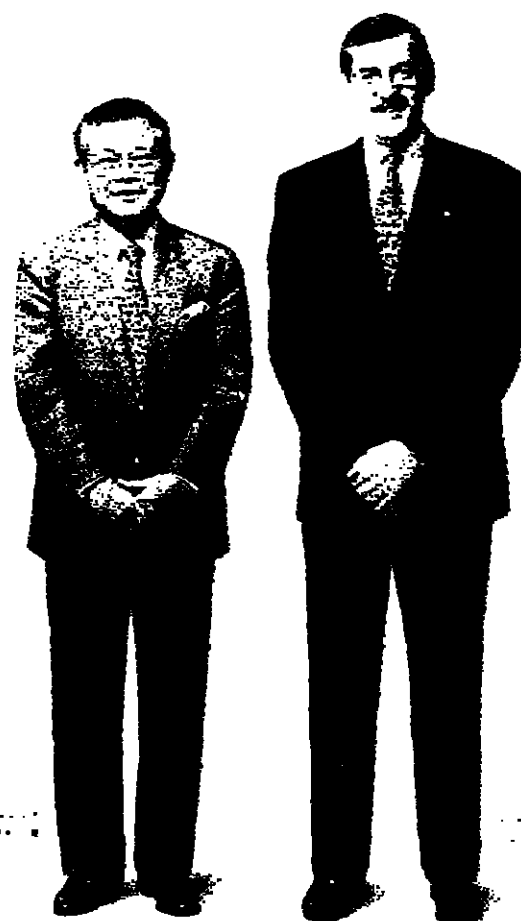
Under his regime, in addition to restructuring, cost-cutting and job reductions, three proposed vehicle projects have been shelved. He considered them "high risk", the sort of cars that helped get Mazda into what Wallace describes as "a pretty rough state" three years ago, when the company was indulging in more diversity than its marketing and sales organisations could handle.

But he has not interfered with manufacturing operations, which he considers among the best. Rather, he subscribes to the Japanese theory of kaizen — continuous improvement — and has instituted a four-year programme "to get the Mazda operation to be the best in the world".

He already believes that the car plant at Hofu, home of the new 626 range due for its world debut in the UK in a week's time is the most advanced production facility in existence, even though it is working at only 40 per cent capacity. The 626 will boost output there, pushing Mazda total annual production from 700,000 to 860,000 this year.

By 2000, intends Wallace, Mazda will be "robustly" financed, its debt manageable, the

mazda



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What's MAZDA

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Wallace-san advertising Mazda: publicity experts advised making a virtue of having the country's first foreign president

model line-up rational yet comprehensive, the firm's tardiness into key areas like diesel and recreational vehicles will have been rectified and new funding will be pouring into research and development.

Above all, the fruits of fuller collaboration with Ford will be coming through, with common platforms, engines and transmissions for core vehicles in those segments where the companies have mutual interests, though styling and interi-

or treatments will be "so different you would never believe it was the same platform".

By sharing development and component costs, and by exchanging best practices, both companies will "leverage

all the synergies of commonality", says Wallace, lapsing into Fordspeak. At the same time, for markets where interests do not coincide, there will be unique Mazda products.

"Independence is a critical issue. Mazda must retain a

separate identity. Although their relationship is a business strategy and joint working teams meet regularly, Ford and Mazda are and will remain competitors. They have different buyer profiles and must produce different packages focused on different customers. We will not reach the stage where we simply complement each other.

"I do not see Ford trying to stop a Mazda product. If they did, I would fight to prevent it. Ford pays my salary and I am in a Ford pension plan, but Ford also recognises my responsibilities to Mazda and we know there are going to be times when we have differences of opinion. That was made clear from the start, and knowing it has made my job here easier."

How long will it take? "There is no time limit on how long I stay here. I expect to return to Ford at some stage. Eventually I shall return to England. My children are at British universities. And I am paid not in dollars or yen, but in pounds."

MODEL RELATIONSHIPS

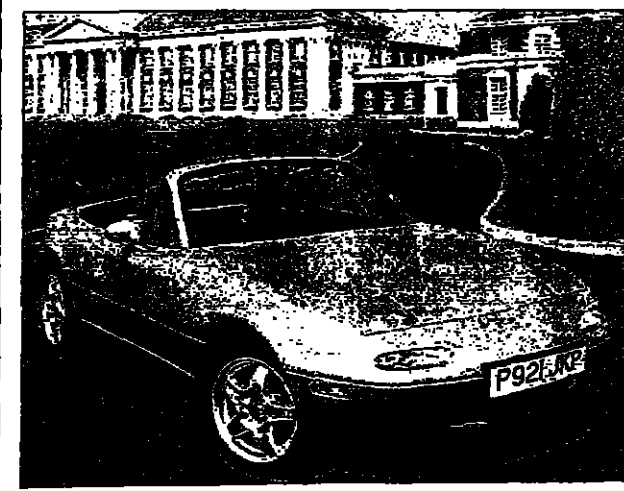
Mazda is best known in Britain for its MX-5, the Lotus Elan lookalike which more or less reinvented the affordable sportscar in 1989 and triggered a generation of two-seaters from a bevy of other manufacturers. The front-engine/rear-drive MX-5 has continued to sell well — last year was its best so far in the UK with 3,885 registrations. Enthusiasts treasure the RX-7, the now discontinued supercar whose engine symbolised the faith which the company continued to place — expensively — in the rotary engine long after others had dropped it because of its thirst. However, research executives in Hiroshima quietly admit that they have not entirely abandoned the rotary concept.

The range which underlines Mazda's relationship with Ford is the 121, an expedient and barely-disguised version of the Fiesta made for Europe by Ford of Britain in Dagenham, but is saleswise no competitor here for the real thing.

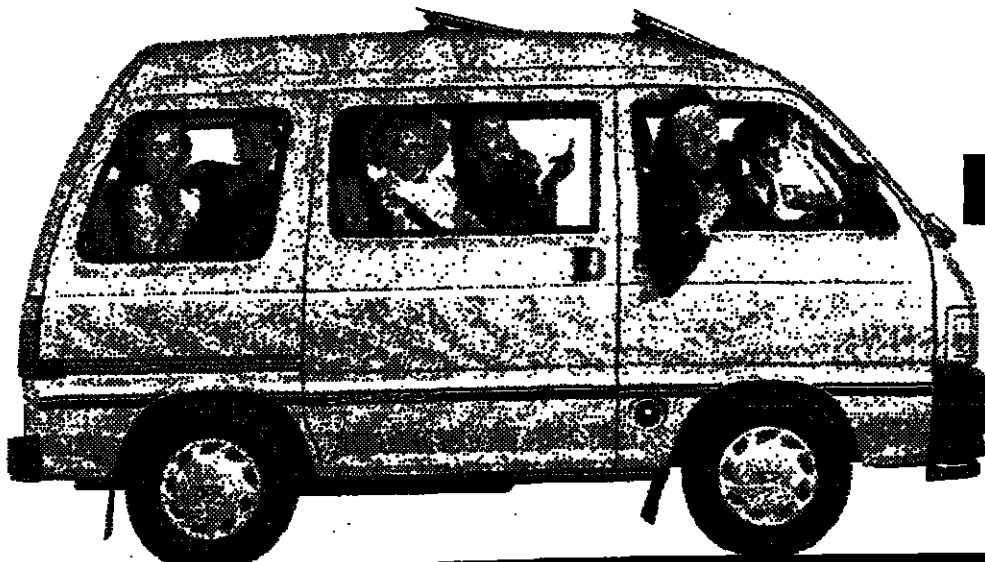
Britain is Mazda's most important European market after Germany. Registrations last year were 49 per cent up on 1995, and have risen by a further third this year.



The 121 range, above, a thinly-disguised Fiesta, shows the Ford links, while the RX-7 is treasured by enthusiasts



The MX-5: virtually reinventing the affordable sportscar



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Forget your Italian racers. This little babe-magnet is the Daihatsu Hijet MPV. Don't laugh. It packs in six comfortable seats. A five speed gear box. Two sun roofs. Even a 3 year/60,000 mile warranty. But what really makes the Hijet MPV so attractive? The £167,503 change from a Lamborghini of course. Our price is just £9,000 on the road. For more information call us on 0800 521 700.

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776 MPV

D for Decimal Day, widely predicted as a shambles, went smoothly. K-Day could be just as successful and would put us 'at the heart of Europe'

Why do we stay miles behind?

Now that the French have thrown out a government obsessed with the single currency and the German administration has had a rollicking from its central bank about rigging the value of gold reserves, we are fast heading for that happy stage when the ridiculous euro project will be put on the back burner where it belongs.

DRIVEN TO DISTRACTION



Peter Barnard

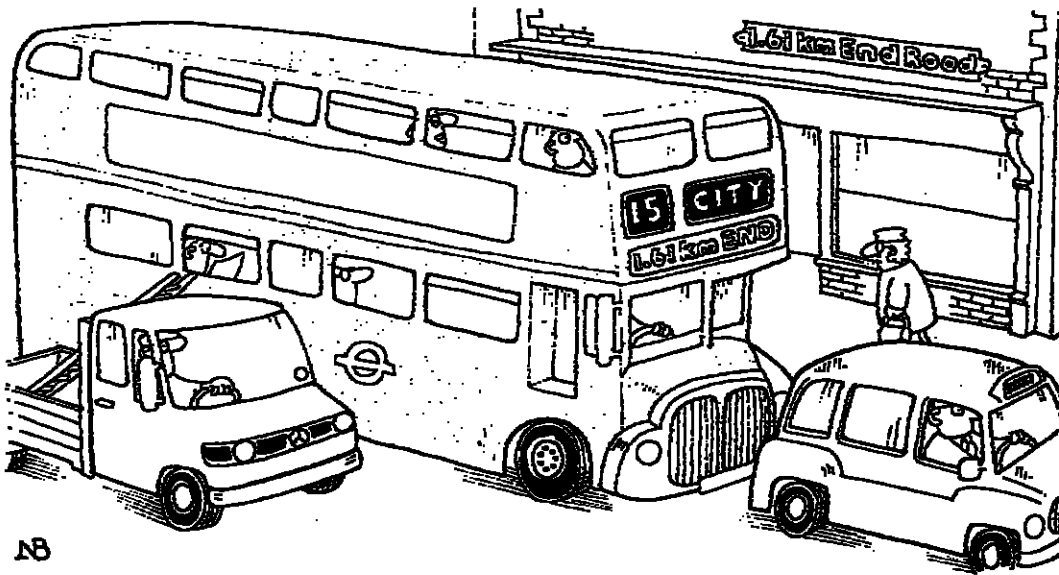
a toss about the single currency, whereas millions of people in Britain would give a lot to shrink the distance from Calais to the Dordogne. Every summer, sometimes several times a summer, we all clunk off the ferry in France to be greeted by a sign to our des-

tinuation which gives the distance as, say, 947.

A few Brits, macho men, love that moment. They will do the trip in one go, they have spouses who will sustain them through drip feeds and mop their brows with dampened flannels: anything so that the lads back at work can hear how they broke last year's non-stop record.

The rest of us, normal people, are horrified. We cannot possibly drive a car that far, good heavens, it is further than Land's End to John o'Groat's. Already the back seat Luton Girls' Choir is chorusing "How much further is it?" and "Are we nearly there?" and this is before a French customs type has reeled from the rear view mirror.

Then realisation dawns: Not 947 miles, but 947 kilometres! A mere bagatelle! No distance at all! In



real money (there I go again) 947 kilometres is just... er, hang on a minute, divide by eight, multiply by five... only 591 miles. Are we nearly there? In English we are.

I was in France last weekend to take in some decent food. We got off the ferry at Roscoff, stayed locally overnight and decided to have a look at the north-west coast of Brittany. We went as far as it is possible without becoming amphibious and it must have taken all of an hour and a half.

Not that it would have taken any longer had the distances been signposted in miles, but the psychology of travel suggests that journeys measured in smaller units than those we are familiar

with somehow seem easier to handle. Part of the reason is that we are used to using miles, metaphorically, to indicate enormity: "The two sides are miles apart". Kilometres apart? Not the same at all.

The odd thing about obsessive European standardisation is that no one in Brussels raises the sort of

proposal most of us would happily accept. They bang on about straight bananas, but where are the kilo-sceptics and the kilo-enthusiasts? A kilo by weight we have had for years, but a kilo by distance seems, yes, miles away.

Britain went metric in the 1970s and we have taken on board every metric measure except the kilometre. Admittedly, most of us still weigh ourselves in stones and pounds, but that is a generational quirk. Even oldies have become used to metres and centimetres, so why not go the whole hog and introduce the kilometre?

The cost, you say? Estimates range from a few hundred million to £2 billion, so these can be taken with a large pinch of salt. The logistics are more daunting, because of course all our road signs would have to change at once. But the project could be phased-in, with new signs being covered until the great unveiling on Kilometre Day.

D for Decimal Day, widely predicted as an expensive shambles, in fact went smoothly. K-Day could be just as successful and would put Britain "at the heart of Europe", the best position from which to fight the wilder schemes of the federalists.

Running risks for motorists

Motoring organisations are working fast to persuade the Government not to penalise motorists unfairly in its "green" drive to clear pollution from towns and cities.

Kevin Eason on the problems of new pollution law

Gavin Strang, the Transport Minister, this week signalled roadside checks and on-the-spot fines to improve air quality by penalising motorists polluting the atmosphere. But the first proposals were baffling motoring organisations, which warned they could be unworkable and do little except cause bad feeling among drivers who believed they were being targeted by over-zealous police or wardens.

Dr Strang said the measures would include fining drivers who leave their engines running while not moving — which would confront tens of thousands of drivers daily caught up in traffic jams and delays. They will now have to switch off their ignitions or risk being charged with a new offence of "producing unnecessary emissions".

But who determines when the engine is running unnecessarily? The RAC warned yesterday that the offence was wide open to interpretation so that neither driver nor enforcer would be entirely sure how it would work.

Jeremy Vanke, the RAC's environment expert, warns: "In very cold weather, there is a safety aspect to keeping the engine running while you are standing still because the heating system keeps the windows, particularly the windscreen, demisted and clear."

"That is clearly an important function, so it would be debatable whether it is better to switch off the engine or keep it running."

No time limit was suggested by Dr Strang so motorists will have no idea whether they fall foul of the law after 30 seconds or 30 minutes of running.

"If the Government is proposing this as an offence," adds Dr Vanke, "Ministers must be sure they know what they mean otherwise the permutations are endless. For instance, people start their cars on winter mornings to help clear snow and ice from their cars. Now somebody could come along and, the next thing you know, you have been fined."

The "switch-off" law already applies in Switzerland where signs attached to traffic lights

tell drivers when to turn off their engines. Motorists parked temporarily are also expected to switch off.

But, apart from in Geneva, Switzerland rarely suffers the sort of stop-go traffic which would confront a driver in London every day.

RAC engineers say that switching off an older car and then restarting at traffic lights, particularly a vehicle that uses carburetors rather than fuel injection, would probably mean more pollution. Cars with catalytic converters also do not work at their most efficient unless they are "warmed up" for several minutes, so their engines might be better left running than switched off.

Volkswagen tried to sell a car in Britain — the Golf Ecomatic — which automatically switched off when it stopped and started up again with the application of the throttle. But it failed, and is no longer on sale.

Dr Vanke, whose RAC is now in the vanguard of the change to finding ways of sensible travel which might not include the car, adds: "There probably is no point in switching off the engine at traffic lights in any case. But we need to know if this can be policed. If it cannot, then we must speak out."



Emissions: drivers stopped at lights or in traffic jams will have to switch off or risk a fine

POLLUTION facts and figures:

- Today's cars produce only 10 per cent of the emissions of models 20 years ago, according to the Retail Motor Industry Federation.
- Controls ordered by the European Commission mean exhaust emissions in 2000 will be half those of cars on sale today and only 3 to 5 per cent of a Seventies model.
- Fuel economy of a supermini in 1978 averaged 28mpg; it is now 40 and rising.
- Ten per cent of traffic causes 50 per cent of the pollution.
- Tailpipe emissions from a petrol engine comprise 72.9 per cent nitrogen, 14 per cent water, 13 per cent carbon dioxide and traces of carbon monoxide, nitrogen oxides and hydrocarbons.

Survivors of snow, sand and 38 punctures



Night riders of the Gobi: "We had a fantastic time and experienced things we shall never be able to repeat. I have made some wonderful friends," says Britain's Trevor Smith

After 30 days, 1,500 miles and 38 punctures, the Camel Trophy came to an end at Genghis Khan's ancient capital of Kharkorum on the central plains of Mongolia last Sunday. The UK team Discovery, already severely punished, limped its way to the registration tent with only minutes to spare after the brake pipes to the rear wheels of the vehicle were sheared by a flying stone while crossing the Gobi desert.

The event has been marked by contrast: the incredible

changes in weather — from snowdrifts to sandstorms; the comparison between the untouched countryside and the state of exhausted and filthy team members travelling across it; the diversity of the cultures, be it of the Mongolian herdsman or of the 30 national teams taking part and the many flavours and aromas that emerged from their campsite mess tins.

But if there was contrast there was also consistency, namely the unending team spirit of the participants. The

Perry Cleveland-Peck and the Camel Trophy teams complete their odyssey

Turks and the Greeks, from two nations virtually at war, became the best of friends after spending 36 hours in a snowstorm buried up to their axles in permafrost. Having emerged from their snowholes they spent the rest of the following day winning their vehicles out of the valley where they had disappeared. Meanwhile, the British

team had broken their icy camp and turned south, away from the frozen altitudes of the Hangai Nuruu mountains and in the direction of the dust and searing 30C heat of the Gobi desert. This was traditional Camel Trophy stuff — convoys travelling 100 yards apart and with all lights blazing to maintain visibility through the clouds of dust.

The lack of natural features in the Gobi made navigation increasingly difficult and teams were forced to rely on their satellite positioning devices. Many tracks simply petered out at a dried river bed and vehicles were permanently stuck in second gear and low ratio differential lock as they chugged up sand dunes to U-turn.

Having completed a day of kayaking and orienteering tasks at the magical Ogrog Nuur (Taats Lake) — a huge turquoise body of fresh water surrounded by sand dunes and mountains lost in haze to the south — the teams set off on their final 250-mile drive to Kharkorum. The desert dust had caused a few eye problems and team members were pleased to find themselves on the crisp, grassy valleys north of the Gobi, so reminiscent of the European Alps.

A demob happy evening campsite, a final sprint to the finish line and a morning's cycling and kayaking competitions later and participants found themselves outside the largest Buddhist temple in Mongolia to the west of Kharkorum. Here they were told their final positions. Austria won and lifted the Camel Trophy skywards to cheers from their colleagues and showers of champagne. The UK, having dropped two places on the final day's tasks, came 15th. Although disappointed, Trevor Smith, one member of the two-man UK team, summed up the three week expedition for everyone. "We all had a fantastic time and experienced things we shall never be able to repeat. I have made some wonderful friends and it was a privilege to be selected."

While some would argue that the Camel Trophy is nothing more than a massive marketing tool to promote their adventure wear products — although there is strangely no mention of the brand's cigarettes — there is no doubt that for those who take part it is a unique adventure that will stay with them for the rest of their lives.

AUTOFAX by David Long and Les Evans

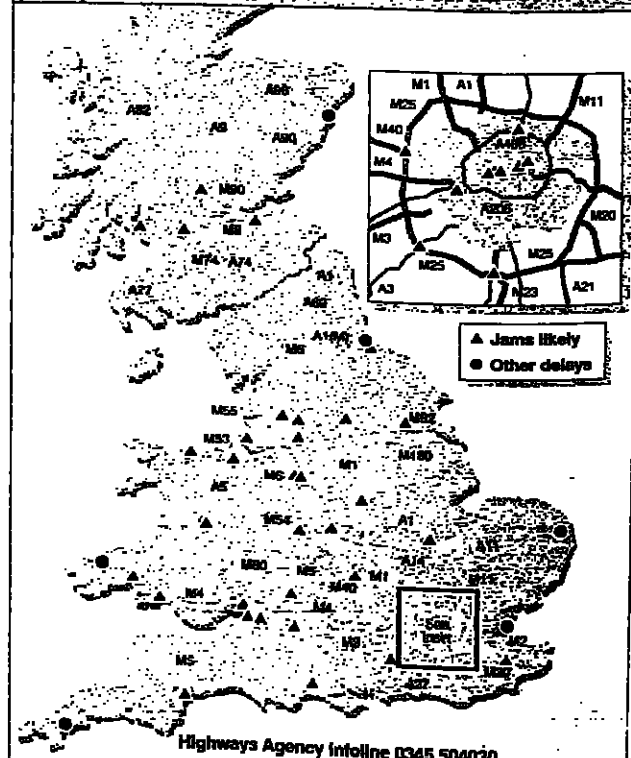
THE WORLD'S FIRST DRIVE-IN DINER FOR DOGS IS IN OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA...

DESIGNER JOHN BLANCHLEY WANTED HIS ROLLS-ROYCE SILVER CLOUDS AND SILVER SWANS TO BE LIKE 'FLYING DRAWING ROOMS'

NIGEL MANSELL IS THE ONLY DRIVER TO WIN CONSECUTIVE FORMULA ONE AND INDYCAR CHAMPIONSHIPS...

THE SPEED LIMIT IN ITALY IS 81MPH, BUT DROPS TO 69MPH WHEN IT RAINS...

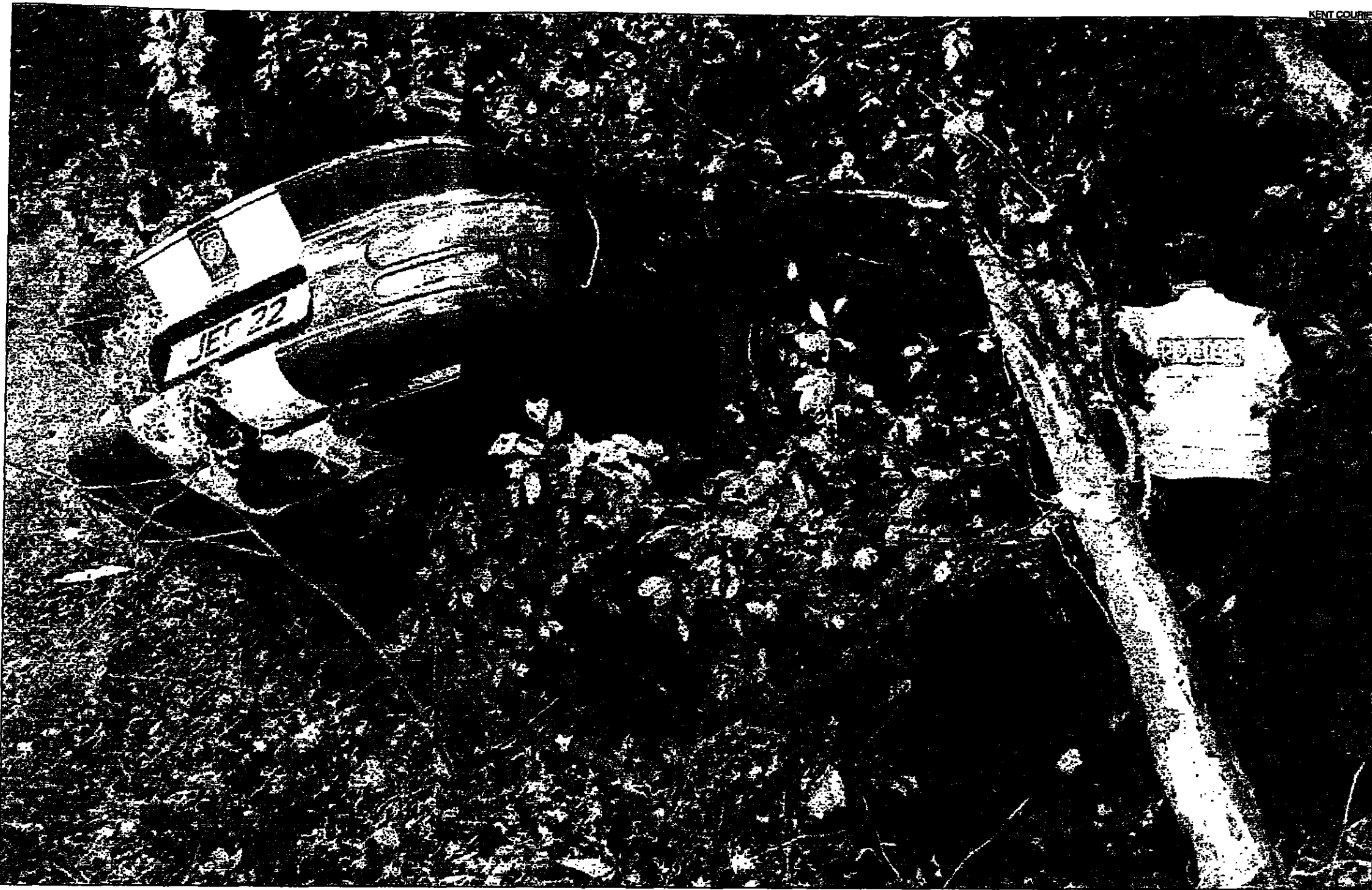
MAJOR ROADWORKS



When
transporter
to the pas
by the RAC

However inexperienced, a driver can get behind the wheel of a supercar. Kevin Eason looks at the dangers

When a test drive turns deadly



The £69,000 Viper GTS after a man who has held an advanced licence for 23 years made an error of judgment while overtaking. There are calls for tighter rules on who can drive such high-performance cars

Chrysler has sent warnings to its dealers to take increased care with customers wanting test drives after a potential buyer crashed one of the company's powerful Dodge Vipers.

The 43-year-old is thought to have been in the car for only a few minutes when he attempted to overtake a coach, lost control and ploughed the £69,000 Viper GTS — one of only 17 on sale in Britain this year — into a ditch on a straight stretch of road near Frant in East Sussex. Even though the driver has held an advanced licence for 23 years, he is understood to have miscalculated the width of the massive Viper because it is left-hand drive.

Damage to the front of the car was extensive, though repairable, and both driver and salesman in the passenger seat walked away with cuts and bruises.

However, the crash sent a dramatic reminder to the car industry of what can go wrong when a driver meets a powerful car for the first time and came amid calls for the motor industry to tighten up the rules

on test drivers, particularly in high-performance models.

Peter Rawlinson, spokesman at Chrysler, the Dodge importer, says: "As far as we know, the driver was doing only about 50mph when things went wrong. It was very unfortunate but one of those things and it happened to be on a test drive. He was an experienced driver and the dealer involved knew his background."

"We have taken the precaution of circulating our dealers just to remind them of the problems involved with test drives. We cannot be too careful, particularly when it involves cars like the Viper GTS which is a high-performance model and needs care and common sense. Dealers are instructed that they must strictly observe speed limits and to be sensible."

But crashes on test drives have been high-profile enough to prompt the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders to issue guidance to Britain's dealers this month in an effort to avoid the sort of tragedies that have plagued the industry over the past few years.

The new rules say dealers

should see the licences of prospective customers before allowing a test drive, and wants extra training for salesmen which include grading them into "power ratings" so they earn the right to demonstrate high performance models, such as the Viper. The American-made car has a mighty eight-litre V10 engine capable of producing 378bhp — enough to fire it from rest to 60mph in 4.5 seconds and on to 177mph.

Yet, in spite of the new warnings, there are no strict legal or industry controls over who can test-drive cars as powerful as the Viper or rivals from Ferrari, Porsche, Aston Martin or Jaguar. In theory, a driver could turn up at a showroom in a Mini and expect to be able to step into a car capable of more than twice the motorway speed limit and with characteristics closer to a Formula One car than a family hatchback.

And the roll call of accidents during test drives over recent years has been lamentable. In April this year, insurance executive Keith Moyle was killed when he crashed an E-type Jaguar.

The previous month, an airline pilot was involved in a crash after taking the wheel of a £69,000 Ferrari Testarossa. In 1995, the worst year, a Hertfordshire man was killed and a salesman injured during the test drive of a Ferrari 355; three young friends died after borrowing a Porsche 944 which clipped the kerb and crashed into a tree, and three died in mid-Wales when a Porsche salesman driving his customer crashed head-on into a Renault.

There are no hard and fast rules and manufacturers rely entirely on the acumen and common sense of dealers to spot drivers who might struggle at the wheel of a difficult car. In fact, the only realistic limits are whether the dealer is willing to offer the test drive and the size of cheque potential owners are carrying. Once the car is second-hand and often out of the control of the manufacturer, there are also no rules to prevent any novice — and that could be a long-term, even safe, driver but with no experience of a specialised car — taking the wheel.



A Ferrari is retrieved from the ditch after a spectacular test drive accident; who drives such vehicles is down to dealers

As Alan Ashcroft, brother of Britain's £12 million lottery winner David, discovered last week, David bought his brother's dream car, an £80,000 Ferrari Testarossa — which boasts a 0-60mph time of about 4.5 seconds and top speed of around 175mph. Alan traded up from an E-registration Peugeot 205 hatchback — which would probably need a day-to-day calendar to regis-

ter the 0-60mph time before reaching a top speed which would only optimistically reach treble figures.

The issue is not whether the 25-year-old could control the Testarossa, with its wide haunches and fat tyres, but whether dealers or manufacturers should insist on a check on driving ability before allowing valuable and powerful cars out of their showrooms.

Porsche played a leading role in drawing up the SMMT document, but admits that it is "down to the dealer to assess the individual who wants a test drive".

However, the company does insist on a training programme for its salesmen, which not only includes courses on high-performance driving, in conjunction with the Royal Society for the

Prevention of Accidents, but guidance on how to assess customers when they wander in off the street wanting to take the wheel of cars easily capable of 155mph. James Pillar, the company's spokesman in Britain, says: "It is an emotive subject. We are acutely aware of what a high-performance car can do. We want customers to enjoy them, not suffer for them."

Transported into the past by the RAC

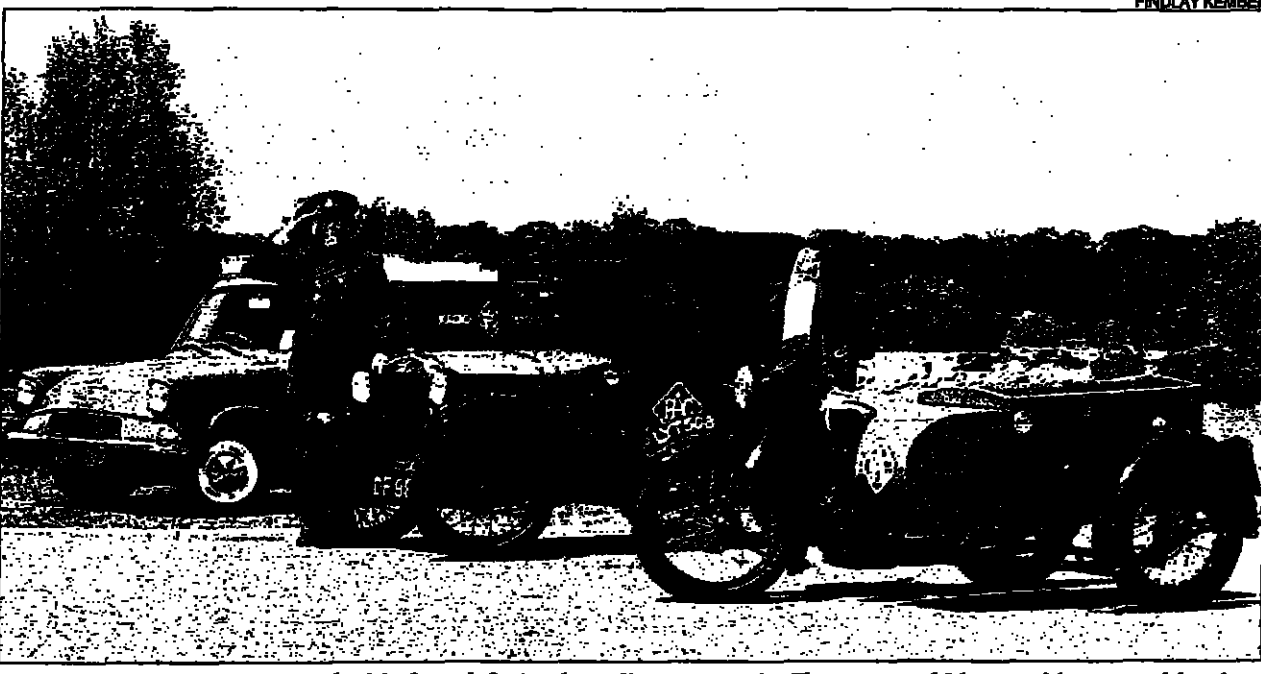
Alan Copps on some lost patrols at the Goodwood Festival of Speed

Swaying gently along the road near Peterborough in the little Austin Chummy once used by RAC superintendents to visit road-side patrols, I couldn't help wondering what this car had to do with a Festival of Speed. The Chummy, perfectly restored, is one of 27 vehicles illustrating the history of the Royal Automobile Club which will be on display at Goodwood during the festival from June 20-22. With the possible exception of the very latest Triumph patrol motorcycle, none was built for speed. But in its century year the RAC has become closely involved with presenting Goodwood's feast of historic motorsport as well as sponsoring the British Grand Prix next month, a reminder that the organisation has been the governing

body of UK motorsport for rather longer than it has been a breakdown service.

The 1929 Chummy boasted a clutch whose travel could only be measured in fractions of a millimetre and a change into third required full revs. Jumping from a modern car into this wonderful little vehicle is a potent reminder of the precarious nature of driving even as the age of mass motoring was dawning.

The vehicles range from a 1912 Phelan and Moore motorcycle through Minivans and bubble cars to the Transits and Land Rovers of today in the RAC's newly-adapted orange livery. It has been assembled in an astonishingly short time by Norman Winchester, the organisation's special projects manager. Some have already been seen at shows around



RAC Patrolman John Mitchell with, from left, Ford Anglia van, Austin Chummy and Norton sidecar combination

Britain, but Goodwood will be the first time they go on display together. Almost all were originally owned by the RAC, although some have had to undergo extensive restoration after being used for very different purposes. One or two have virtually been built from spare parts.

"Some we had already but others we had to trace either through registration numbers in the archives or through photographs or just advertis-

ing in magazines. We started last August and the finishing touches are still being put to the last few vehicles," says Winchester.

One of the most carefully cherished is the Norton sidecar combination from the early 1950s owned by John Mitchell, an RAC patrolman for nearly 30 years. "I started in a diesel Land Rover patrolling the M1 in its early days. Now I use an Escort van. The job has changed out of all

recognition. Once you carried a set of spanners and a few odds and ends such as points and condensers. Now we carry a CD-Rom which gives access to all kinds of data on every possible make of car."

"But my hobby has always been vintage motorbikes; I've got about a dozen. I've been riding this combination to shows for some time now."

As part of the centenary exercise, John has now also got an early 1950s uniform to

match the Norton, a sharp contrast with the leathers worn by present motorcycle patrolmen. Period uniforms are being made to match each of the vehicles.

The combination rates as one of the easier finds in the collection. The 1912 Phelan and Moore motorcycle was discovered in the basement of the RAC's Pall Mall headquarters about 15 years ago. It's the earliest patrol vehicle known and is the only one of the

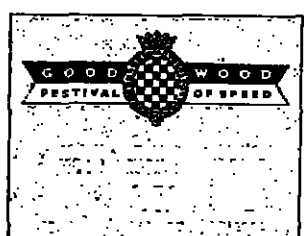
collection to have been left in unrestored condition, although it is still a runner. Everything the pioneer patrolman needed — a First Aid kit and a few spanners — could be accommodated in its small pannier bags.

Other curiosities required a bit more archaeology or negotiation. The Morris Marina van, although comparatively recent, was found in daily use in Northampton; the owner could only be persuaded to let it go by swapping for an even more recent ex-RAC van. The Minivan, one of the most familiar breakdown vehicles for many motorists still on the roads today, had long been retired from RAC service and had been painted startling pink by a later owner.

The Isetta bubble car, perhaps the most curious vehicle to have been used by a knight of the road, was found still running around in Halifax. The organisation tried out six of them in the 1960s but soon had to abandon the experiment because the weight of the tool box on the back made them dangerously unstable.

The interiors have all been restored by one company while the bodywork has been painted by another. Mechanical restoration has been overseen by David Souch of Supamak in Peterborough, specialists in restoring classic vehicles. "My only regret is that we couldn't find original tool-kits for them all," he says.

COMPETITION



● YOU CAN win a day for two at the Festival on June 22 in our Car 97/RAC competition. It includes lunch in Goodwood House and a flight in the RAC lightship.

● Two runners-up will win pairs of tickets for Friday 20 and Saturday 21. There are consolation prizes of 15 RAC Motoring Century books.

● To win, answer these questions: 1) When was the RAC founded? 2) How many vehicles form the RAC historic collection? 3) Which Grand Prix is sponsored by the RAC this year?

● Answers on a postcard, with your address and daytime telephone number, to: RAC Competition, Car 97, The Times, 1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN. Closing date is June 13. Winners will be drawn from all correct entries. Usual Times competition rules apply.

Britain's affair with a permanent Escort

It has been hailed as a world-beater in some of the toughest rallies, it provides basic transport for millions. It was the bestselling car in the world for eight years. It started as a simple family car, but some of its more powerful models became a boy racer's delight. It is Britain's bestselling car ever: the Ford Escort.

As Ford celebrates 21 years of market leadership in Britain, it seems that reports of the Escort's imminent demise have been exaggerated. The sales figures for May show it still in second place with nearly 11,000 sold in the month; ahead of it is Ford's Fiesta and behind is the company's Mondeo. The Escort first became the UK's best-seller in 1977 and has remained in the top five ever since with a remarkable 4,350,000 sold since the Mk I was introduced in 1968.

With the current Escort Mk V due to be replaced by a more upmarket, all-new model next year, Ford's marketing men have been discussing whether the time is ripe for a change of

Alan Copps on Ford's durable bestseller

name. But one official said this week: "I'd put my money on the Escort name staying. The Escort was Ford's first European car, the new one will be a global car and the name Escort is familiar in markets throughout the world."

In Ford's Heritage collection the Escort is well represented from the car in which Gunnar Palm and Hannu Mikkola won the 1970 London-Mexico rally to the similar car in which the same team won the re-run of that event 25 years later. There is also Henry Ford II's customised Escort, an RS 2000 from 1976 with metallic paint, automatic transmission, leather seats and a built-in dictation machine.

The Escort started as basic transport, a successor to the much-loved Anglia. The first models had two doors only and in 1968 a de luxe version came at an on-the-road price of

£635 9s 7d. Four-door versions and the first cars to bear the RS, Rallye Sport, prefix soon followed as the car rapidly found sporting success. But the oil crisis of 1973/74 and the advent of low-priced Japanese imports prompted the launch of the restyled Mk II, including the first cars to bear the Ghia badge.

The Mark III arrived in July 1980 with hatchback bodywork and front-wheel-drive, the most radical redesign in its long history. Another facelift and new engines followed in 1986 during a period when the Escort was Britain's top selling car for eight successive years.

The current Mk V arrived in August 1990. The cheapest three-door Encore models now cost £10,835 and the current price list shows 74 variants from the Encore to the automatic Ghia Cabriolet at £17,915.

But the car has retained that mix of mass appeal and sporting success from the humble family hatch to the fearsome World Rally car with a 300bhp Cosworth engine. Above all, the Escort endures.



Four times Le Mans winner GT40 in more familiar racing guise: designed more than 30 years ago, but on looks alone it could have been yesterday

A rare beast on the road

The earth moves and heads constantly turn as Stuart Birch takes a spin in the Ford GT40

The question was asked time after time by many people across several counties: "Is it a genuine GT40?" I was happy to say it was. All were delighted at the news, looking in awe, envy and longing at the impossibly low-slung, silver projectile. Then came the supplementary question: "Is it yours?" I was sad to tell them that it was not.

The crowd-pulling car with registration plate DWK 8 G belongs to the Ford Motor Company. For GT40 aficionados — and there are a lot about it — it is a Mk III, was manufactured in 1968 and has covered less than 20,000 miles. Those who really have the low-down on this car will know that 40 denotes its height in inches. The GT40 was designed more than 30 years ago but on looks alone it could have been yesterday. Ford's GT cars won the Le Mans endurance race four times in the 1960s and many other sports car events. But of the 121 GT40s completed, only seven were built specifically for road use. DWK 8 G was the last of them.

Its V8 engine is a "mere" five litres, putting out 306bhp, compared to the 1966 Le Mans car's seven litres and 500-plus bhp, but it is muscular enough to make your eyes water, your ears ring and to give your lips a permanent smile. Squeeze the throttle, shift quickly through the slick, close-

ratio, five-speed gearbox, allow the engine to deliver deafening decibels, and the earth moves beneath its fat tyres in the most satisfying way imaginable.

But this is not a car that you just hop into and drive. "You will need to have a preliminary fitting," said Mike Platts, one of Ford's senior brand managers, who knows the car well and had asked me if I would like to accompany him on the Norwich Union RAC Classic drive. "The major problem is whether your feet are too big to operate the pedals and whether the door, which forms part of the roof, can be shut without scalping you."

The car, together with another non-road going GT40, is looked after by Bryan Wingfield on behalf of Ford. He glanced at my shoes and said: "Impossible. Too broad. Have you brought another pair?" I had. He looked at them dubiously. "Might do. How tall?" I said, apologetically, that I was six foot one and a bit.

The driver's door incorporates half the roof, which makes getting in at least possible. The sequence is to step over the wide sill, stand on the leather

seat, hold on to the rear of the roof and gently lower yourself into the cockpit with legs either side of the low steering wheel. It is exactly like getting into a jet fighter — but jet fighters do not have gear levers, and the GT40s went straight up my left trouser leg.

I tried again and at last settled in the semi-reclining seat. I found I could just operate the pedals safely, but that my knees were jammed on the dashboard. The door was shut and I ducked involuntarily. My scalp remained attached.

It was time to drive: the fuel pump ticked frenziedly and then the great engine roared. Somehow I managed to press the pedals in the correct order, which was a relief, as DWK is insured for half a million pounds. To change gear I moved my left leg as far to the right as possible. My arms were bent in the early Land Rover position. I hated it. And people drove these things at Le Mans for hours after hours, at up to 218mph in the wet and the dark? Crazy.

But gradually I relaxed, and as confidence and miles built, I discovered what the GT40 is all about. I found myself double clutching for the hell of it, the car blasting through

tight corners with total grip, its magnificent engine barking and growling and gulping fuel through its big, four-choke Holley carburettor. With my eyes about level with the rear bumper of a Fiesta, 40mph was a thrill, 70mph an adventure — and there was still 100mph in reserve.

So the fitting had been successful; the serious wearing would be a full day's muscle-stretching motoring on the Classic drive. Platts and I shared a 100-plus mile drive to the Norwich start and then 150 miles on the event, including some really quick stuff on the Lotus and Millbrook test tracks and the Silverstone race circuit. The heat from the mid-mounted engine turned the cockpit into a mobile sauna and conversation was just an exchange of shouts above the cacophony.

The GT40's ride is surprisingly good but with just 3in of ground clearance, every bump, every pothole, every wave in the road surface had to be viewed as a potential chassis basher. There were rattles and creaks and occasionally esoteric grunting noises from somewhere beneath the floor.

But despite all this — perhaps because of it — the GT40 is a wonderful machine. Ferraris? Astons? Jags? Forget them. For sheer high-speed masochistic driving pleasure, this roaring Fordie beats the lot.



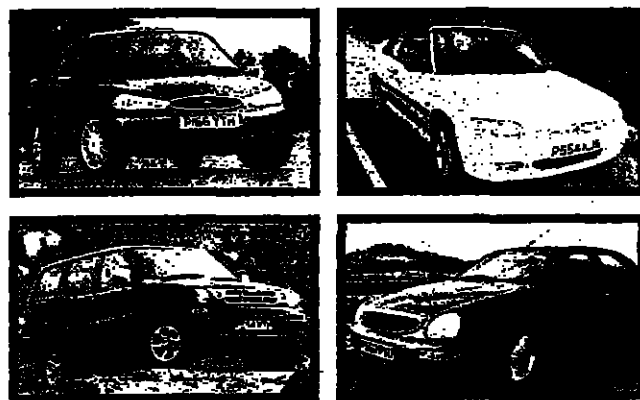
The World Rally car with other Escorts from the Ford Heritage collection

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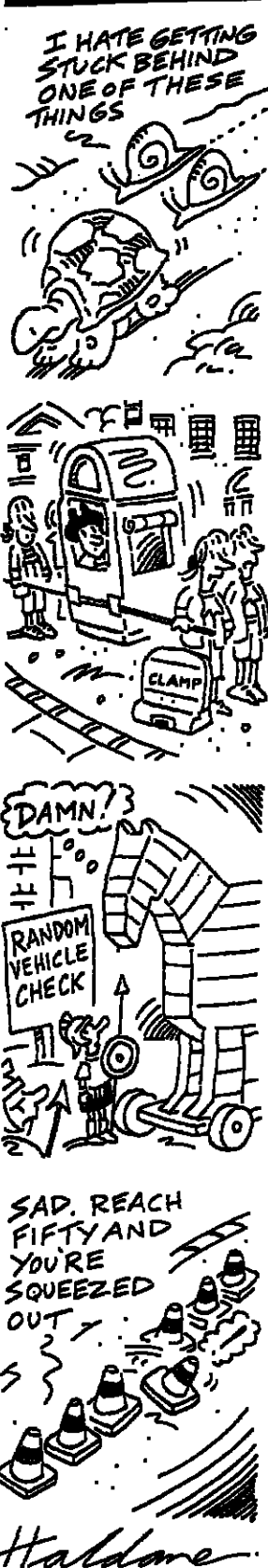
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CHANGING TIMES

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CAR...TOONS



Fast, fun and it goes the distance

Roland Brown enjoys the ride home from Spain on BMW's new superbike

With its striking styling, aluminium frame, innovative front suspension system and powerful four-cylinder engine, BMW's K1200RS is every millimetre a modern superbike. It is also a very long way indeed from being a traditional BMW — not least because its engine's 130bhp output blasts a huge hole in the German firm's self-appointed and, until now, religiously upheld limit of 100bhp.

In recent years a series of increasingly bold, even downright wacky, bikes have helped BMW shed its image (among motorcyclists, at least) as purveyors of well-engineered but rather bland roadsters to a loyal middle-aged clientele. There is nothing remotely dull about the K1200RS's appearance, with its chequered graphics on streamlined yellow bodywork. Neither is there anything boring about the way the 16-valve RS rockets to a top speed of 150mph.

The K1200RS is still very much a BMW, for all that. When its makers describe the RS as a sports-tourer, unlike most manufacturers they place as much emphasis on the touring side of the equation as the sports. This is a bike not for racetracks or even Sunday morning scratching, but for long-distance road riding where the object is to reach your destination quickly, relaxed in mind and body,

and having had a lot of fun on the way. This BMW might have flash paintwork, but it also has adjustable ergonomics, anti-lock brakes and shaft final drive.

Its engine is a revamped version of the firm's familiar longitudinally mounted in-line four, its capacity increased to 1171cc by use of a longer-stroke crankshaft. More performance is added by lightweight pistons and valve-gear, and a higher compression ratio — all of which contribute to its peak output of 130bhp at 8,750rpm, making it by far BMW's most powerful bike ever.

The RS's chassis is completely new and very different to that of its K1100RS predecessor, not just because its frame is made from aluminium instead of steel, but because the engine is rubber-mounted to reduce the vibration that has afflicted previous K-series bikes. Front suspension is by a revised version of BMW's Telelever system, which links hollow fork legs via rods to a vertically mounted shock absorber. The single-sided rear swing-arm and drive-shaft housing also works a single shock, placed diagonally on the right.

BMW's launch format involved flying to Barcelona and then riding the L200 or so miles home. Even before leaving Barcelona, the RS began to impress: in typical BMW fashion there is a degree of adjustment in handlebars, seat and footrests. The screen can also be set in one of two positions, the higher of which diverted the breeze from my head and chest efficiently, as I headed towards Perpignan, but produced more wind roar than the best touring screens.

I'd expected comfort from the RS. What I hadn't been prepared for was the exhilarating performance of its fuel-injected engine, which combines high-rev power with the K-series motor's traditionally generous midrange torque. Twisting the throttle sent the big BMW storming forward almost regardless of where its tachometer needle was pointed.

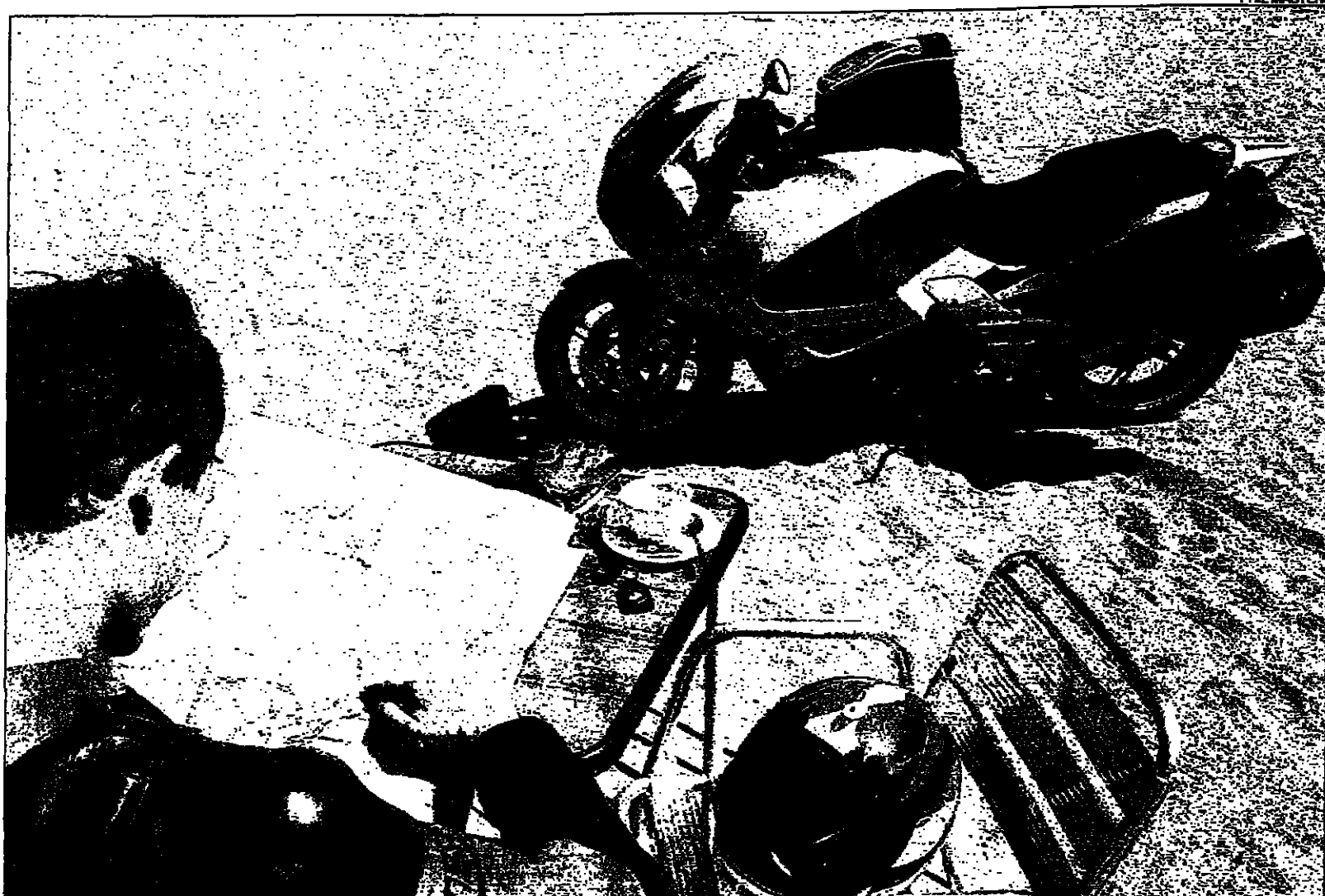
This made for effortless overtaking when I left the autoroute north of Toulouse. Changing gear was no problem on the K1200RS, whose new six-speed gearbox is not just the best ever fitted to a BMW, but the first to meet Japanese standards. One occasional gearbox-related concern was remembering to change into top, so efficient is the RS's rubber-mounting system. A slight buzz intrudes at about 4,500rpm, ironically the useful 85mph-in-top-gear cruising zone. But at all other speeds the BMW feels supremely smooth and refined. Handling is very good, too.

BMW K1200RS
 Engine: Four-cylinder, 16-valve, 1171cc producing 130 brake horsepower at 8,850rpm.
 Transmission: Six-speed gearbox, shaft final drive.
 Performance: 0-60mph in 3.7 seconds; maximum speed 150mph.
 Price: £11,950 (plus £450 on-the-road charge); £13,457 as tested with tank-bag, panniers, luggage rack, heated grips and optional paint.

preferring the more interesting N20 that snakes towards Limoges and Orleans.

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Although, at 260kg dry, the RS is no heavier than comparable sports-tourers such as Kawasaki's ZZ-R1100 and Suzuki's GSX1100F, it is a big machine that could be intimidating, especially for shorter riders. A more annoying limitation is lack of fuel capacity. The engine's thirst when used hard means that the 21-litre fuel tank gives a range of under 150 miles — much less than is needed from a bike whose comfort allowed me to ride the 800 miles home from Carcassonne in southern France in a day with no aches. Inevitably this top-of-the-range BMW is also expensive. Its basic price is £11,950, to which the optional extras — luggage, heated handlebar grips and multi-colour paint scheme (options are plain red or blue) — adds £1,500-plus. But if long-distance speed, comfort and style are what you require, the BMW has much to offer. If I had to ride back to Barcelona tomorrow, I would choose a K1200RS.



Exhilarating K1200RS: twisting the throttle sent the BMW storming forward almost regardless of where the tachometer needle was pointed

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